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ILLINOIS PUTS UP BARGAIN IN WATERWAYS

Needs Federal Help to Complete 65-Mile Link to the Gulf

MUST PAY PENALTY FOR TIME IT LOST

State Will Give War Department Control in Return for Finishing the Work

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A direct water highway between South America and the heart of the American interior will be made possible within two or three years if Congress votes at this session to take over a bit of canal work hanging fire in Illinois. Should the job be turned back to the State, there is no telling how long it will be before Chicago and New Orleans are given a barge hookup.

Millions of tons of traffic will pass annually over the waterway connecting the Great Lakes with the Gulf of Mexico via the Mississippi River, it is anticipated.

But the State is stuck. It has the missing link more than half done, and not enough money to finish it. More cash can be obtained locally only through the difficult and tedious process of amending the State Constitution. Moreover the State had plenty enough money to build the waterway when it was authorized 20-odd years ago. Hence there is no great urge to go back to the voters for more money, when the $20,000,000 previously voted would have been sufficient had not time been lost.

So with the completion of the canal almost within sight, the state administration has turned to the Federal Government to ask a lift. In return it promises to give the War Department the operation of the canal. Except that the State cannot part with it as property; the arrangement might in one way be regarded as a forced sale at an extremely cheap price.

However, it would be more accurate to say that the War Department will get, if the bargain goes through, about $90,000,000 worth of waterway improvements of various types for nothing. Its own outlay will be $7,500,000 in cash and the cost of maintenance and operation. The running of the canal will require several hundred thousand dollars annually, it is estimated.

Money spent to date includes $70,000,000 by the sanitary district of Chicago, principally on the drainage canal, which furnishes a tube for Chicago sewage, and on the Chicago River. This canal and river furnish the waterway with its northern end. The State has expended $15,500,000 on the waterway.

What remains unfinished is the 65-mile link of Des Plaines and Illinois Rivers extending beyond the sanitary canal. It is estimated that $11,500,000 will be needed. Of this $3,500,000 will go into bridges. The State has nearly $4,000,000 left, which is enough for the bridges and a little over. The balance is hoped for from the federal treasury.

With this can be completed dams and locks in various stages of construction. For instance, the lock at Lockport has been 97 per cent complete for a long time; the lock and dam at Starved Rock are 92 per cent complete; the lock at Marseilles is 90 per cent complete, but nothing has been done on the dam. Work has now stopped.

Probation Society to Meet in City of 'First Probationer'

When the National Probation Association holds its annual conference in Boston June 6 to 10, it will be meeting in the "old home town" of probation, according to Charles L. Chute, general secretary of the association.

"A cobbler, John Augustus of Boston," Mr. Chute says, "was the earliest exponent of the theory of probation, which has been termed 'the greatest forward step in criminal jurisprudence in a century.'

"John Augustus, according to court records, put the first man on probation in the United States 89 years ago this August. It is interesting to note at the present time that the first case was of a man who is described as having an 'appetite for intoxicating drinks.' The charge against him was that of being a common drunkard. John Augustus, after investigating the case, felt that there was a chance for helping the man find himself, went his bail, taking him under his own personal supervision. The man justified the cobbler's faith and made good.

"The successful conclusion of the case so encouraged the kindly cobbler that in the 15 years of his volunteer service as probation officer he took under his guidance hundreds of men, boys, women, and girls. His work paved the way for the passing of the first probation law in the United States, by the municipality of Boston in 1878.

"Hundreds of judges, probation officers, psychiatrists, and social workers, headed by George W. Wickersham, chairman of the National Commission for Law Observance and Enforcement, will meet at the conference of the National Probation Association this week in Boston to pay tribute to the early work of this humble but keen-visioned cobbler."

Milwaukee Paves Streets With Gold

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Milwaukee

WILLIAM H. GILLEN, city engineer, says there is a city with "streets paved with gold," and that the city *is* Milwaukee.

Finding particles of gold in the city sand pit, he said: "There has been 3 cents' worth of gold in each cubic yard used to pave Milwaukee streets. A pedestrian walks on $4 worth of gold in a block, and automobilists driving down town from an average distance roll over gold worth $100. Altogether, there is about $48,500 worth."

Moslems Urged to Stand Aloof in Indian Move

Nationalist 'War Council' Strengthens Boycott on British Goods

KARACHI, India. (AP)—A conference of Mussulmans from Karachi and Hyderabad (Sind) held in Hyderabad June 3 passed a resolution advocating immediate separation of the Sind from Bombay Presidency.

The resolution asserted that the civil disobedience campaign had been ruinous to India's cause. It urged Moslems to stand aloof and to ask adequate representation at the forthcoming Indian round-table conference.

The resolution also urged withdrawal of the Balfour declaration with regard to Palestine being developed as a national home for Jews. About 75 per cent of the Sind's population is Muhammadan.

BOMBAY (AP)—Picketing of all shops in Bombay dealing in British goods was ordered June 3 by the "war council" of the Indian Nationalist movement.

Nationalist volunteers also were called on to picket the liquor shops, a move which has not been taken heretofore in Bombay City. Five hundred Bombay women June 2 picketed the city's cloth shops in inauguration of the new campaign.

The "war council" move was in open defiance of one of the two ordinances promulgated last week by Lord Irwin, Viceroy of India, which, intended by the Government to restrict the civil disobedience campaign, have been hailed by the Nationalists as affording them two more laws to disobey.

There seemed little question June 3 that the open defiance of the provisions against picketing and boycotting would lead to innumerable arrests, but this too the Nationalists, theoretically at least, welcomed, as it is part of their plan to fill the jails with political prisoners whose upkeep would become burdensome and exasperating to the Government.

Aside from the picketing and boycotting there loomed the even more serious Nationalist project to bring about nonpayment of taxes. The second of the Viceroy's ordinances, providing heavy penalties for this offense, focused attention on the move, which easily might cause great embarrassment to the Government.

The correspondent of the London Daily Herald, returning here from Simla, summer capital of India, said the authorities were considering seriously the proclamation of martial law within three weeks unless the civil disobedience campaign abates.

Serious disorders broke out June 3 at the temporary prison erected at Worli for salt law violators. Twelve salt raiders were injured in a clash with the authorities.

The encounter occurred when a large group of prisoners within the barbed wire inclosure in the detention pen at the Bombay suburb made a rush for freedom.

LONDON (AP)—Wedgwood Benn, Secretary of State for India, told the delegates to the imperial press conference June 3 that the Government was determined to pursue a policy of "non-force" in dealing with the Indian situation.

"The vast majority of the people in India have taken no active part in the civil disobedience campaign," he said. "At the same time it would be shutting one's eyes to the fact not to recognize that there is today among all classes and races of Indians a very deep, sincere and ardent desire for equality of status."

He pointed to the emergency measures which had been taken to deal with the present difficulties. "They will pass with the emergency," he said. "The real sanction of the Government is public opinion and it must depend upon that great force in India as it does elsewhere."

BISHOP CANNON REBELS AGAINST LOBBY HEARING

Questions Right to Delve Into His Personal Political Activities

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Bishop James Cannon, chairman of the Board of Temperance of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, challenged the authority of the Senate Subcommittee investigating lobbying, and as a result of his act, the hearing was brought to a temporary halt. The committee will consider what action is to be taken in regard to his protest.

In a long list of witnesses who have given testimony before the lobby committee, many of them coming under protest, it was left to Bishop Cannon to make an outright challenge of the body's right to prove his connection with political affairs. Bishop Cannon charged that the circumstances which had led up to his summons to appear before the committee resembled "prosecution" and left his protest in the hands of the committee. He did not indicate what action he would take if the committee overrules his objection.

James J. Blaine (R.), Senator from Wisconsin, the only wet member of the committee, attacked the distinction which the bishop sought to draw between his personal views and activity, and that in behalf of the temperance organizations which he represented in the 1928 campaign.

The issue was raised at the end of a morning's examination in which the witness had testified that in 30 years of temperance work he had never received any remuneration from the dry groups. The situation raised by Bishop Cannon's objections to the questions was complicated by the personnel of the committee itself.

Only two of the five members of the committee were present, Thomas J. Walsh (D.), Senator from Montana, acting chairman, and Senator Blaine. Thaddeus H. Caraway (D.), Senator from Arkansas, chairman, was absent in his own State. William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, has shown little interest in the committee's efforts, and is not thought likely to support any move to force unwilling testimony from a witness under such circumstances. Finally, the fifth member of the committee, Arthur R. Robinson (R.), Senator from Indiana, has taken the view that the body's work is designed to aid the Democrat-Insurgent Republican group and has not attended recent hearings.

In a prepared statement setting forth his objections to the committee's questions, Bishop Cannon demanded why he was singled out for investigation as to the 1928 campaign, while alleged wet forces and partisans of Governor Smith, he asserted, were not queried.

Mr. Walsh, himself a dry, answered Bishop Cannon and stated that it was the committee's interest in the witness's activities as representative of many dry groups that had caused him to be summoned.

Bishop Cannon answered that a

(Continued on Page 4, Column 2)

Eight-Hour Law in Argentina Goes Into Force

BUENOS AIRES (By U. P.)—The federal eight-hour labor law went into effect June 2 throughout Argentina. Full compliance with the law in some sections will be delayed as some of the provinces have not yet approved the regulatory measures.

The law provides for a basic eight-hour working day with the option of a 48-hour week. It also stipulates that there shall be an increase in pay for extra hours of work and an increase of from 50 to 100 per cent in wages for holiday and Sunday work. Night work is restricted to seven hours and dangerous or unhealthful occupation to six hours.

The labor law as originally passed by Congress in August, 1929, was signed by President Hipolito Irigoyen in September and became effective March 12, 1930. A decree issued by President Irigoyen in April provided for a 60-day delay before the basic law and a regulatory law were to take effect. Application of the law to port workers, railroads and public utilities was postponed until September, pending establishment of special regulations governing this class of workers.

Owners of hotels, restaurants and markets have petitioned the Minister of the Interior to grant two additional hours of work to all businesses connected with the sale of foodstuffs.

Farm labor is not affected by the law.

Mawson Fills In 500 Miles of Blank Space on Antarctic Coastal Maps

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ADELAIDE, S. Aust.—After spending five months amid the ice floes of the Antarctic and adding some 500 miles to the known Antarctic coast line, Sir Douglas Mawson, Australian explorer, and his party recently arrived back in Adelaide in the trim little Discovery. On several small islands the flag was raised and a declaration left to the effect that they had been claimed by the expedition on behalf of the British Empire. On one occasion the plane carried by the party ascended 5000 feet and saw a chain of rocky mountains, which were named MacRobertson Land in recognition of the £10,000 donation supplied to the expedition by Mr. MacRobertson, the "confectionery king" of Australia.

The Discovery was given a hearty welcome on its return here, the Governor-General, Lord Stonehaven, flying over from the Canberra for the reception, which was attended by the leading representatives in every branch of activity in the Commonwealth.

The Discovery left in October for her base, Cape Town, carrying a crew of 40 all told, with Sir Douglas Mawson, hero of several expeditions to the ice, in command. Capt. John K. Davis, who took Shackleton and Mawson on their polar trips, was at the helm, Prof. Harvey Johnston, botanist at the Adelaide University, being in charge of the natural science work, Capt. Frank Hurley, veteran explorer, being photographer and cinematographer, and Commander Martin Moyes leader of the survey branch.

It was mainly an experienced personnel. Most of the leading members of the staff had been south before more than once. The crew included

(Continued on Page 12, Column 1)

MacDonald Government Gains Big Victory Over Naval Treaty

Motion of Baldwin, Leader of Opposition, to Send Pact to a Select Committee Defeated by a Vote of 282 to 201

BY RADIO FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Labor Government easily defeated by 282 to 201 votes Stanley Baldwin's motion in the House of Commons on June 2 to submit the naval treaty to a select committee.

Major John W. Hills, one of Mr. Baldwin's late colleagues, dissented from his chief and opposed the motion on the ground that the Conservatives should either support or oppose the treaty, whereas asking for an inquiry as they were now doing was neither one thing nor the other.

George Lambert, an ex-Sea Lord, speaking from the Liberal benches, went further and appeared to express views widely shared in declaring that the Government had done the "right thing" in its naval policy. He also reminded the Conservatives of their frequent claims to be the "Empire Party" and pointed out that the treaty had been approved by all the Dominions and was a great example of imperial solidarity.

Winston Churchill, lately Conservative Chancellor of the Exchequer, afterward tried in vain to convince the members that the treaty was not one of parity but for the "limitation and reduction of the British naval armaments and for the expansion, actual or relative, of the naval armaments of the United States, Japan, Italy and France," but the Opposition cheers which greeted this definition were perfunctory.

A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, on the other hand, was listened to with attention. Winding up the debate, he said the Government believed the treaty was a real step forward on the road to progressive disarmament and the consolidation of the peace of the world.

Rear Admiral's Wife Resigns From Navy League

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Considering the attitude of the Navy League in opposing immediate ratification of the London Naval Treaty by the Senate as "detrimental to the navy and the Nation," Mrs. H. E. Yarnell, wife of the Rear Admiral who heads the Bureau of Engineering at the Navy Department, has resigned from the organization, which her father aided in founding.

The matter was brought to a head by a radio address on Thursday evening by William Howard Gardiner, president of the Navy League, advocating that Senate action on the treaty be postponed until December. As an upshot of this, Mrs. Yarnell wrote a letter to Mr. Gardiner, saying:

"Since reading in Friday's New York Herald Tribune the attitude of the Navy League in regard to the London treaty, I find I cannot longer remain a member and now ask that my name be taken off the list. I think you soon will discover that the League has taken a wrong course and one that is quite unpatriotic."

BOYLSTON TUBE EXTENSION WORK TO START SOON

Mayor Receives Assurance From Directors of the Elevated Company

Assurance of an early start on actual work of extending the Boylston Street subway under Governor Square was contained in a letter received by Mayor Curley today from Bernard J. Rodhell, chairman of the board of directors of the Boston Elevated Railway Company, following announcement that the City Council and the Mayor had formally approved the project.

The project now awaits only the approval of the Elevated directors before actual work commences and to facilitate this action, Mr. Rodhell called an immediate special meeting of the board. The matter of securing a unanimous vote is considered only a formality as the chairman's letter clearly states that the board is "desirous of coöperating to the fullest" with the Mayor and the council.

After passing the Governor Square Act the council members entered a resolution to congratulate the Mayor upon his persistence in pushing legislation on the project. The Mayor's formal approval was given this morning.

Orders of two years' standing to authorize the appropriation of $1,100,000 for widening of Center Street and $500,000 for improvement of St. Ann Street were finally passed by the council. Work will start as soon as possible, it was said, with the Mayor's approval.

Charges of inefficiency in the taking of Boston's census caused council members to demand an immediate recount for the entire city. Evidences of a surprising loss in population are beginning to show themselves in the tabulations to date. Several members declared that certain sections were known to have populations in excess of the tabulations as made by the enumerators.

Dickinson Wins Iowa Contest for Senate

DES MOINES, Ia. (AP)—L. J. Dickinson (R.), Representative from Iowa, pledging support to President Hoover and the pending tariff bill, won nearly two to one over Gov. John Hammill for the Republican senatorial nomination in the primary election on June 2.

Daniel F. Steck, Democratic incumbent, was chosen without opposition to bear the Democratic standard. Dan W. Turner of Corning, state income tax advocate, was far ahead of Ed Smith, Secretary of State, and Otto Lange, chain store opponent, for the Republican nomination for Governor.

The Democratic ticket for state offices, led by Fred P. Hagemann of Waverly, was nominated without opposition.

ROBERTS ASSIGNED TO THIRD CIRCUIT

WASHINGTON (AP) — A justice of the Supreme Court but a single day, Owen J. Roberts has been assigned to the third circuit and delegated to act on cases arising in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Delaware during periods when the Supreme Court is not in session.

Justice Brandeis, who had the circuit, was transferred to the fifth circuit, comprising Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas and the Canal Zone, which had been held by the late Justice Sanford.

RUSSIAN ADMITS 'FACTS' IN COTTON DUMPING CHARGE

Soviet Representative Tells English Abuse Will Stop

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—An admission that the allegations concerning dumping of Russian cotton goods in England "had some facts behind them" was made by Saul G. Bron, head of the Soviet trade delegation, speaking before the Manchester Chamber of Commerce June 2.

"There was some abuse by some of our officials," he said, "but I'm glad to be able to state today that we will abstain from any competition with your producers in the British colonies and British dominions. It is our definite policy not to export any cotton goods to the United Kingdom at all."

Mr. Bron also declared the Lancashire cotton mills need not feel alarmed at the development of textile factories in Russia. "In the past," he said, "the standard of clothing there was very low—only about 11 meters per head of population. We have been able to increase this to 16 meters this year, but that is still a meager allowance. Moreover, the population is increasing about 4,000,000 yearly.

In regard to agriculture, he claimed 40 per cent of 26,000,000 small farms existing in Russia last year now have been collectivized—a movement which he said would enable them to introduce modern methods in place of the primitive implements hitherto in use. There is a surplus of wheat so far this year above the estimate, and they are hoping to increase production of cotton 40 to 50 per cent, and so supply two-thirds of the total needs of that commodity, he said.

Mr. Bron ended by giving details as to the number of orders placed in Britain recently, including the preliminary order of £250,000 worth of fertilizers with Imperial Chemical Industries, with which he is now negotiating for further supplies, an order of £1,000,000 worth of electrical machinery with the Metropolitan Vickers Company, to be supplied next month, and a contract for £150,000 worth of tools.

Shy Pygmies Still Abound in Africa

PARIS (AP)—There still are plenty of pygmies in the interior of Africa, Mrs. Carl Akeley, widow of the noted American explorer, reported upon her return here today after a year's exploration among the little peoples with camera and typewriter.

Mrs. Akeley said that the legend of the pygmies disappearing was due to their shyness, which had taught them the art of making themselves all but invisible.

She said she found many villages of the little people, who are the size of normal 10-year-old children. They live in tiny huts made of leaves, in which they crouch. They move away at the slightest alarm and constantly are shifting from one food source to another.

JAPAN TO BE NEUTRAL IN CHINESE SITUATION

TOKYO (AP)—Authoritative sources said June 3 that the Cabinet has discussed the situation brought about by the Chinese civil war, especially in Shantung, and has decided upon strict neutrality and noninterference.

It was understood that commanders of both Chinese factions gave assurances that Japanese residents will be protected.

STATISTICS SHOW LIQUOR DRINKING GROWS IN ONTARIO

Fatalities, Crime, Poverty, Are Said to Be Mounting Steadily

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO, Ont.—When Sir Henry Drayton, chairman of the Ontario Liquor Commission, recently testified at Washington, D. C., on government control of liquor as applied to Ontario, he made light of the use of statistics. The Dominion Bureau has just issued a manuscript entitled "Control and Sale of Liquor in Canada."

It contains a fund of facts in relation to the liquor traffic which if used at Washington would have given much food for thought. The figures explode any illusions which may linger in the minds of sincere people in regard to the alleged "advanced temperance" merits of the sale of liquor by the Government. The figures cannot be given in detail here, but the following extracts may prove of interest.

Warehouse Transactions, Proof Gallon Spirits

1924	8,718,502
1925	11,691,495
1926	12,797,396
After Liquor Control Act	
1927	16,400,401
1928	21,767,997
1929	30,846,707

Transactions in beers show proportionate increase.

The figures for drunkenness in Ontario alone are as follows:

Three Years Complete Prohibition	
1916	11,728
1917	10,945
1918	7,932
Three Years Partial Prohibition	
1924	12,993
1925	11,811
1926	13,752
Two Years Government Sale	
1927	14,334
1928	15,931

The figures for 1929 have not yet been officially published. Unofficial compilations are agreed that Ontario convicted more persons on the charge of drunkenness in 1929 than in any previous year in the history of the Province. Each year since the inauguration of the Ontario Liquor Control Act, convictions for breaches of the liquor law become greater. As a result the fatalities, crime, poverty and misery steadily mount.

Pacific Speed Mark Is Set by Japanese Liner Hiwaku Maru

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SEATTLE, Wash.—Establishing a transpacific speed record from Yokohama to Victoria, of 10 days and 12 hours, and with ceremony and mutual exchange of felicitations between Japanese and American citizens, the Hiwaku Maru, new motor liner of the Nippon Yusen Kaisha, was welcomed to this port May 27, following receptions in both Victoria and Vancouver, British Columbia.

The Hiwaku Maru is the first of three new motor liners which will serve the N. Y. K. Seattle-Oriental run. In April, San Francisco welcomed with elaborate ceremonies the Chichibu Maru, the first of three super passenger motorships for the Orient-California service of the same company. The Hiwaku Maru, which is the first cabin ship to serve the Pacific traffic, is commanded by Capt. S. Akiyosha, well-known in the Pacific coast service. Both the Korea Maru and the Siberia Maru will be taken off the California run and placed on the northern route.

The Miiki Maru, 36 years ago, made the trip in 27 days. The gross tonnage of the first was 3225 as compared with 12,000 of the latter and the horsepower of the early ship was 291 against the 14,000 of the modern vessel.

An interesting feature of these Oriental ships is that they bring to this country valuable cargoes of raw silk. The new motorship is equipped with a special silk room with a capacity of 400 tons.

Eggs Go Under the Hammer to Buyers Who Scramble to Get Best Bargains

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TRENTON, N. J.—Tom's River, in the heart of southern New Jersey's egg-producing area, was filled on June 2 with dealers who came from all over this State and near-by sections of New York and Pennsylvania to attend an egg auction. This was an experimental method of selling eggs to insure freshness and quality. Egg auctions have formerly been held at the receiving point.

The auction was sponsored by the State Department of Agriculture and was conducted by a non-profit coöperative association, composed of egg producers in the southern end of the State. Any producer of eggs in the vicinity, however, was permitted to bring his goods to Tom's River for sale, and hundreds took advantage of the opportunity. From 3500 to 5000 cases of eggs, containing 30 dozens, are produced weekly in this region. Buying at the auction was also open to dealers from everywhere, and there were scores of wholesale and retail men, as well as operators of egg routes, among the buying public.

Under the plan to sell eggs in the production centers of New Jersey by auction, considerable benefits will come to both buyers and sellers, the Agricultural Department officials believe. Producers will be aided, since the department will be able to establish quotations and stop manipulations. As the eggs will be carefully graded, each buyer will receive just the quality eggs he pays for. This was demonstrated when the best grade eggs brought naturally the highest prices. As a result of this, it is expected that great initiative will be developed among the producers themselves.

Because of the success of the egg auction yesterday, the market will be open hereafter on Mondays and Thursdays. As no carry-over eggs will be sold, there will be no question of freshness. It is the intention of the Agricultural Department to provide a state label after the market is in operation, which will be backed by a systematic inspection by the department of all eggs sold under the label.

Plans are now under way for similar egg auctions to be held in Flemington and Vineland, where there is heavy production of eggs.

Rebels Launch General Offensive in China

SHANGHAI (AP)—The Northern Alliance rebel forces launched a general offensive June 3 against the Nationalist Government armies along the Haichow - Tungkwan Railroad in northern Honan Province, said Japanese press dispatches.

Ekman to Form Swedish Ministry

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Stockholm

CARL GUSTAF EKMAN, leader of the People's Party, accepted June 3 King Gustav's invitation to form a cabinet in succession to the Lindman Government which resigned June 2 after a defeat in the Riksdag. Mr. Ekman is a former Premier and Minister of Finance and at one time was a blacksmith. He formed a cabinet in June, 1926, resigning in September, 1928.

Veto of Spanish War Pensions Bill Overruled

Measure Becomes a Law by Overwhelming Vote in Congress

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—President Hoover's veto of an act materially enlarging the scope of government compensation to Spanish War veterans was overruled by decisive two-third majorities in both branches of Congress on June 2.

The measure through this action of Congress automatically becomes a law.

The rejection of his veto found President Hoover unchanged in his position on the measure. He asserted his desire to liberalize Spanish War pensions because they are not on a parity with other services, but insisted that his objections to the bill were unmodified.

"I favored a liberalizing of the Spanish War veteran pensions," the President said, "because they have not been on a parity with other pensions, but I have not changed my opinion that it should not have been worked out in such a manner that rich men, or men having substantial incomes, should draw pensions from the Government. I have made no suggestion at any time of a pauper provision or anything akin thereto.

"I do not believe it is right to change our national policy and to call upon the Nation to pay disability allowances to men who have or who may tomorrow destroy their health by vicious habits."

The pension bill was the second to be disapproved by the President and the first veto to be overruled by Congress since he took office. Congressional election considerations were the controlling influence in the action of Congress, both in passing the measure and in overriding the President's disapproval.

The vote in the Senate was 61 to 18, nine more than the required two-thirds majority. In the House the count was overwhelming, the President mustering only 14 votes to 298 against him.

In overriding the President on this veterans' compensation bill Congress followed the same course it pursued when President Coolidge vetoed the World War veterans' deferred bonus measure. This latter measure running into billions was a far more important issue than the current act, but both have a political background and both were passed over presidential vetoes by Congresses facing close election contests.

A powerful lobby led by Fred W. Green, Governor of Michigan, and Rice Means, former Republican Senator from Colorado, former heads of the Spanish War Veterans' Association, worked for the passage of the bill over the Executive veto. Both Mr. Means and Governor Green were on the Senate floor during the debate and vote on the veto.

Republican House leaders attempted to forestall overruling of the veto by delaying the issue for several days while a bill revised to meet the President's objections was placed on the calendar. The House would brook no delay, however, rejecting a motion to this effect 233 to 65 and forcing the Republican leaders to permit immediate consideration. Republican leaders of both chambers deserted the President on the issue once the question came to a vote.

GRAF SPEEDS AT FAST CLIP FOR SEVILLE

Last Reported 780 Miles East of New York and Making Record

TAKES BUT 12 HOURS TO DO THE DISTANCE

Average Hourly Rate Almost 90 Miles—Believed to Have Tail Wind

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Homeward bound, the Graf Zeppelin was speeding June 3 east over the north Atlantic at a pace approximating 90 miles an hour.

Taking off from the naval station at Lakehurst, N. J., at 9:12 (E. S. T.) June 2 she reported her position 12 hours later as 40.18 north, 57.30 west, approximately 780 miles due east of New York City.

From 5 a. m. to 9 a. m. she had traveled 358 miles, which would place her average speed at 89.7 miles an hour. Although the message did not say, it was presumed she was favored by a tail wind as her average cruising speed is around 60 miles an hour.

After soaring over New York City and Long Island in a farewell salute she headed northeast up the north Atlantic coast. After 5 o'clock she changed her course toward the southeast and Seville, her first stop on her way home to Friedrichshafen.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAKEHURST, N. J.—Slipping slowly from its moorings, the Graf Zeppelin soared into a starlit sky at 10:12 p. m., June 2. After a short detour to the north to visit New York City, the airship nosed east out over the Atlantic and headed for Seville, Spain, about 3300 miles distant.

Thousands of spectators waited along the route the airship was expected to take, in the hope of getting a view of it. By the dim light of a crescent moon, with Venus hanging low in the western sky, its great bulk was outlined like a shadow picked out here and there by lights in the control cabin and the running lights which blinked blue and green. The Palisades on the New Jersey shore were crowded with watchers and unbroken lines of automobiles packed many of the roads.

In New York City spectators crowded roof tops and windows and motorcars stopped in the streets and tooted a welcome as the huge dirigible passed overhead. Steamship and tug whisules, which shrieked a greeting as the airship proceeded up the Hudson, almost drowned the steady hum of its five powerful engines. At about 177th Street, the dirigible turned south again and returned over Broadway before swinging east toward the Atlantic. At 2 o'clock the dirigible reported by radio that it was passing Nantucket Lightship on the eastward course.

Dr. Hugo Eckener sent two radio messages of thanks and appreciation to the Naval Air Station, commending their "splendid coöperation in expert handling of our airship." "It is such efficient coöperation," he said, "that has made our flight possible and which will tend to develop friendly and speedy communications between the nations."

During the day Dr. Eckener had luncheon with his American associates in the proposed transoceanic airship line, which was formed last year under the name International Zeppelin Transport Corporation. Charles E. Mitchell, chairman of the board of the National City Bank, which is closely identified with the enterprise, was host. Discussion was informal, it was said, and no official action was taken.

Among the 22 passengers on the eastern trip are Sir Hubert Wilkins, polar explorer, and Lady Wilkins, who are making their wedding trip in the Graf Zeppelin.

Lookout Wins Race Against Bacon Rind

PAWHUSKA, Okla. (AP)—Osage Indian braves, made wealthy by discovery of oil on their tribal lands in Oklahoma, have motored to Pawhuska in their expensive automobiles and re-elected Fred Lookout chief by a majority of 13 votes.

Running on the progressive ticket, Lookout on June 2 received 163 votes, compared to 150 garnered by Tom Bacon Rind, former chief and known as the "most photographed Indian." A third candidate, Paul Red Eagle, who campaigned as an independent, was given 84 votes.

Chief Lookout long has been regarded as an Indian leader. He has set an example for the tribe by directing farm operations on his government land, and has urged his associates to become gentleman farmers and good citizens. The new chieftain will take office July 1 and serve four years instead of two.

BYRD PARTY STARTS RAIL TRIP TO COLON

BALBOA, Canal Zone (AP)—Rear Admiral Byrd departed by train at 7:08 a. m., June 3, for Colon, where his antarctic party was prepared to board the City of New York.

Admiral Byrd's departure was attended with haste, causing the train to be held four minutes. The party was composed of Capt. Hilton H. Railey, Charles J. V. Murphy, Ralph G. Williams and Charles F. Lofgren.

LAMONT PLEADS FOR SUPPORT OF GERMAN BONDS

Morgan Man Says Danger of Economic Disorder in Europe Has Passed

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Declaring that all danger of economic disorder in Europe had been removed through the "beneficent mechanisms of the Dawes and Young plans," Thomas W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co., voiced an indirect plea to the American people to support the $300,000,000 German reparations loan in an address at a luncheon given by the Academy of Political Science here on June 2. The luncheon was in honor of Sir Josiah Stamp—an authority on international finance, and co-author the plan of the Bank for International Settlements—and Lady Stamp, who are in the United States for a brief visit.

Sir Josiah's visit to the United States is coincident with the floating here of the American share of $850,000,000 worth of reparation bonds under the trusteeship of the Bank for International Settlements. It is understood that the bonds may be apportioned among about 100 American banks for sale to the public this month.

Among other persons of prominence in finance, business and economics who attended the luncheon was Owen D. Young, originator of the Young plan.

Mr. Lamont replied to attacks against Germany's good faith, declaring that "Germany has been most scrupulous in seeing to it that every step of her procedure of acceptance should conform to the law. He declared that in the financial liquidation of the war lay a "new epoch of economic and political peace in Europe."

"Just as the American investment public showed its wisdom five and a half years ago in materially assisting through the Dawes plan to put Germany on its feet," he continued, "so now they are showing their readiness to co-operate in the new German loan, believing that their action will be another step in reaffirming Germany's credit; in the assistance given to America's foreign trade; in making concrete and effective the Locarno treaties; but most of all in the financial liquidation of the war and in building firm foundations for the new epoch of economic and political peace in Europe."

Sir Josiah said that the Bank for International Settlements would fill the need for adequate institutional machinery for "co-ordinated and thoroughgoing control in international finance similar to that met in cases of international difficulty and misunderstanding by the League of Nations, the World Court, special treaties and arbitration pacts.

"In international finance there are too many fighting terms, such as retaliation and reparation," he declared. "It ought to be demilitarized and treated as a problem for mutual international action in the interests of all."

Tonight at the Pops

"Stars and Stripes Forever" ..... Sousa
Overture, "Poet and Peasant" ... Suppé
Slavonic Dance ..... Dvořák
Second Hungarian Rhapsody ..... Liszt
"Invitation to the Dance" ..... Weber-Berlioz
Overture to "Tannhäuser" ..... Wagner
Songs by Boston Square and Compass Club Choir
Selection, "Show Boat" ..... Kern
Waltz, "Wine, Woman and Song" ..... Strauss
"Pomp and Circumstance" ..... Elgar

EVENTS TONIGHT

Mass meeting in defense of the Constitution, under auspices of the Constitution Defense Committee of West Roxbury, John Hamilton chairman; Frederic H. Tarr, United States District Attorney; Joseph Egan, principal of the Harvard School, Charlestown; Dr. Richard C. Cabot; Mrs. Lewis J. Johnson of Cambridge, local clergymen and other speakers, musical entertainment, Robert Gould Shaw School, West Roxbury, 8.

Banquet, Y. W. C. A. Vagabond Club, Y. W. C. A. building, 140 Clarendon Street, 6.

Recital by William Achilles '30, Faelten Pianoforte School, Faelten Hall, 8.

Tenth anniversary dinner, Constitutional Liberty League, speakers, Joseph H. Choate of New York, Bentley W. Warren, Maj. Henry H. Curran and Mrs. F. Lathrop Ames, Copley-Plaza, 7:30.

Theaters

Wilbur—"Broken Dishes."
Grand Opera House—"Jew Suss," by the Yiddish Art Theater Players.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Rotary Club of Boston; talk by Samuel A. Eliot on "What Came Over in the Arbella," Georgian Room, Hotel Statler, 12:15.

Children's Museum of Boston; talk on "Wild Flowers and How to Save Them," by Miss Folant, 11; lecture on "Famous Scenes and Men of Early Boston," by Miss Sawyer, 1:30; talk on "Children of the Air: The Butterflies," by Miss Sawyer, 2:30.

Museum of Fine Arts; gallery talk on "American Portraits," by Miss Schacht, 11.

Recital by Katherine Newell Grimes, violin, and Doris Godfrey Roberts '17, piano, Faelten Pianoforte School, Faelten Hall, 8.

Hotel Statler; luncheon, women of the Rotary Club of Boston, Parlor A, 12:15; luncheon, Lions Club, Parlor B, 12:30.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open daily from 9 to 5 except Monday when the Museum is closed. Sunday, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday at 11 o'clock. Special Exhibitions: 18th century porcelain, made at Chelsea; prints and illustrated books by Auguste Lepere; etchings by Bartolozzi; drawings and water colors by Sandby; etchings and engravings by Hogarth; portrait engravings (by early New England artists). Works by Massachusetts painters under the auspices of the Copley Society. Through June 15.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee of 25c. Sundays from 1 to 4 with admission free.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Water colors. Peasant painting of Japan. Nineteenth century prints.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Old English sporting prints and paintings. Through June 7.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings by C. Bacheler Nisbet. Through June 14.

Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Nine paintings by Charles H. Davis.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Sixteenth general spring exhibit of paintings, sculpture, miniatures and etchings by members. Through June 30.

Copley Gallery, 108 Newbury Street—Pencil portraits by Rebecca Lindon Smith Taylor. Through June 7. Water color by American artists.

Mrs. Fancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street—Work by Louise Upton Brumback, Leon Kroll, Bernard Karfiol, Kenneth Bates, Francis Speight, Margaret Sargent, Kent, Sloan, Resen, Gibbs, Ernest Thurn, Marian MacIntosh, Littlefield Schulhoff Moffett, Frank Carson, Henrietta King, Herbert Patrick, E. Romano, Robert Wade and Chester Douglas. Through June 13.

New England Society of Contemporary Art, 227 Newbury Street—Paintings by members.

Lamson and Hubbard Gallery, 304 Boylston Street—Paintings by George P. Ennis. Through June 7.

Society of Arts and Crafts, 9 Park Street—China and glass by Sidney T. Callowhill. Through June 11.

Albert T. Echburg Gallery, 480 Boylston Street—Paintings from a Boston collector by Cady Bierstadt, Enneking, Mulhaupt, Marshall, Johnson and others.

Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street—Oils and drawings by C. A. Brodeur. Through June 28.

Appalachian Mountain Club, 5 Joy Street—Third exhibition of paintings by members of the club. Through June 7.

South Boston Branch of the Public Library, Andrew Square—Charcoal drawings, oils and pastels by Janina Sederkiewicz. Through June 7.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain—Admission free. Open 9 to 5 daily, Sundays 1:30 to 5. Rare dolls from Mrs. F. W. Fitts' collection. Gems and gem stones, with story labels. General natural history and exhibits of peoples of many countries.

Cambridge Museum for Children, 5 Jarvis Street, Cambridge—Special exhibition of commemorative stamps with Massachusetts Tercentenary Stamp, through June 7.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

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Tercentenary Guide Issued by Elevated

As an aid to visitors during the Tercentenary celebration, the Boston Elevated has issued a special number of its guide and information folder, containing a map in four colors showing the center of Boston, and an index to find locations in the city.

The map shows the important public buildings, churches, schools, colleges, monuments, museums and the like in the city proper, and about 225 points of interest outside.

The book will be available without charge at the information booth in the Park Street station, collectors' booths in all stations, division headquarters, the information booths at the North and South Stations, the Chamber of Commerce information booth at Commonwealth Avenue and Charlesgate West, and the Boston Chamber of Commerce. The pamphlet will be mailed free of charge to any person writing to the Boston Elevated Railway, Park Square Building, Boston.

Exposition Church to Have Services

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—An unusual Bay State tercentenary observance was voted June 2 by the Springfield Ministers' Association when in a meeting with several other county ministers, the suggestion of Horace A. Moses was adopted to hold weekly Sunday services, interdenominational in character in the church at the New England village at the Eastern States Exposition grounds through the summer.

This church was brought here from Salisbury, N. H., and reconstructed and is one of a considerable group of ancient and typical buildings so reconstructed forming the village. Details as to the services will be worked out by a committee.

Mrs. James J. Storrow of Boston, founder of the village, attended the meeting and urged the adoption of a more distinctive name for it.

EMERSON PRESIDENT HONORED BY BEREA

The honorary degree of Doctor of Letters was June 1 conferred on Henry Lawrence Southwick, president of Emerson College, by Berea College at Berea, Kentucky, in recognition of his distinguished career as an interpreter of literature and teacher of the speech arts. In conferring the degree, William J. Hutchins, president of Berea College, alluded to him as "citizen, artist, educator and friend of all the world."

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ANCIENTS CLOSE ANNUAL MEETING WITH BANQUET

Parade Also Marks Last Day of Historic Military Order's Gathering

A brilliant and impressive parade through down-town Boston and a banquet in the evening at the Copley-Plaza closed the annual meeting of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of Massachusetts last night.

The event marked the 292d anniversary of this illustrious group, members of which are descendants of early Massachusetts militia members, and was made more remarkable by the presence, as guests, of the Centennial Legion, which included representatives of 75 military organizations of the original 13 colonies.

At the banquet there was the pageantry of the dress uniforms of honored army and navy units, the achievements of which are one with the history of the Republic. Representatives of the municipality and Commonwealth joined in expressions of gratitude that such an organization should perpetuate the ideals which led to the founding of the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

The final official act of the ceremonial, incident to the banquet, was the turning over by the retiring captain of the Ancients, Maj. James W. Myrick, of the gavel, symbolizing leadership, to his successor, Capt. Frank S Cummings. Captain Cummings then spoke the time-honored words which mark the conclusion of each session: "The anniversary (in this instance the 292d) of our Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company is hereby brought to a close."

The Centennial Legion presented a beautiful silver cup to the Ancients as a symbol of appreciation for having been invited to Boston.

Before disbanding, the Centennial Legion held its last gathering in Faneuil Hall today.

NEW ENGLAND COUNCIL ELECTS RUST MEMBER

Election of Edgar C. Rust of 161 Devonshire Street, Boston, as a member of the Massachusetts division of the New England Council, was announced at the Council offices here today. Mr. Rust's election fills the vacancy caused by the resignation of Col. Frederick H. Payne, of Greenfield, recently appointed Assistant Secretary of War.

Mr. Rust is a trustee of the Eastern Massachusetts Street Railway Company, a director of the National Shawmut Bank, the Walworth Manufacturing Company, the Boston Storage Warehouse Company, Carver Cotton Gin Company, all of Boston, and of Holton, Richards & Co. of New York.

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WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Wednesday; not much change in temperature; moderate west and southwest winds.

Southern New England: Fair tonight and Wednesday; not much change in temperature; moderate to fresh west and southwest winds.

Northern New England: Fair tonight; Wednesday partly cloudy; not much change in temperature; moderate west and southwest winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	64	Los Angeles	58
Atlantic City	68	Memphis	70
Boston	67	Montreal	56
Buffalo	66	Nantucket	60
Calgary	40	New Orleans	74
Charleston	74	New York	68
Chicago	68	Philadelphia	66
Denver	50	Pittsburgh	68
Des Moines	68	Portland, Me.	48
Eastport	50	Portland, Ore.	52
Galveston	76	San Francisco	64
Hatteras	72	St. Louis	62
Helena	42	St. Paul	46
Jacksonville	72	Seattle	70
Kansas City	68	Tampa	70

High Tides at Boston

Tuesday 5:41 p. m., Wednesday 6 a. m.
Height of tides 9.2 feet, 9.6 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:46 p. m.

PEASANTS TO GET LAND

MEXICO CITY (By U. P.)—The Canutillo hacienda, formerly the property of Pancho Villa, Mexican revolutionist, is to be distributed in small parcels or "ejidos" among the landless peasants of the surrounding territory, in accordance with the agrarian laws, it was learned June 1. Canutillo is one of the finest haciendas in the state of Coahuila.

Country Vacation Places Are Listed

Country vacation places to suit all tastes and pocketbooks are listed in a booklet prepared by the State Department of Agriculture and now ready for distribution. Each year the department secures the names of farm homes where summer boarders can be accommodated or where there are cottages or bungalows which can be rented.

In the 1930 booklet there are about 200 such places listed, each with some attraction somewhat different from the others. The department furnishes this booklet to all who are interested in country vacations as long as the supply lasts.

The list does not include hotels or other places where boarders are the main source of income but is confined to families who seek to supplement their ordinary farm income by taking boarders or renting cottages.

MEMORIAL PRIZE GOES TO ATHLETE

AMHERST, Mass. (AP)—Fred C. Elert of Holyoke, letter man in football and basketball at the Massachusetts Agricultural College for the last three seasons, captain of basketball in his junior and senior years, was awarded the Frederick C. Eldred memorial prize of $100 in gold at an insignia chapel June 2.

The award is presented to the senior who has represented the college in athletics for at least two years and during his course attained the highest average standing in scholarship. A second prize of $50 to a junior under the same conditions was made to Allen S. West Jr. of Springfield.

MAYOR WHEELER BRINGS GOOD WILL NOTE FROM HOME

Dorchester (Eng.) Official Speaks at Dorchester (Mass.) Banquet

Thomas H. H. Wheeler, Mayor of Dorchester, Eng., assumed the rôle of an emissary of good will at the Dorchester Tercentenary banquet given at the Hotel Somerset in his honor, June 2.

Speaking to 600 persons, the golden chain of his office about his neck, the English Mayor emphasized the feeling of admiration that England has for the United States and expressed the hope that understanding and harmony may always exist between the nations. He declared it unthinkable that either nation could step beyond the bounds of friendship.

"Another war among civilized nations is unthinkable," the Mayor asserted. "When difficulties arise it is quite possible to settle them by arbitrational processes," he added.

The Mayor praised the entrance of women into public life, delighted in the uniforms of those worn on parade, lauded the hospitality of Dorchester and remarked upon his cordial reception by the Mayor of Boston and the Governor of Massachusetts.

In return for a portrait of Thomas Hardy, framed in oak, sent from the chamber of commerce of his own town to the Dorchester (Mass.) Board of Trade, Tercentenary officials gave Mayor Wheeler a de luxe issue of its recently published history of Dorchester, Mass.

Joseph M. Chapple, editor and author, traced the history of Dorchester and declared that "understanding" was America's message to the world. Other speakers were N. Winthrop Robinson, chairman of the Tercentenary Committee; Maj. Charles T. Harding, representing Mayor Curley; John F. Fitzgerald, chairman of the Boston Tercentenary Committee, and members of Mayor Wheeler's party.

Visitors From England Are Guests of Governor

Gov. Frank G. Allen today had as his guests in the State House Thomas H. H. Wheeler, Mayor of Dorchester, Eng.; E. W. Tilley, Deputy Mayor; A. R. Edwards, treasurer, and E. L. Ling and C. A. Stroud, councilors of the same municipality. The Governor presented to his visitors gold pins bearing the seal of the Commonwealth, together with a booklet souvenir of the State House.

On behalf of Frederick L. Wheeler, a descendant of a Pilgrim family of the same name who came here in the early days of the colony, the Governor presented the Mayor with a book containing the history of Boston.

After a pleasant chat with Governor Allen, the visitors were escorted about the State House.

SHOVELS AT WORK ON POST-OFFICE SITE

Excavation for the foundations of the new Federal Building at Post Office Square, Boston, started June 2 in earnest, when Coleman Bros., Inc., moved one steam shovel into the site and shortly after added another.

It is expected that three eight-hour shifts will be kept at work with floodlights for night operations. About 12 men in addition to the steam shovel crews are to handle the job until foundation work is begun.

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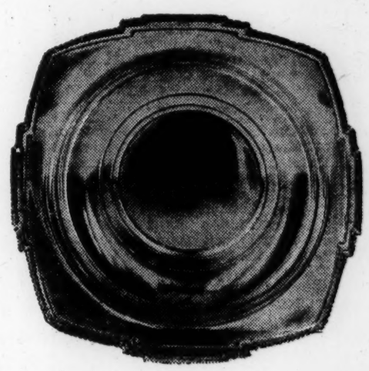
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NORTH CAROLINA ADVANCES FAST UNDER DRY LAW

State Resists Every Effort at Change or Repeal of 18th Amendment

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RALEIGH, N. C.—Whatever may be said of prohibition by those who continue to lay various and sundry calamities at its doors, it cannot be shown by any form of reasoning that it has harmed North Carolina, which voted dry in 1908 by a majority of more than 44,000, ratified the Eighteenth Amendment when that came before its State Legislature and has at no time taken any backward step in this great moral reform.

On the contrary, North Carolina today stands in the spotlight because of the gains it has made in industrial advancement, good roads, public education and population. When the Eighteenth Amendment and the Volstead Act became operative, the largest city in this State had less than 50,000. Today there are four or more cities with more than 50,000, while two of these are pushing the 100,000 mark close.

The importance of heavy gains in population already reported by North Carolina cities and towns lies largely in the percentage of these gains. Two of the State's largest cities, as well as several smaller ones, have more than doubled in population since 1920. Greensboro, for example, jumped from 19,861 in 1920 to 53,422 in 1930, while Durham went from 21,719 to 52,626, the gains being 168.9 and 139 per cent, respectively. Each of these cities is a manufacturing center. High Point, the "Grand Rapids of the South" in the manufacture of furniture, located less than 20 miles from Greensboro, in the same county, increased its population from 14,302 in 1920 to 36,708 in 1930. The increase here was 156 per cent.

Charlotte, with its textile mills and other industries, showed a population of 46,000 in 1920, as compared with 82,645 in 1930, or a gain of 76.4 per cent. While the population of industrial Winston-Salem has not yet been announced, it is expected to equal, if not surpass, that of Charlotte, there having been only 2000 difference between the two in 1920.

The conservative capital city of Raleigh gained 53 per cent, increasing in population from 24,418 in 1920, to 37,512 in 1930; while, in the class of smaller cities, Shelby, the home of O. Max Gardner, the Governor of the State, jumped from 3609 in 1920 to 10,367 in 1930.

Among other smaller cities showing substantial increases in population are: Rocky Mount, from 12,742 to 21,409; Gastonia, from 12,871 to 17,094; Salisbury, from 13,884 to 16,989; Goldsboro, from 11,296 to 14,871. The report of Asheville, which in 1920 had a population of 28,000 and has shown much expansion since that time, has not been given out. Numerous other cities and towns have not been reported on.

It is interesting to note that since the 1920 census was taken North Carolina has reshaped practically every state policy and has advanced materially as never before. For example, up to 1920 there was not a dependable highway passing through the State. Since that time approximately $150,000,000 has been expended on a state-wide system of nearly 10,000 miles that connects every county seat and provides numerous trunk lines from North to South and from East to West, connecting North Carolina with adjoining states.

Millions have been spent enlarging the institutions for higher learning, and millions more on the public school system. Log schoolhouses and one-room buildings are things of the past and more than 100,000 rural children are transported to and from modern rural school buildings daily.

Whatever progress North Carolina has made during the last decade, including he billions of dollars' worth of manufactured products it has shipped to world markets, and the marked gains in population, all this was accomplished in a state that has coördinated and pressed its natural resources into service, and has, at the same time, countenanced no move toward either the modification or repeal of the present prohibition laws.

Uncle Sam—'Thank You, Neighbor'



ONEIDA WOMEN ELECT CHIEFS OF COUNCIL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. THOMAS, Ont.—The modern Indian no longer adheres to the primitive ways in many of the matters touching his daily life, but he still has an innate regard for the tribal customs of the long ago when it comes to the question of government. By a ballot vote of the residents of the Oneida Reserve, taken recently it was decided that the women of the tribe should continue to elect the Chiefs of the Council.

The tribal customs of the Indians in Canada in the matter of hereditary and elected chieftains was the same for all the tribes until recent years. A certain number of the governing chiefs were always elected by the women of the tribes. Some years ago the Six Nations and other Indians discarded this method in favor of chiefs selected by franchise of the men. The Oneidas chiefs, however, will continue to be elected by the women only.

SALOONS ALL CLOSED, VERA CRUZ ANNOUNCES

MEXICO CITY (AP)—The State Government of Vera Cruz has succeeded in virtually "drying up" the port of Vera Cruz, according to advices to the capital.

All barrooms throughout the city have been closed and such high taxes have been imposed on grocery stores selling bottled liquor that it is reported to be possible now to buy only beer.

FRENCH SAVANT ENLARGES UPON UNION OF STATES

Prof. Barthelemy Declares Absolute Sovereignty Now Out-of-Date

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—Interest in the annual meeting of the Federation of National Committees for European Coöperation on June 2 and 3 in Geneva has centered in a paper read by Prof. Joseph Barthelemy of the law faculty of Paris on the problem of the sovereignty of states which seems to throw some light on the ideas expressed in Aristide Briand's famous memorandum on the organization of a European federal union.

Though Professor Barthelemy in a subsequent discussion disclaimed any special knowledge of M. Briand's mind and averred that M. Briand had not consulted the law faculty of French jurisconsults, the paper may be taken as representing the manner in which these circles in France visualize the Briand proposals. Moreover the federation, which is an offshoot of the International Federation of the League of Nations Societies received from M. Briand at its opening sitting a telegram of congratulations on its important contribution to the study of European problems.

Declaring the idea of absolute sovereignty out-of-date, Professor Barthelemy said all the states were now bound by international law, whether written or unwritten, and the sovereignty of a state was the power to move freely within the limits fixed by international law.

Examining M. Briand's proposals, he concluded that a European organization would be a union of sovereign states, not a unity which would absorb sovereignties. In the early stages there must be certain modalities. One might, for example, admit Imperial reserves on the part of England. It was not a fusion of European nations which was proposed but a simple union of free and independent sovereign nations, each conserving its personality, character and traditions. Evidently the first preoccupation of many states was the economic question, and in its most concrete form the customs question. But they must not be blind to difficulties.

They must begin where they could: postage stamps, money, internationalization of electrical undertakings, rationalization of production, customs, etc. The essential was to constitute an organism which would give life to Europe.

DUTCH DIPLOMAT REACHES RIO

RIO DE JANEIRO (By U. P.)—The Dutch Minister, Jean Bastian Hubrecht, arrived June 2.

FRANCE TO DEAL WITH NATIONAL REBUILDING PLAN

New Session Will Also Consider Colonial Loans—Many Interpellations

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Parliament has resumed its sessions after a recess of more than five weeks and will continue sitting until the middle of July and probably longer. Among the first items to claim its attention are adhesion to the general arbitration act approved by the League of Nations in September, 1929, and the recognition by France of the jurisdiction of the Permanent Court of International Justice at The Hague.

Although the Government feels itself in a more secure position than it was before the last adjournment, it will undoubtedly meet with considerable harrying by the Opposition. The firm attitude toward the Radicals adopted by André Tardieu in his speech delivered at Dijon preliminary to the reassembling of Parliament has been accepted as a challenge by his opponents. If the Radicals and Socialists are able to work together against the Government, they may cause it some embarrassment. The rift between these two parties of the Opposition, however, has shown a tendency to widen in recent months.

Other important subjects which will come before this session include the national rebuilding program, two colonial loans, a new law for the protection of the wine industry and important regulations governing the operations of the French oil company, the Bank of Indo-China and the Bank of Algeria.

Among numerous interpellations which have been placed on the agenda and which number in all about 40 are two which deal with the effects of the United States tariff on French industries and the re-establishment of American customs agents in France.

The finance committee of the Chamber of Deputies has commenced its consideration of several projects which have been drawn up in elaboration of the national rebuilding program. There are in all four of these projects. That of the Government would entail an expenditure of 17,000,000,000 francs over a period of five years. A program championed by M. Bedouce, a deputy, would necessitate the spending of 50,000,000,000 francs in seven years; a proposal made by M. Palmade allots 35,000,000,000 over a period of 10 years for national economic improvements and the proposal of M. Chambrun would appropriate 65,000,000,000 over a period of 10 years.

The discussion of these various projects and an attempt to allot their respective appropriations will doubtless require much of Parliament's time this session.

For Safety's Sake—demand
CARBONA
UNBURNABLE & NON-EXPLOSIVE
Cleaning Fluid
CLEANS NECKTIES
Removes Grease Spots and Cleans Like New
20¢ AND LARGER SIZES AT ALL DRUG STORES

Free Trade Group in Britain Shows Change of Opinion

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MANCHESTER, Eng.—A significant change in opinion on the tariff question by a group which used to be regarded as overwhelmingly and uncompromisingly in favor of free trade was shown in a substantial majority for "safeguarding," recorded in a referendum which the Manchester Chamber of Commerce has taken among its members, the result of which was published June 2. Papers representing 3941 votes were issued, whereof 2343 were recorded, 38 votes being invalid. Six questions were asked and the voting was as follows:

1. In favor of the policy generally known as free trade, 607.
2. In favor of the settled policy imposing protective duties in a manner generally known as "safeguarding," 986.
3. In favor of a general protective tariff on imports, including raw material and foodstuffs, 232.
4. In favor of a general protective tariff on imports excluding raw materials, 196.
5. In favor of a general protective tariff on imports excepting foodstuffs, 27.
6. In favor of a general protective tariff on imports excepting raw materials and foodstuffs, 295.

The result thus shows only 607 votes for free trade out of 2343.

Baptists Stand Firm for Prohibition Laws

CLEVELAND (AP) — The national convention of the Northern Baptist Church here went on record June 2 as recommending federal control of the moving-picture industry and advocating an unwavering defense of the prohibition laws. Resolutions on these subjects were approved June 2 as the convention neared its final session.

A committee report on relations with the Federal Cuncil of Churches also was adopted. The committee had considered whether the sponsoring of a radio preacher by the council is a proper function.

"While recognizing the unique phase of this situation, we would not favor making this precedent by which the federal council would undertake the appointment of an official preaching ministry," the committee reported.

EXHIBITION
of the Work of
VIOLET OAKLEY, N.A.
including
"The Holy Experiment"
"The Opening of the Book of the Laws"
and
"The Geneva Drawings"
June fourth thru June eighteenth
Grace Horne's Galleries
446 Stuart Street at Dartmouth
BOSTON

ESTABLISHED 1874
Wetzel
2 East Forty-Fourth Street-New York
CLOTHES by WETZEL are the material response to the fanciful dictates of innate good taste.

PERFECTION IN ART


PERFECTION IN JOY
A perfect dessert for children—
All children love desserts—but mothers know it is unwise to serve youngsters too many sweets.
Kre-Mel—America's New Dessert — solves the problem! It's not alone a smooth, tempting, delicious dessert but a real nourishing food as well! Kre-Mel is rich in Dextrose, a food element desirable for growing children.
Kre-Mel is the result of years of experiment—a rare blend of the finest ingredients and pure flavors.
Prepared in less than 5 minutes — costs but 5c a package and comes in 4 different flavors — Chocolate, Vanilla, Caramel, Coffee.
Is it any wonder mothers acclaim Kre-Mel?
Your grocer sells Kre-Mel —we suggest you try all four flavors—the cost is so trifling.
KRE-MEL *is made by the makers of Mazola Salad Oil and Karo Syrup*
4 FLAVORS
5¢


Snowflake
Ask Your Grocer
FLOSSO

MEXICO

Let's open our eyes to our opportunities next door.
MEXICO is one of the greatest storehouses of undeveloped natural resources on the face of the earth. In addition to that it is a land of charm for the tourist. The people not only are as hospitable and courteous as any — their hospitality and courtesy is developed against a background of 400 years of Caucasian civilization and culture.
Basic soundness of Mexican institutions has been demonstrated in the remarkable way our Sister Republic has survived turmoil and trouble since 1910. There is no visible evidence today in any quarter of the years of strife. On the other hand, wherever one goes, there will be found happy, prosperous, contented, aggressive, patriotic, home-loving and God-fearing men and women who welcome the stranger within their gates.
Mexicans realize they need and must have outside assistance in their development. They are prepared to welcome and reward such assistance in every legitimate way, and the citizens of our country visiting Mexico will be repaid in many ways.
Few realize how easily and comfortably, quickly and economically a visit to Mexico can be accomplished. Excellent train service, that compares favorably with that throughout the United States, enables anyone now to visit Mexico City, for instance, on through trains from St. Louis in less time than it takes to go from St. Louis to Los Angeles.
Mexican railroads are marvels of engineering efficiency and their equipment and service compare favorably with any in the United States.
Recognizing all these things, the Missouri Pacific Lines, in addition to endeavoring to help develop the territory directly served by these properties, also acknowledges a responsibility to assist in every possible way in the proper development of our great Sister Republic of the South.
Any Missouri Pacific Man will gladly provide anyone interested with any and as much additional information as may be desired.
I solicit your co-operation and assistance.
President


"A Service Institution"



SOMEONE must build the finest automobile, or suspension bridge, or mousetrap. Kelly builds the finest tires. Usually the reason is "know how." Continual success for 36 years has proved that Kelly's excellence isn't accidental. Judge Kelly tires for yourself.
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While in Boston---Visit
PAINE'S
"More than a Store---a National Institution"
This leading store, devoted exclusively to home furnishing, is a place people love to visit. The display of Summer furniture now on street floor is said to be the finest shown anywhere. The workshops on the premises where Paine bedding and upholstered furniture are produced, the English room imported intact from an ancient manor, the Salon of finer furniture, all are magnets of perennial interest that draw visitors from everywhere. Specializing in home furnishing since 1835 has endowed Paine's with a wealth of experience and built a nation-wide business that offers profitable trading advantages.
Out-of-Town Visitors Are Cordially Welcome
PAINE FURNITURE CO.
81 Arlington Street Between Stuart Street and St. James Avenue
BOSTON

MOTHER CHURCH MEETING HEARS FIELD REPORTS

Gratitude for Universality of Christian Science Marks Annual Session

Gratitude for the universal availability of Christian Science was expressed by representatives of branch churches and by individual members of The Mother Church in remarks following the formal reports at the Annual Meeting of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, June 2. Speakers in the original edifice and in the extension told of the progress of the Cause in far corners of the earth, expressed appreciation for the constant assistance given them, and voiced their fealty to The Christian Science Board of Directors and the teachings of Mary Baker Eddy.

For First Church, The Hague, Holland, one speaker said: "I wish to express my great gratitude for the announcement that was made here this afternoon of the fact that we are going to have a Herald in the Dutch language. I am perfectly sure that it will be a tremendous help to my fellow-countrymen. And I also wish to express my gratitude for the great good that has been done by the lecturer who is able to speak our language. Think what it has meant to Holland to have a lecture in a language which was intelligent to them. . . . I am confident that the new Herald which we are going to have will unfold to our people the possibility of learning the English language, for it has been the experience of most of the workers in our field that we can learn Christian Science only from the entire works of our Leader."

Another speaker said: "As a member of First Church of Shanghai, China, I am glad to report continued growth of this church. The annual lecture which has been made possible by the Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy had a greater attendance than ever before, and was reported in four out of the five newspapers. We are also grateful for the helpful advice given by The Christian Science Board of Directors and officers of The Mother Church who have given very helpful answers to our letters asking for information.

A speaker from Hawaii said: "Bringing tidings from afar is most pleasant, and I rejoice greatly in saying that in another country where English is not spoken our textbook is doing its work, and from day to day the work in the Christian Science Field is being most effectively manifested. Christian Science Society, Havana, Cuba, not only carries on the activities of our movement, but it grows steadily, giving hopes of the final realization of all good—of that realization in which we are all so earnestly engaged. Much constructive work is being done by the faithful members of this Society; healings are continually done; and all of the activities, as I said, are being carried out; and we know how the demonstration of the power of Truth uplifts and purifies human consciousness as nothing else can.

Still another speaker said: "First Church, Gloucester, Mass., rejoices in progress in truth and love and in this year having been able to free its church from debt and to dedicate it. This has been a great joy because it has been done through unity of the members and increased service to our community, and through the love of mankind and more adherence to this our Mother Church. We are most grateful."

For First Church of Christ, Scientist, Cleveland, Ohio, a speaker said: "Thirty years ago this last month the corner stone was laid for First Church, Cleveland, and just thirty years later the corner stone was laid of our new church edifice right on the edge of Cleveland between Cleveland and Cleveland Heights, in fulfillment of the prophecy of our Leader that we should build, rebuild, and adorn these temples of Truth and Love, and we are very grateful that this prophecy is being fulfilled, and we are very grateful to have the opportunity of expressing more daily of what Christian Science is giving us."

John Randall Dunn said: "I have been waiting for someone else to say this, but no one has said it up to now, and of course it is not to be expected that a lecturer could keep silent for long anyhow; but I do want to say that I believe I am voicing the sentiment of every member of The Mother Church present here today and the great membership of this Mother Church when I express our great and deep gratitude for the glorious stand that The Christian Science Monitor has taken on the subject of national prohibition. Not only are we striving to be loyal to the Manual of The Mother Church, but I am sure that every Christian Scientist is now, and intends to be, a loyal supporter and upholder of the laws of our land."

Representatives from the following churches and societies also spoke: Second Church, Minneapolis, Minn.; Second Church, Des Moines, Ia.; First Church, Dearborn, Mich.; First Church, Kingston, N. C.; a speaker from Reading, Pa.; First Church, Cambridge, Mass.; First Church, Dedham, Mass.; First Church, Gloucester, Mass.; First Church, Melrose, Mass.; First Church, Cleveland, O.; and speakers from East Orange, N. J., Quincy, Mass., and Jamestown, N. Y.

BISHOP CANNON REBELS AGAINST LOBBY HEARING

(Continued from Page 1)

general investigation of political propaganda was commendable but that the effort to delve into his "personal" activities as leader of the anti-Smith forces in Virginia was not paralleled by any other examination which the committee had made and revealed "the purpose of making an exception in my case."

Bishop Cannon's formal protest was similar in purpose and legal reasoning to a statement which he issued to the press earlier in the week, in which he analyzed the Senate resolution establishing the sub-committee of the Judiciary Committee. He charged there was nothing in this resolution authorizing it to ask him questions in reference to his personal activities in the 1928 campaign.

Having made his position plain, Bishop Cannon freely replied to queries relating to the financial background of the Asheville (N. C.) conference, at which dry southern Democrats laid plans to oppose a wet candidate of their own party. Bishop Cannon asserted that he had not spent a dollar from his board's treasury in the 1928 campaign.

Mr. Walsh raised the question of $303 spent in publishing invitations to the Asheville conference. Bishop Cannon replied that owing the Board of Temperance $303, he paid out that sum in circulating pamphlets.

Mr. Walsh dropped this subject after making it apparent that he was not fully satisfied with the witness's reply.

Mr. Walsh thereupon attempted to resume his queries as to the Asheville conference. Bishop Cannon at once renewed his objection.

"If you don't care to answer the committee you will have to take the responsibility," Mr. Walsh said.

"Well, I should like to have the committee take the matter under advisement," the witness said.

With a nod Mr. Walsh signified that this action would be taken, and declared the meeting adjourned.

Mr. Walsh will attempt to get together a quorum of three of the committee to decide the next step.

MUSICAL SOCIETY OFFERS $1000 PRIZE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA — The Musical Fund Society, the oldest musical organization in the United States, having been founded in 1820 and having been in continuous existence for 110 years, has decided to offer a prize of $1000 for a composition for solo, string quartet and orchestra.

In order to allow composers ample time to submit works the contest will not close until Dec. 31, 1931, and every effort will be made by the society to induce the leading musicians of the world to submit compositions. There are no limitations as to age, sex or nationality nd an author may submit as many compositions as he desires.

GUATEMALAN ATTACK EXPLAINED TO MEXICO

MEXICO CITY (AP)—The Foreign Office announced, June 1, that the Guatemalan Government has satisfactorily explained the invasion of Mexican territory last February, when a band of Guatemalan forest guards attacked a chicle plantation at La Fama.

The Mexican Ambassador to Guatemala was ordered to accept the explanation and to present claims against the Guatemalan Government for fatalities and damage to property.

REPORTED BILL SEEKS FREEDOM IN PHILIPPINES

Arguments Accompany Long Majority and Minority Report to Senate

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—Exhaustive arguments on the issue of Philippine independence in the form of majority and minority reports accompanied the submission to the Senate on June 2 by the Senate Committee on Territories of the Hawes bill providing for immediate and complete sovereignty for the insular possession.

The measure is the direct outgrowth of the success of domestic sugar beet producers in obtaining an increase in the sugar duty in the tariff bill. Opponents of this boosted rate demanded a duty against Philippine sugar importations and when Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, and other administration leaders successfully opposed such a move, retaliated by pressing the independence issue.

Harry B. Hawes (D.), Senator from Missouri, author of the independence bill and the voluminous majority report of the Territories Committee, in laying the issue before the Senate, announced that he would not press for action at this session.

The minority view on the bill was formulated by Hiram Bingham (R.), Senator from Connecticut, chairman of the Territories Committee, and one of the framers of the tariff bill. He has been a consistent opponent of Philippine independence.

The action of the committee in favorably reporting on the Hawes measure was based on hearings conducted by it between Jan. 15 and May 20. Numerous witnesses were heard on both sides, among those appearing for the measure being outstanding Filipino leaders and those opposing, the Secretaries of State, War and Navy.

Fourteen reasons are listed by Mr. Hawes in the conclusion of his report why the Philippines should be given independence. Among the more important of these are:

The Philippine people have made remarkable strides in the path of self-government; at the present time, the Philippine people are conducting, except in a few instances, the affairs of government; the Philippine people, realizing serious hardships may result from independence and from the severing of the ties that now bind them to American sovereignty, prefer to risk these hardships at the present time, when they are confident of their ability to endure them, rather than at a remote date when the hazards of separation from the American Government would be so great as either to threaten disaster or to preclude their independence.

Mr. Bingham summarizes the objections to independence as follows:

Immediate, or early, independence would be disastrous to the Filipinos themselves. It would be harmful to the interests of the United States, both in the Philippines and in the Far East, and it would inevitably create an unsettled condition in the Far East in connection with the present stabilization of affairs in the different countries having interests in the Far East and exercising sovereignty there.

Swarthmore Awards Ten Scholarships

SWARTHMORE, Pa. — Award of scholarships at Swarthmore College to present and incoming students was announced June 1 by President Frank Aydelotte. These scholarships, ranging from $500 to $700 a year, are granted on the same basis as those given by the Rhodes Trustees for Oxford.

Two upper-classmen, Edwin Lutton, of Pittsburgh, and John B. Foster, of Faribault, Minn., will receive $500 a year to fill vacancies in the classes of 1932 and 1933 respectively.

About 100 candidates in all sections of the country competed for the five open scholarships for new men, which pay $500 a year during four years. The winners are:

J. Stokes Clement Jr., of the Friends School, Overbrook, Pa.; Paul W Lukenheimer, of the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; Benjamin T Moore, of the Atlantic City (N. J.), High School; John H. Prest, of the Jenkintown (Pa.), High School; Benjamin A. Russell, of the Southwestern High School, Detroit, Mich.

The Dudley Perkins Memorial Scholarship, with a stipend of $600 for 1930-31, went to Robert J. Cadigan, of Mount Vernon (N. Y.) High School.

The award of the Western Swarthmore Scholarship of $700 for 1930-31 was made to Charles R. Simmons, of the Central High School, Tulsa, Okla.

HARTWICK COLLEGE INDUCTS PRESIDENT

ONEONTA, N. Y. (AP)—Induction of a new president and dean and dedication of a new $300,000 natural science building at Hartwick College, June 2, were attended by many leading educators and clergymen.

The Rev. Charles W. Leitzel, formerly president of the Lutheran Synod of New York, was inducted as president and O. M. Norlie as dean.

Glasgow Publicity Club Takes Steps to Preserve Rural Monuments

Powers of County Council Differ in Scotland From Those in England, Where Advertisement Regulation Act Is in Full Operation

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GLASGOW—The members of the Glasgow Publicity Club recently heard an address on the rural preservation movement by Sir Iain Colquhoun. Sir Iain, who is chairman of the movement, emphasized the need for harmonious and rational development in rural Scotland. No one, he maintained, wished to put a stop to the march of civilization, but everyone should demand that development should be carried out on harmonious and rational lines.

The tragedy was that they had such difficult and unsympathetic materials to deal with—tin, cement, corrugated iron, ferro-concrete, and many other compositions. These materials were apparently economic and had come to stay, but it was not necessary to stress their ugliness by erecting say, a bridge, as he had seen done in a Highland glen, bristling with bastions, minarets, scroll work entirely out of keeping with the surroundings.

County councils in Scotland, he said, in contrast with England, had no powers whatever to deal with hoardings. The Advertisement Regulation Act was operative in England but entirely inoperative in Scotland. The point of view of the Scottish office, however, was perfectly tenable. They had really nothing to say against hoardings in towns, said Sir Iain, because they often hid unsightly railway sidings or rubbish heaps. Sometimes they were a distinct asset.

URUGUAY SHIPS RUSSIA SHEEP

MONTEVIDEO, Uru. (By U. P.)—Preparations are under way here for the shipment of several thousand head of merino sheep to the Soviet Republic. Thirty thousand head of the same breed of sheep were shipped to Russia recently.

Presbyterian Dry Stand Reaffirmed

DES MOINES, Ia. (AP)—Reaffirming support of prohibition and deploring "private publicity enterprises in the form of straw ballots," a report of a committee on reform, headed by F. Scott McBride, superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League, was adopted June 2 by the United Presbyterian Church Assembly.

The report warned against the "insidious campaign of wet propaganda deliberately designed to discourage respect for prohibition and encourage the use of intoxicating liquor."

It further protests against "drinking scenes in the movies showing the use of intoxicants as attractive, adventurous and fashionable," and "insinuations favorable to intoxicating liquors in leading magazines."



OFF to SEA!

They're off! The jolliest bunch of sea-tramps that ever sailed the seven seas. Where to?

That's the fun of it...they don't know! Not even the skipper himself knows! Just somewhere in the Caribbean.

Every Wednesday and Saturday, from April 16th to October 1st, one of the ships of the United Fruit Company leaves Long Wharf, Boston, on one of the famous Vagabond Cruises. Just the kind of care-free sea-roving you've often dreamed of doing some day. And now's your chance to live that dream. Will you be on hand when the whistle blows?

Write for booklet describing this unusual Tramp Cruise to any Steamship—Tourist—Railroad Agent, or

VAGABOND CRUISES
261 TREMONT ST. (Little Bldg.), BOSTON, MASS.
UNITED FRUIT COMPANY
Steamship Service

In the Famous Niagara Peninsula
The Spectator
Established 1846
The City of Hamilton—often described as the "Birmingham" or "Pittsburgh" of Canada—has the unusual distinction of being a center of what is said to be the greatest industrial zone and the richest agricultural district in the Dominion.
"The Spectator aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home. Devoted to Public Service."

Gordon Bennett
WILDWOODS'
(NEW JERSEY)
LARGEST AND FINEST HOTEL
OWNERSHIP – MANAGEMENT
WRITE FOR BOOKLET

SUNSHINE AND SALT AIR— AN UNUSUAL DUO

When you want sunshine and fresh air—take this advice—make them doubly enjoyable by substituting "Salt Air." It's a priceless ingredient. You return home thoroughly refreshed as the result of a stay in Wildwood or Wildwood Crest. Hotels and boarding houses in a wide variety offer service to satisfy the most exacting at rates that are within reach. Cottages, apartments and bungalows are available for immediate or summer occupancy.

For booklet and further information write Bureau of Publicity, Chamber of Commerce, Wildwood, N. J.

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SPECIAL TRIAL OFFER
For $1 we will send you (carriage prepaid in the U. S.) a full-size can of California Pea Beans, Red Kidney Beans and Brown Bread, and a kitchenette-size can of Yellow Eye Beans and Mince Meat.

For enclosed $1 please send Baked Bean trial offer, carriage prepaid.

Name.....

Address.....

Only under Friend's trademark can you get the genuine

Friend's
Brick Oven
BAKED BEANS

From the days when Friend Brothers produced the first brick oven baked beans ever to be sold in cans, Friend's Baked Beans have only been available under Friend's own label.

Only under the familiar trademark of the boy and his dog can you get the beans whose real Boston flavor has made them New England's favorites.

Only by Friend's process of hours of baking in pots in great brick ovens can this flavor be brought out.

You, too, will like Friend's Baked Beans. Get them at your grocer's and serve them tonight.

Baked by FRIEND BROTHERS
Melrose Station, Boston, Mass.

Try also FRIEND'S BROWN BREAD

Here's the FIRST NATIONAL 25¢ SALE You've Waited for!

SOAP SPECIALS
P AND G THE WHITE NAPHTHA SOAP — 7 BARS 25¢
IVORY SOAP Proctor & Gamble — 4 BARS 25¢

-FLOUR SALE-
Gold Medal KITCHEN TESTED OR Pillsbury's Best — 99¢
Finast BREAD FLOUR — 79¢
Pastry Flour OLD HOMESTEAD — 69¢
THESE PRICES ARE FOR LARGE 24½ LB. BAGS

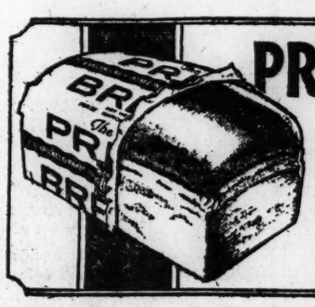
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These special low prices are made possible by the very large production of fresh Milk and Cream. These prices are effective in our Boston Stores where Brookside Milk and Cream are sold.

BROOKSIDE MILK
4% BUTTTER FAT
(Cream Content)
24 hours fresher than most delivered milk
QT. 10¢
BROOKSIDE HEAVY CREAM ½ Pint 14¢

A Smooth Rich Cocoa with a Fine Chocolate Flavor — Hershey's Cocoa	2 8 oz. Cans	25¢
Del Monte or Finast Hawaiian Grown — Pineapple CRUSHED OR SLICED	Lge. Can	25¢
Most Delicious—Just Heat and Serve — Fish Cakes DAVIS OR GORTON'S	2 Cans	25¢
Pastene's Quality Virgin Italian Olive Oil — Olive Oil	½ pt. Can	25¢
Finast Pears Are Delicious Perfect Fruit — Bartlett Pears	Lge. Can	25¢
Just the Thing for Fruit Cup or Salad — Cherries MARASCHINO STYLE	3 Sm. Bot.	25¢
Adds Zest to Cold Meats — Gulden's Mustard	2 Jars	25¢
Assorted Flavors in Handy Goblets — Richmond Jelly	2 Goblets	25¢
There Are 650 Sheets to Each Roll — Toilet Tissue RICHMOND	6 Rolls	25¢
Gelatin PLYMOUTH ROCK	2 Pkgs.	25¢
Radio Ginger Ale	2 Lge. Bots.	25¢
Grapefruit Juice	2 10 Oz. Tins	25¢
Prune Plums	3 8 Oz. Cans	25¢
Mushrooms	4 Oz. Tin	25¢
Chili Sauce Finast	14 Oz. Bot.	25¢
Stuffed Olives Finast	6 Oz. Bot.	25¢
Pappy's Marmalade	lb Jar	25¢
Waxed Paper 80 Sheets in a roll	3 Rolls	25¢
Babo	2 Tins	25¢



PRIZE BREAD
The economical loaf because it slices thin without crumbling. It is a large loaf at a small price.
7¢
LARGE LOAF
"It's Electrically Baked"

FIRST NATIONAL STORES INC.
Where New England Buys Its Foods

Women's Special Role in Building World Peace Considered by Council

Appointment of More Women on International Committees, Organization of Children's Peace Competition and Speeding-Up of Council Sessions Urged

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

VIENNA—How the women of the world, by placing "principle before power" and the good of all before the good of the individual person or nation may contribute mightily to the growth of international understanding was outlined here at a great mass meeting of the International Council of Women, assembled in its regular five-year conference.

Pioneers in the growth of women's international movements led the meeting. Frau Marianne Hainisch, mother of the first president of the Austrian Republic, who herself founded the Austrian Council of Women, stood before the gathering in a charming old-fashioned black fichu dress, with black gloves and a tiny bonnet, and spoke of the need for woman's contribution to world peace. The audience rose to greet her as she addressed them.

Princess Alexandrine Cantacuzene of Rumania, Miss Josephine Szebeko of Poland, Dr. Valeria Parker of the United States, Dr. Gertrude Baumer of Germany, and Miss Cornelia Sorabji of India gave their particular viewpoints. Dr. Parker said: "Frau Hainisch once described to me the women leaders of other lands—showed me how in bygone days solitary women in far distant countries possessed the vision to map out the way along which multitudes in later times would pass. We are those multitudes, learning the lesson that where woman is able to place principle before power and the good of the individual, she holds in her hands the ability to remove those prejudices which have befogged the minds of men all through the ages."

Children's Peace Contest Urged

A proposal to organize, through the medium of the standing committee on education of the I. C. W., an annual peace competition among the young people of every land represented on the council was made by Princess Alexandrine Cantacuzene of Rumania.

She described the usefulness which might come in offering to children of all nations opportunity to enter into friendly competition in the production of a work upon peace which would, of necessity, cause them to ponder the things of which real peace was made.

"Peace" she said "compels moral discipline. Peace consists in the conquering of oneself and in the giving of respect to others—especially to one's enemies. Women of my age have a terrible responsibility in that, having failed to prevent the most ghastly cataclysm the world has ever known, we find ourselves, 12 years afterwards still capable of entering into enthusiastic discussions upon peace which end not one step further on in the establishment of those educational methods which will give to our children the things of peace which we ourselves have missed."

League and Schools Should Coöperate

The Princess spoke with astonishment of the attitude of thinking which welcomed every effort to teach young people the way to preserve their physical safety, but which dismissed any safety which was not of a material description as of little value.

Princess Cantacuzene suggested that it was the plain duty of the great international organizations of the world to work alongside the League of Nations in insisting that the governments of all nations should introduce into their schools a system of lectures which, in attractive form, should place before the children of the world the real meanings of war, training their thoughts to regard aggressive warfare as a crime, and defensive warfare as a calamity to be avoided by every means within the power of mankind.

Women Fill Important Posts

The report of the joint standing committee of women's international organizations presented by Mrs. Ogilvie Gordon, covered the work done by the committee formed in 1925 to further the appointment of suitable women on appropriate commissions and other bodies of the League of Nations.

"The committee has not in every case been successful in securing the appointment of women, but persistent propaganda, especially at assembly time, has made it a force to be reckoned with," Mrs. Ogilvie Gordon said.

Among its successes was the appointment of three women to the position of delegates to the international economic conference and one as observer on the consultative economic committee which was the outcome of the conference. Women, too, have been appointed to the governing body of the International Institute for Educational Cinematography in Rome, and to child welfare committees.

Women in the League of Nations

Regarding the appointment of women on the delegations to the League of Nations Assembly, no direct help could be given by the committee, Mrs. Ogilvie Gordon said, as the matter lay in the hands of governments or special organizations, but indirect progaganda undoubtedly had influenced national bodies to appeal to their own governments for representation by women. Women have been nominated at invitation of the League to take part for short periods in the work of the information section, in order to gain knowledge at close quarters.

In future the International Council of Women will meet every three instead of every five years, and the office of president will not be held by any single person more than two consecutive electoral periods—that is not for more than 12 years. Both decisions arrived at in plenary session June 2 are important innovations since Lady Aberdeen has held the office of president for 30 almost consecutive years, and the meeting of the council at more frequent periods will mean speeding up work in every direction.

Sir Esme Howard Raised to Peerage

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON — The King's annual birthday honors list published here on June 3 departs from precedent only in the case of Miss Amy Johnson, the flying girl, who was made a Commander of British Empire. A similar honor was conferred on Annie S. Swan, the novelist (Mrs. Annie Burnett Smith). Another woman to receive a decoration is Miss Margaret McMillan, whose day nurseries have been a boon to many a hard-worked British mother.

Sir John Simon is created Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India for his public services as chairman of the statutory commission whose report on the new constitution for India is about to appear.

Promotions to the House of Lords comprise Noel Edward Buxton, Minister of Agriculture; Henry S. Furniss, lately head of Ruskin Labor College, Oxford, and Sir Esmé Howard, lately British Ambassador to Washington. Literature is recognized by the appointment of Samuel Alexander, philosophical writer, and George M. Trevelyan and Montague R. James, historians, to the Order of Merit.

The new knights include Henry Lytton, the actor; Professor Eddington, the astronomer; Prof. J. Arthur Thomson, natural history teacher, and Walter T. Layton, formerly editor of the Economist.

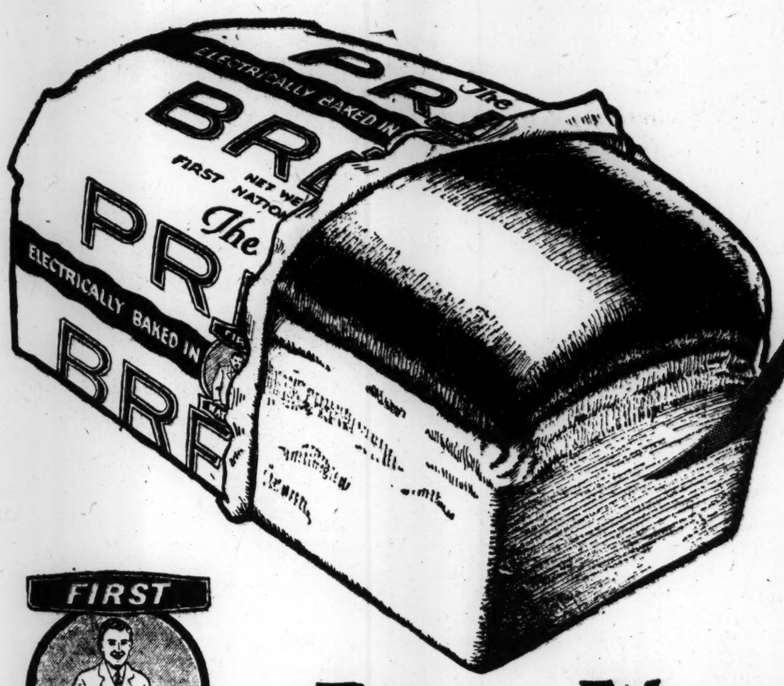
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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

SPRINTERS TO FEATURE MEET

National Collegiate A. A. Championships Draw Brilliant Field

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE A. A. CHAMPIONSHIP MEET RECORDS

100-Yard Dash—9.4s.
G. S. Simpson, 1929.....Ohio State

220-Yard Dash—20.8s.
G. S. Simpson, 1929.....Ohio State

440-Yard Dash—47.7s.
E. L Spencer, 1928.....Stanford

880-Yard Run—1m. 54.2s.
J. F. Sittig, 1927.....Illinois

One-Mile Run—4m. 17.6s.
R. M. Conger, 1927.....Iowa State
Rufus Kiser, 1928.....U. of Washington

Two-Mile Run—9m. 28.8s.
David Abbot, 1928.....Illinois

120-Yard High Hurdles—14.4s.
E. J. Thomson, 1921.....Dartmouth

220-Yard Low Hurdles—23.2s.
F. J Cuhel, 1928.....U. of Iowa

Running High Jump—6ft. 7¼in.
W. C. Haggard, 1926.....U. of Texas

Running Broad Jump—25ft. 10⅞in.
DeHart Hubbard, 1925.....Michigan

Pole Vault—13ft. 8⅞in.
T. M. Warne, 1929.....Northwestern
R. W Edmonds, 1929.....Stanford

16-Pound Shotput—50ft. 3in.
H. P. Rothert, 1929.....Stanford

16-Pound Hammer Throw—175ft. 1in.
F. D Tootell, 1923.....Bowdoin

Discus Throw—159ft. 1⅞in.
P. A. Rasmus, 1929.....Ohio State

Javelin Throw—216ft. 7in.
Lee Bartlett, 1928.....Albion

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—What promises to be the finest field of sprinters ever assembled will be the feature of the ninth annual track and field games of the National Collegiate Athletic Association at Stagg Field here Friday and Saturday. Half a dozen stars who have done the 100-yard dash in world's record time, or within a tenth of a second of it, flanked by another half dozen who perform frequently under 10 seconds, are entered; and most of these will show also in the 220-yard dash.

Sixty teams from 26 states had entered by June 2 and before the entries close last year's record breaking total of 75 colleges should be exceeded.

G. S. Simpson '30, of Ohio State, heads the list of dash men, as he has world's record claims of 9.4s. in the century and 20.8s. in the furlong, and defends the titles in both events. Rivals who have tied his marks in the hundred are F. C. Wykoff '32, Southern California, winner at the Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. meet in the East; H. R. Meier '30, Iowa State, Missouri Valley I. A. A. winner; C. A Bracey '30, Rice Institute, winner of both sprint events in 1928, second last year in the hundred and third in the 220; C. J. Leland '31, Texas Christian; T. E. Tolan '31, Michigan who holds the recognized world's record for the hundred. Those likely to break into this circle in either of the dash events are H. M. Dyer '31, Stanford, winner of the furlong at the Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. meet; Emmett Toppino '31, Loyola, New Orleans; M. M. Maurer '31, Southern California; John Lewis '31, College City of Detroit; N. A. Root '30, Chicago, and G. D. Hutson '30, Dennison

While this caliber of competition will not hold through the rest of the 16 events, the performances as a whole are likely to be the most brilliant ever seen in one meet. World's records will be threatened in an event or two other than the dashes, and the meet records are endangered all along the line.

World's records may tumble in the hurdle races with L. H. Sentman '31, of Illinois, being forced by R. C. Rockaway '30, of Ohio State, and other topnotch timber toppers. Rockaway beat Sentman in the 120-yard high hurdles last year and finished second in the 220-yard low hurdles. This year Sentman nicked a world's record or two indoors, and has been defeating Rockaway consistently. The latter holds the American 220 record at 22.8s. Other challengers are W. H. Carls '32, of Southern California, who won the 220-yard hurdles at the Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. meet in 23.7s; G. J. Saling '31, Iowa; C. G. Decoligny '32, Tulane; E. E. Welsh '32, Southern California, and O. R. Welch '32, Missouri.

S. E. Anderson '30, of University of Washington, defends the title in the low hurdles and is also entered in the highs, while R. F. Hager '31, of Iowa State, who did 14.5s to win the Missouri Valley, is a favorite over the highs.

New marks of world's quality are also possible in the discus throw, in which E. C. W. Krenz '30 of Stanford University set the standard of 167ft. 5⅜in. This is nearly eight feet better than the N. C. A. A. meet mark set a year ago. In the 16-pound shotput, H. P. Rothert '30, of Stanford is doing two feet better than the mark of 50ft. 3in. he set in the meet last year.

An outstanding new feature of the program is a sectional one-mile relay race, to be made up of teams composed of the best quarter-milers from the eight different districts of the association. A splendid undefeated team from University of Missouri probably will represent the Missouri Valley section. Stanford has not entered its world's record-breaking mile team as yet.

Other than those previously mentioned the title defenders in the various events are to be J. P. Mortenson '30 of Southern California in the javelin throw; E. L. Gordon Jr. '31, of Iowa, in the running broad jump; T. M. Warne '31, of Northwestern, in the pole vault; Capt. P. H. Shelby '30, of Oklahoma, in the running high jump, and Russell Walter '30, of Northwestern in the 440-yard dash.

Ohio State, last year's team champion, does not look strong enough to repeat. Southern California is the favorite, with Michigan and Illinois running up. Stanford has not entered a large team.

Huskies' Star Hurdler



CAPT. STEPHEN E. ANDERSON '30
University of Washington Track and Field Team.

DE BORMAN REGRETS W. T. TILDEN'S ACTION

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP)—Paul de Borman, president of the International Tennis Federation, in a statement June 3, expressed deep regret at what he characterized as the United States Lawn Tennis Association's action toward the Belgian championships. Four prominent American players had been promised, he said, and none appeared.

Monsieur de Borman deprecated the fact that William T. Tilden 2d. had decided to play in Berlin instead of Brussels.

"It was Bill himself who insisted on being booked for the Brussels championship," he said, "and to comply with his wish we advanced the dates of our tournament one week.

"We are not used to such proceedings here."

Monsieur de Borman, one of the most influential men in European tennis circles, made an eloquent speech before the International Federation a few weeks ago which resulted in defeat of the American proposal that "open competition" between amateurs and professionals be permitted.

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — The Belgian tennis championships got under way June 2, with no Americans entered. William T. Tilden 2d, who had expected to participate, wired the committee that he would be unable to play. Miss Helen M. Jacobs also scratched her entry because of the imminence of the Wightman Cup matches.

Among the internationally known players participating are Henri Cochet, Jean Borotra and Jacques Brugnon of France; E. C. Peters, Mrs. R. E. Haylock, Miss Joan Ridley of England; Hans Timmer of Holland, G. Lyttleton Rogers of Ireland, G. B. and L. M. Williams of the Argentine and Mrs. Freedland of Canada.

In the opening match Mrs. Haylock defeated Mlle. Nauts of Belgium, 6—1, 6—2. Peters and Miss Ridley defeated Bolle and Mlle. Dumonceau of Belgium, 6—2, 6—1, and L. M. Williams beat de Coene of Belgium, 6—3, 6—1.

PICK-UPS

TWO interleague exhibition games were played on June 2, American League teams winning both of them. The Athletics won their game from the Pirates, 8 to 2, while the Yankees won an 8-to-5 victory over the Reds. Babe Ruth, Lou Gehrig and Ben Chapman hit homers at Cincinnati. Max Carey, former Pirates player and now a coach, played center field for Pittsburgh, his old position.

If Wally Berger, young Braves outfielder, keeps going at the rate he is now, he may set a new home run record in the National League. To date he has hit for the circuit 14 times, while this time last year with the Los Angeles Club he had hit only 11. According to official records, he hit 40 on the coast in 1929. If opposing pitchers fail to find his weakness, if any, a new record will result.

Incidentally, Babe Ruth is also ahead of last season's schedule. He has hit 16 homers, while 10 was the count one year ago.

It is being said that the Brooklyn Robins are up at the top of the National League only until the other leading clubs can put their regular lineups on the field. Chicago has several of its veterans out, as has Pittsburgh and New York. The all-round strength of the Robins cannot be overlooked, however. Their batting has placed them about the best in the league in that respect, while their fielding is also among the best. Their outcome, it seems, depends on the pitchers.

WHIRLWIND IN FIRST TEST UNDER CANVAS

NEW YORK (AP)—The potential America's Cup defender, Whirlwind, financed by the New York syndicate headed by Paul Hammond and Landon K. Thorne, had her first test under canvas June 2 on Long Island Sound. The double-ended sloop, designed by L. Francis Herreshoff seemed amazingly fast. During her short workout she carried only her mainsail, two head staysails and top jib.

Another trial will be held June 3 and on June 5 the vessel will be hauled out for a final grooming before she enters her first competitive brush in the New York Yacht Club regatta on June 11.

KANSAS AWARDS LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAWRENCE, Kan.—Major letters in track have been awarded to 20 athletes at University of Kansas, it was announced. The winners were Capt. L. U. Hinshaw '30, J. A. Bausch '31, Melvin Thornhill '31, W. E. Ward '30, W. T. Nicols '31, J. H. Mize '30, J. F. Klaner '31, E. H. Fortune '30, M. H. Hodges '32, Lowell Trueblood '31, J. M. Stillman '32, R. W. Sickel '31, G. B. Rooney '30, F. W. Fullerton '31, E. J. Walton '32, P. C. Beardslee '30, A. A. Stralow '32, R. G. Zimmerman '30, B. G. Young '31, and F. J. Bausch '32. In addition to the varsity letter, each man will be given gold track shoes as a reward for winning the "Big Six" track meet.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Memphis	32	16	.667
New Orleans	30	16	.652
Nashville	24	26	.480
Little Rock	24	26	.480
Birmingham	24	27	.471
Chattanooga	23	27	.460
Mobile	20	29	.408
Atlanta	19	29	.396

RESULTS MONDAY

Atlanta 4, Nashville 0.
Birmingham 12, Chattanooga 6.
New Orleans 5, Memphis 4.
Mobile 8, Little Rock 4.

SHAMROCK V FIRST HOME

COWES, Isle of Wight (AP)—The Shamrock V, Sir Thomas Lipton's challenger for the America's Cup, proved herself very fast in a light breeze by beating five big yachts in a race on June 2. There was so little wind that the course was halved and even then the yachts took some six hours to sail and drift over the 20 miles. The Shamrock led most of the day and beat the White Heather home by half a length. Candida was third.

IOWA STATE ELECTS HUNTBATCH

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AMES, Ia.—G. J. Huntbatch '31, shortstop and relief pitcher on the Iowa State College baseball team, has been elected captain for next year. Huntbatch has just completed his second year as a regular.

ARGENTINE CREW AT PUTNEY

PUTNEY, Eng. (AP)—An Argentine rowing eight which will compete at the Henley regatta has made headquarters temporarily at this riverside rowing center before moving on to Henley.

Champion Reaches the Third Round

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HARTFORD, Conn.—One or two surprises marked the opening day's play in the annual New England lawn tennis championship tournament on the courts of the Hartford Golf Club, June 2. J. Gilbert Hall of South Orange, N. J., the defending men's singles champion, came through to the third round at the expense of R. W. Ryan, captain-elect of the Yale varsity tennis team and R. de Corleto of this city. Hall was forced to three sets to defeat the Yale star in the first round, 6—1, 6—2, 6—4; but had no trouble in disposing of de Corleto in the second round, 6—1, 6—1.

Frank L. Luce Jr., captain of next year's Yale varsity hockey team, defaulted his first-round match to Harold MacGuffin of Philadelphia when leading 6—2, 5—3, on account of examinations which would detain him at Yale later in the week. An upset occurred in the men's singles when Arthur Shaw of Meriden, defeated Francis Smith of Waterbury, 8—6, 4—6, 6—1.

Play went much as expected in the women's singles with the exception of the match in which Miss Deridder of this city defeated Mrs. Morgan G. Brainard, also of this city, 7—5, 4—6, 6—3. The summary:

NEW ENGLAND MEN'S SINGLES TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP—First Round

Richard Murphy, Utica, defeated Harold Nearing, Hartford, 6—1, 6—2.
Francis W. Cole, Hartford, defeated S. Germain, Hartford, 6—2, 6—1.
Arthur Shaw, Meriden, defeated Francis Smith, Waterbury, 6—8, 6—4, 6—1.
Edward Tarangioli, New York, defeated A. J. Smith, Waterbury, 6—2, 6—1.
H. H. Hyde, Hartford, defeated H. C. Robinson, Hartford, 6—1, 6—2.
John W. Kirkham, New York, defeated J. J. Ticker, New York, 6—2, 6—3.
Kingdon Jackson, New Haven, defeated Roger Grant, Hartford, 6—3, 6—1.
David Jones, New York, defeated P. E. Callahan, Hartford, 6—1, 6—0.
Alex Persons, Worcester, defeated Howard Hill, Hartford, 6—2, 6—2.
Henry Culley, San Francisco, defeated John T. Kenney, Poughkeepsie, 6—1, 6—1.
J. Gilbert Hall, South Orange, N. J., defeated Robert W. Ryan, Yale, 6—1, 2—6, 6—4.
R. DeCorleto, Hartford, defeated G. L. Austin, Hartford, 6—1, 6—1.
L. C. Bleecker, Hartford, won from D. B. Lawrence, Yale, by default.
Richard D. Lusch, Los Angeles, won from E. McElhany, Poughkeepsie, by default.
John Gow, Hartford, defeated W. D. Quaile, Brooklyn, 6—0, 6—0.
Richard H. Cole, Hartford, defeated Walter Roberts, Hartford, 6—1, 6—1.
Samuel Snider, Hartford, defeated G. Lindquist, Bridgeport, 4—6, 6—2, 6—2.
Arthur F. Wright, Yale, defeated H. Fairchild, Bridgeport, 6—3, 6—1.
Harold MacGuffin, Philadelphia, won from Frank Luce Jr., Yale, by default.
T. E. Hopgood, Hartford, defeated J. Fogarty, Worcester, 7—5, 6—1.
Joseph W. Thurston, Hartford, defeated A. C. Morris, Boston, 6—1, 6—2.
Keith Werner, Los Angeles, defeated J. Gager, Hartford, 6—0, 6—1.
F. P. Whitbeck, Loomis Institute, defeated George Key Jr., Boston, 6—1, 7—5.

Second Round

J. Gilbert Hall, South Orange, N. J., defeated R. DeCorleto, Hartford, 6—1, 6—1.
Leland H. Wiley, Hartford, defeated W. Hoffman, Bridgeport, 6—2, 7—5.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—First Round

Miss Deridder, Hartford, defeated Mrs. Morgan B. Brainard, Hartford, 7—5, 4—6, 6—3.
Mrs. William M. Shedden, Boston, defeated Miss Jane Crary, Hartford, 6—0, 6—2.
Miss Martha Havemeyer, New York, defeated Mrs. Thomas Sargent, Hartford, 6—0, 6—0.
Mrs. Ronald W. Cordingley, Boston, defeated Miss Jane Page, Hartford, 6—1, 6—4.
Miss Dorothy Blodgett, Boston, defeated Mrs. A. W. Erdman, Hartford, 6—1, 6—2.
Miss Peggy Goodwin, Hartford, defeated Mrs. C. W. Hurlbut, Hartford, 6—3, 6—1.
Miss Elizabeth Hugus, Elmgrove, Va., defeated Miss S. Stephenson, Hartford, 6—0, 6—0.
Miss Edith Moore, Montclair, defeated Mrs. C. G. Shepart, Hartford, 6—1, 6—1.
Miss Sally Buell, Hartford, defeated Miss Gertrude Robinson, Hartford, 6—2, 6—1.
Miss Florence Le Boutillier, New York, defeated Mrs. Charles Walker, Hartford, 6—2, 6—1.
Miss Virginia Cross, Providence, won from Mrs. Eugene Ballard, Hartford, by default.
Miss Louise McFarland, Pasadena, defeated Miss Helen Hyde, Hartford, 6—2, 6—0.
Mrs. E. K. Nash, Boston, defeated Miss Marion Bartlett, Hartford, 6—0, 6—1.
Miss Barbara Stevens, New Haven, defeated Miss Barbara Farmer, Hartford, 6—0, 6—1.

ILLINOIS GIVES 33 MAJOR LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

URBANA, Ill.—Thirty-three University of Illinois athletes have been given major awards by the Illinois Athletic Council. Awards were granted 12 baseball players, 11 trackmen, six tennis players, and four golfers.

Baseball players awarded are:

Capt. J. L. Lymperopoulos '30, M. L. Williams '30, Donald Brown '30, T. C. Witte '31, F. W. Steuernagel '31, E. M. Hazzard '32, W. G. Fuzak '32, E. F. Gbur '32, E. E. Tryban '32, G. S. Fencl '32, G. A. Mills '32, and R. E. Nusspickel '32.

Varsity track awards are to:

R. A. Rodgers '30, J. A. Paterson '30, R. L. Chambers '30, T. W. Miller '30, O. W. Asper '31, C. F. Dickinson '31, P. B. Evans '31, L. T. Fruin '31, J. C. Gage '31, David Wanger '32, and R. E. Etnyre '32. No men who were awarded letters for indoor track were granted letters for the outdoor season.

Members of the tennis team awarded letters are:

Donald Thompson '30, Capt. J. R. Topper '31, J. W. McElroy '31, P. M. Miller '31, D. R. Turner '31, and D. D. Traynor '31.

Golfers rewarded are:

Capt. R. B. Martin '30, F. S. Lyon '31, S. G. Alpert '32, and R. H. Crowe '32.

MAY SEND TEAM TO THE ORIENT

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VANCOUVER, B. C.—So successful was the recent tour in eastern Canada by University of British Columbia English Rugby fifteen that it is now being considered to send a British Columbia rugger team to the Orient next year. Most of the games will be played in Japan, it is understood. Announcement to this effect has been made by J. Fyfe Smith, president of the Canadian Rugby Association. This will be in the nature of a return tour, following this summer's international British Rugby program. Present plans call for the visit to Canada this year of a Japanese rugger aggregation.

WESTERN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Omaha	22	15	.595
Wichita	23	19	.548
Denver	23	19	.548
Des Moines	21	18	.538
Pueblo	21	20	.512
Oklahoma City	19	23	.452
Topeka	19	25	.432
St. Joseph	15	24	.385

RESULTS MONDAY

St. Joseph 10, Topeka 7.
Oklahoma City 8, Wichita 7.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	28	14	.667
Washington	27	15	.643
Cleveland	24	18	.571
New York	22	18	.550
Detroit	18	25	.419
St. Louis	17	24	.415
Chicago	16	23	.410
Boston	13	28	.317

RESULTS MONDAY

No games scheduled.

PHILLIES RELEASE ALEXANDER

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Grover Cleveland Alexander, veteran pitcher and one of the greatest in the National League in his best days, probably has come to the end of his major-league career. Announcement was made June 3 by the Philadelphia National League club management that he has been unconditionally released.

OKLAHOMA AWARDS 36 MAJOR LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NORMAN, Okla.—Thirty-six major "O" letters were awarded at University of Oklahoma for participation in baseball, track and tennis this spring, George E. Wadsack, secretary, announced following a meeting of the athletic council. Only 35 men were involved, since the name of R. T. Churchill '30, appears on the baseball and track lists. This makes four major sports letters for Churchill, since he was all-Conference end on the Sooner football team last fall, and was captain and forward on Oklahoma's basketball team.

Oklahoma's tennis squad had the best record of all the Sooner entries in spring sports, finishing as team champion in the "Big Six" Conference without defeat in dual meets, and providing the singles and doubles champions at the Conference meet. Capt. H. C. Thurman '30, and L. W. Runkle '30, won the doubles championship, and each played through the singles bracket undefeated. They were to meet for the singles championship, but since they were paired for the finals in the doubles, the singles match was not played. Other tennis men earning letters were Ed Overholser '31, A. C. McColl '31, and C. D. Bennett '31.

Baseball men earning letters included Churchill and G. R. Cannon '31, pitchers; O. S. Newman '32, J. H. May '32, Ephraim Lobaugh '31, Carl Hogge '31, infielders; R. G. Watson '32, catcher, and R. F. Jerome '32, Preston Lampton '31, C. G. Mills '31, D. O. Chapell '32, and Tilford Wall '31, outfielders.

The Sooner track squad, which finished fifth in the Conference meet, provided a list of 19 lettermen. They were: Capt. Parker Shelby '30, high jumper; J. H. Adkison '30 and M. R. Baker '30, sprinters; J. P. Carman '30 and C. W. Lindstrom '32, hurdlers; F. R. Abbott '32, P. E. Hewitt '32, L. W. Prather '32, and Clifford Mell '32, quarter milers; W. W. Moore '32, and J. R. Wilhelm '32, half milers; G. W. Dawson '32 and K. B. Davidson '30, mile and two mile; J. R. Redwine '32 and Bruce Choate '31, pole vaulters, and Churchill and Ralph Rider '31, weights.

PENN LOSES CHANCE OF TITLE BY DEFEAT

EASTERN INTERCOLLEGIATE BASEBALL CHAMPIONSHIP

College	Won	Lost	P.C.
Dartmouth	7	1	.875
Yale	5	3	.625
Pennsylvania	4	4	.500
Cornell	3	4	.429
Columbia	3	5	.375
Princeton	1	6	.143

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Before an Alumni Day crowd of 1500, the Columbia University baseball team defeated the University of Pennsylvania nine, 4 to 3, in a 10-inning game at Columbia on June 2. The victory did not change the winner's position in the Eastern Intercollegiate League standing, but did put an end to Penn's chances of winning the title. Dartmouth College, at present in first place, is assured of being the victor.

W. T. Masters '31 pitched the entire game for Penn, while W. B. Wilkens '32 did likewise for the winners. R. J. Callaghan '30, Penn first baseman, made the longest hit, a triple. The score:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	R	H	E
Columbia	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		1	4	1
Pennsylvania	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0		3	12	0

Batteries—Wilkens and Swettman for Columbia; Masters and Caniglia for Pennsylvania. Umpires—Doolan and Egan. Time—2h. 17m.

ENTERPRISE HAS A DURALUMIN MAST

BRISTOL, R. I. (AP) — A 168-foot duralumin mast was stepped in the cup defense sloop Enterprise here June 2. When the mast was slid out over the deck, it sagged, but no more than a wooden mast of the same length and when the heel swung clear of the wharf, all the bend was gone and all doubts regarding the stiffness of the big metal pipe were dissipated.

The Enterprise was hauled out last week and her crew spent the week-end polishing the hull. A strong breeze blowing directly into the harbor delayed her launching until nearly midnight on June 1 when she was eased down into the water.

The Resolute was hauled out June 2 for a cleaning and Vanitie was tied up at the wharf with a diver overside cleaning her center board.

FANCY SHOT MAKERS WANT TITLE MATCH

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO — Who is the world's fanciest fancy shot maker in billiards may be decided at a match now being negotiated between Isidro Ribas of Spain and C. C. Peterson of St. Louis. The latter has long claimed the trick carom championship; Ribas has challenged him.

Ribas, now engaged in exhibition work in New York, has notified C. A. Storer, director of tournaments for the National Billiard Association of America, that "I am willing to consider any matches during which I may have the opportunity to show what I can do in the line of fancy billiard playing."

Peterson wants to defend his crown. He has informed the billiard officials that he is ready for this novel test at anywhere from "100 shots and upward, name the distance." In order to stage a match of this kind it would be necessary to have two tables, with the players making the same shot and the judges to rule who made the best effort.

"Perhaps, if Ribas is as good as reports say, we may hold a world's championship competition," suggested Peterson. We might have a competition in which each would play a number of special shots and the man who executed the complete series in the least number of tries would win."

VON DREELE NO. 1 DUCK PIN BOWLER

WASHINGTON (AP)—Ray Von Dreele of Baltimore on June 1 was rated as No. 1 duckpin bowler in the United States for the 1929-30 season by the National Duckpin Bowling Congress.

Von Dreele averaged 120 in 523 games to win the lead for men, while last year's No. 1, Bradley Mandley of Washington, dropped out of the first 10.

The leading woman duckpin bowler was Lorraine Gulli of Washington, also No. 1 last year.

The other nine men, in the order of their rankings: William Stenberg, Providence, R. I.; Howard Campbell, Washington; George Lang, Baltimore; William Tato, Waterbury, Conn.; John Daley, Lawrence, Mass.; Clem Weidman, Washington; Jack Wolstenholme, Washington; Nick Tronsky, New Britain, Conn.; Gus Kimberly, Bridgeport, Conn.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Baltimore	27	18	.600
Buffalo	23	18	.561
Montreal	23	19	.548
Rochester	22	19	.537
Toronto	23	21	.523
Reading	19	25	.432
Newark	18	24	.429
Jersey City	17	28	.378

RESULTS MONDAY

Reading 19, Newark 14.
Baltimore 15, Jersey City 4.
Buffalo 5, Montreal 4.
Other clubs not scheduled.

PURDUE ELECTS WHITE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAFAYETTE, Ind.—J. A. White '32, Louisville, Ky., outstanding star on the Purdue University tennis team, has been elected to captain the Old Gold and Black squad during the 1931 season. White lost only two singles matches during the "Big Ten" dual meet season, and was runnerup for the Indiana state collegiate title in the singles. He was also quarterback on Purdue's championship football squad last fall.

SARAZEN IN BRITISH OPEN

NEW YORK (AP)—Gene Sarazen, former open and professional golf champion of the United States, will try again for the British open golf championship. The long-hitting professional who finished third in the United States open last year, two strokes out of a tie for first place, was runnerup to Walter C. Hagen in the 1928 British open, completing 72 holes of play with a score of 294 to 292 for the champion. For some time Sarazen has wavered in a decision on a trip to Hoylake for the British open.

SWARTHMORE ELECTS

SWARTHMORE, Pa. (AP)—J. Gordon Lippincott, White Plains, N. Y., was elected captain of the 1931 Swarthmore track team at a meeting of the letter men May 28. Carl K. Dellmuth, Camden, N. J., was chosen to lead next year's baseball team, and William E. Kirsch, Sicklerville, N. J., was elected captain of the 1931 golf team.

PHILADELPHIA WINS FROM ST. LOUIS, 9 TO 6

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Brooklyn	26	15	.634
Chicago	24	19	.558
St. Louis	23	20	.535
Pittsburgh	20	19	.513
Boston	18	20	.474
New York	19	22	.463
Cincinnati	18	23	.439
Philadelphia	13	23	.361

RESULTS MONDAY

Philadelphia 9, St. Louis 6.
Only game scheduled.

Only one major league baseball game was played on June 2, that between Philadelphia and St. Louis in the National League, the outcome being in favor of the former, 9 to 6. This was the seventh defeat handed to the Cardinals in a row, although it does not change their position in the standing. Philadelphia is still in last place.

The Cardinals took a four-run lead in the first inning when Chick Hafey hit a home run, but were unable to hold this advantage. Philadelphia hit hard at the offerings of Hallahan, the losers' starting pitcher, and drove him from the box in the seventh inning. Haid and Bell finished the game for St. Louis. Collins and Elliott did the pitching for the winners, the last named being in at the time the game was won. Whitney, Philadelphia third baseman, made four hits in five trips to the plate. The score:

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	2	x	9	15	1
St. Louis	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	6	10	1

Batteries—Collins, Elliott and Davis; Hallahan, Haid, Bell and Wilson. Winning pitcher—Elliott. Losing pitcher—Hallahan. Umpires—Clarke, Klem and Moran. Time—2h. 15m.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Louisville	28	14	.667
St. Paul	23	14	.622
Columbus	22	18	.550
Toledo	20	19	.513
Indianapolis	20	19	.513
Kansas City	17	22	.436
Milwaukee	16	26	.381
Minneapolis	13	27	.325

RESULTS MONDAY

Columbus 8, Louisville 3.
Milwaukee 6, Kansas City 5.
Other clubs not scheduled.

MRS. PARDUE LEADS FIELD

TULSA, Okla. (AP)—Mrs. Dorothy Pardue of Sioux City, Ia., led the early finishers in the qualifying test of the fourth annual women's trans-Mississippi golf tournament June 2, carding an 83 for the 18 holes. Miss Ann Kennedy of Tulsa, who was runner-up in the recent southern tournament at Greensboro, N. C., was second with an 89. Sixteen-year-old Mary Elizabeth Ford of Kansas City shot a 44—46—90.

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St. Lawrence 8, Clarkson 4.

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CLOSE RACE IN EASTERN GOLF

Six Players Better 90 in First Round of Championship

Mrs. Helen B Stetson, Huntingdon Valley Country Club, Pa., United States women's champion in 1926 and also Eastern women's titleholder the same year, led the field June 2 at The Country Club, Brookline, in the twenty-third tournament of the Women's Eastern Golf Association with an 86, one stroke ahead of Mrs. J. L. Anderson, Cherry Valley Country Club, Garden City, L. I. Mrs Edward H. Baker Jr., Oakley Country Club, Watertown, took third place in the list at the end of the first 18-hole medal round. Thirty-six holes remain to be played before the 1930 champion is crowned. The 1929 champion, Miss Maureen Orcutt, is absent with Miss Glenna Collett's tourists.

Three players tied for fourth place with scores of 89. They were Miss Margaret Gordon, Metacomet Golf Club, East Providence, R. I., 18-year old Miss Frances Williams, Brookside, N. Y. and Miss Catherine Singer, Westchester C. C., Rye, N. Y.

Mrs. Stetson had cards of 43 going and coming, while Mrs. Anderson's fine outgoing score of 42 was spoiled by a 45 coming home. Mrs. Baker appeared to have lost all chances of a good score on her outgoing nine when she took a 47, but steady play on the homeward stretch gave Mrs Baker a 41, the lowest score of the day for the incoming nine holes.

Only once in 18 holes was Mrs. Stetson's ball bunkered, and that occurred when she underclubbed her approach shot to the seventeenth green. Mrs. Stetson took two strokes to get out. The first day's scores:

Mrs. H. B. Stetson, Hunt Valley	43	43—86
Mrs. J. L. Anderson, Cherry Val.	42	45—87
Mrs. E. H. Baker Jr., Oakley	47	41—88
Margaret Gordon, Metacomet	46	43—89
Frances F. Williams, Brookside	41	48—89
Catherine Singer, Winchester	43	46—89
Edith Stevens, Brookline	46	44—90
Mrs. R. S. Fenn, New Haven	42	48—90
Mrs. Edward Shay, R. L. C. C.	50	42—92
Mrs. E. H. Fitler Merion	46	46—92
Margaret Curtis, Essex County	49	43—92
Mrs. P. Van Vlaanderen, Deal	45	47—92
Mrs. R. I. Raynor, Whitemarsh	47	45—92
Mrs. J. Disston Jr., Philadelphia	46	47—93
Mrs. G. P. Buell, Albemarle	47	46—93
Mrs. W. C. Quimby, Brookline	43	50—93
Marie R. Jenny, Hudson River	45	48—93
Ruth A. Perry, Phila. Cricket	44	49—93
Rosamond Vahey, Belmont	46	48—94
Frances Stebbins, Brae Burn	46	48—94
Mrs. C. Eaton Jr., Wellesley	47	47—94
Mrs. Frederick Davis, Massasoit	48	47—95
Jane McCullough, Hunt Valley	47	48—95
Dorothy Richards, Weston	50	45—95
Mrs. F. A. Stanwood, Wellesley	48	47—95
Grace English, Colonial	48	47—95
Martha Brewer, Weston	45	50—95
Mrs. R. K. Byers, Hossick Whitelock	49	47—96
Mrs. H. F. Prunaret, Charles Riv.	47	49—96
Georgianna Bishop, Brooklawn	50	46—96
Elizabeth Morris, Hunt Valley	50	47—97
Mrs. L. W. Robey, Merion	48	49—97
Mrs. W. P. Ferris Jr., Brae Burn	46	51—97
Mrs. Courtland Smith, Glen Ridge	48	49—97
Mrs. Fielding Jones, Agawam H.	47	51—98
Mrs. S. S. Laird, Westchester	51	47—98
Mrs. E. C. Felton Jr., Merion	46	52—98
Mrs. L. Q. White, Cohasset	50	48—98
Mrs. R. H. Barlow, Merion	51	47—98
Mrs. R. F. Decker, Baltusrol	49	49—98
Mrs. H. P. Kenworthy, Metacomet	46	53—99
Mrs. R. W. Hyde, Tedesco	50	49—99
Eleanor La Bonté, Com'wealth	49	50—99
Mrs. W. A. Johnson, St. David's	52	47—99
Mrs. H. E. Hodges, Raritan Val.	49	50—99
Mrs. Malcolm Donald, Dedham	46	54—100
Mrs. W. P. Hosmer, Woodland	52	48—100
Mrs. H. W. Endicott, Dedham	48	52—100
E. K. Sutton, North Andover	48	52—100
Mrs. L. Porteous, Portland	48	53—101
Mrs. F. W. Davis, Weston	51	50—101
Mrs. W. C. Johnson, Brae Burn	53	48—101
Virginia Kenworthy, Metacomet	51	50—101
Mrs. H. H. Hicks, Salem	52	50—102
Mrs. Duncan Wright, Brae Burn	49	53—102
Mrs. C. E. Armstrong, W. Marsh	47	55—102
Mrs. C. E. Deland, Brae Burn	50	53—103
Katherine Field, Thorny Lea	53	50—103
Mrs. G. P. Johnson, Brae Burn	52	51—103
Mrs. J. D. Woodfin, Brae Burn	50	53—103
Mrs. Richard Payson, Portland	49	55—104
Mrs. B. L. Kenwick, Bedford	51	53—104
Mrs. F. R. Estabrook, Brookline	49	56—105
Mrs. S. T. Gross, R. I. Country C.	48	57—105
Mrs. Lowell Palmer, Pomonock	53	52—105
Mrs. George Seeley, New Haven	52	53—105
Mrs. G. L. Wrenn 2d, Dedham	55	51—106
Mrs. Bowman Wheeler, Gulph M.	57	49—106
Mrs. A. G. Carver, Woodland	51	56—107
Mrs. H. F. McColl, Agawam Hunt	53	55—108
Mrs. L. H. Dalton, Thorny Lea	52	56—108
Mrs. H. E. Morse, Albemarle	55	53—108
Mrs. W. E. Mackey, Albemarle	54	55—109
Mrs. G. L. Wehrle, Commonwealth	53	56—109
Mrs. Howard North, Woodland	54	55—109
Mrs. H. H. Dolan, Merion	60	49—109
Helen Hackhey, Agawam Hunt	52	58—110
Mrs. W. J. Hainan, Oakley	57	54—111
Mrs. F. H. Marsh, Charles River	55	56—111
Mrs. R. C. Stone, Brookline	56	58—114
Mrs. G. F. Lyon, Brookline	54	60—114
Kathleen Dike, Bellevue	61	53—114
Mrs. George Stobie, Waterville	59	56—115
Mrs. J. N. Hallowell, Brookline	67	53—129
Mrs. H. L. Spencer, Woodland	63	58—121
Mrs. R. H. Fisher, Scarboro	61	61—122
Mrs. Edward Stevens, Round Hill.	No Card	
Mrs. R. F. Kimball, Tedesco	No Card	
Mrs. W. P. Arnold, Brockton	No Card	
Ruth Batcheider, Brae Burn	Withdrew	
Mrs. R. G. Chatfield, Dedham	Withdrew	
Mrs. R. G. Wadsworth, Brookline	Withdrew	
Dorothy Vare, White March	Withdrew	
Mrs. T. E. Wiedersein, Phila.	Withdrew	
Mrs. G. W. Roope, Brae Burn	Withdrew	
Mrs. E. T. Sayward, Brae Burn	Withdrew	

BY-PLAYS

FORMER OLYMPIC ATHLETES TO TALK UP 1932 GAMES

AN ORGANIZATION of former Olympic athletes living on the Pacific coast to talk up and advertise the Olympic Games of 1932 at Los Angeles is proposed by H. W. Kerrigan of Petaluma, Calif. As a high jumper from the Multnomah Amateur Athletic Club of Portland, Ore., Kerrigan was the first Pacific coast athlete to represent the United States at the Olympics. Since 1906 many coast athletes have followed in Kerrigan's footsteps, and now it is likely that many will take up his recommendation. Their efforts will be valuable, as the ballyhoo seems indispensable to big sporting spectacles, and now is not too early for it to start.

CUTMORE ACCOMPLISHES "DOUBLE EVENT"

James Cutmore, professional cricketer for Essex County, has accomplished a "double event" outside the accepted scope of that cricketing phrase, for, after appearing against the Australian tourists at Leyton recently, he left the ground, still garbed in flannels, and arrived at the Walthamstowe Palace of Varieties in time to top the bill as a singer in vaudeville. The histrionic accomplishments of this popular sportsman call to memory more than one renowned athlete who has supported his physical skill with ability as a stage performer. The best known of them in recent years is W. T. Tilden 2d, the world-famous United States lawn tennis master, who not long ago appeared in cabaret in London after a brief stage run in the provinces.

TREATS FOR CHICAGO TRACK AND FIELD FANS

Track and field enthusiasts around Chicago are having two of the most interesting collegiate events of the year to witness within a space of two weeks. First came the outdoor championship games of the Intercollegiate Conference, held on May 23 and 24, at Dyche Stadium, Evanston, a northern suburb of Chicago. This is followed two weeks later by the National Collegiate A. A. games at Stagg Field, Chicago, June 6 and 7. The first event brought together the best athletes of 10 leading middle-western institutions, with many records threatened, and the second event gathers the outstanding college stars from all parts of the United States.

ONLY ONE COMRADE FROM ABROAD COMPETED

The first "Red Sports Day," held recently in Victoria Park, London, lost a great deal of its international attractiveness through the banning of the would-be competitors from Russia by the British Labor Government and the inability of France's potential representatives to raise their passage money. Actually, there was one "Comrade" from abroad, Otto Schippke of Germany, who was placed third in the 100-yard dash, withdrew in the final of the furlong sprint after winning his heat, took second place in the quarter-mile, and won the running high jump at 5ft. 1½in. As the times in the races were not specified in the Daily Worker, the only paper which carried a story on the fixture, it is difficult to gauge the merit, by general athletic standards, of what the organ of the Communist Party in England describes without hesitation as Comrade Schippke's "magnificent display."

REMARKABLE BOWLING BY HENRY MUHS

Among the remarkable achievements of ten-pin bowling should be recorded the performance of Henry Muhs in the tenth annual Original Industrial Bowling Association tournament, held in Chicago. Mr. Muhs did not start so brilliantly. In the five-man team event his three-game contribution was only 571, but his team, the Continental Illinois Bank & Trust Company five, placed fifth among 365 teams. In the doubles Mr. Muhs improved, bowling 620 with William Hicks, who got 678. Their total of 1298 captured first prize in doubles. In his first game in singles Mr. Muhs threw 12 consecutive strikes for a perfect score of 300 pins. He followed this with 211 and 203 for a total of 714, which won the singles championship. Adding his three-game totals together he had 1905, which claimed third place in all events. If Mr. Muhs can do as well with figures in the banking business he should become at least a vice-president one of these days.

MORE BROTHERS IN COLLEGE POLO

Yale has had its Guest brothers in pony polo and Harvard has had its Clarks, and now Princeton comes forward to produce its Firestone brothers. L. K. Firestone '31 is captain of the Tiger varsity team, which holds the intercollegiate indoor championship, while Raymond C. Firestone has recently been elected captain of the Tiger freshmen. Next year promises to find the two brothers playing together on the varsity, which should be a big help to the Tigers, as both are fine players.

LEAGUE DIRECTORS MEET

PITTSFIELD, Mass. (AP)—The directors of the Eastern League at a meeting here June 2 decided to pay $2000 to the players of the winning team if the same club should win in both halves of the split season. If different teams win the two races, 70 per cent of the receipts of the first four games in the playoff for the championship will go to the players, 60 per cent of the total to the players to the winners and 40 per cent to the losers. The directors went on record against the playing of three games in one day, as did Pittsfield and Albany on Memorial Day. The next meeting of the directors will be at Albany June 13, pennant-raising day.

TEXAS LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Wichita Falls	34	17	.667
Houston	31	19	.620
Beaumont	29	21	.580
Shreveport	30	22	.577
Fort Worth	26	26	.500
Waco	21	28	.429
San Antonio	19	34	.358
Dallas	13	36	.265

RESULTS MONDAY

Wichita Falls 10, Fort Worth 1.
Other clubs not scheduled.

SPRINGFIELD ELECTS

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—At a meeting of the Springfield Y. M. C. A. College lacrosse lettermen, Leo Netter '31 of New York City was elected captain for the 1931 team. Netter plays point on the twelve. Letters were awarded to 18 players.



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UNION SUIT

BASKETBALL IN THE 'BIG 10'

Each College to Play 12 Games in 1931 Race for Honors

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Twelve games were scheduled for each of the 10 members of the Intercollegiate Conference for the basketball championship race of 1931 at the recent meeting of coaches here. Purdue University, which won the title on an easy schedule last season, faces the hardest one of the lot for next year, and its team is broken by graduations. Four teams, including Purdue, had only 10 games last season; The return of University of Iowa to the fold makes 12 easy to schedule, and puts the Conference back on the rotating basis whereby each college shifts three rivals each year. The schedule which follows includes a Michigan-Purdue series which is as yet tentative:

Jan. 5—Wisconsin at Illinois; 6—Michigan at Purdue; 10—Illinois at Purdue, Chicago at Indiana, Minnesota at Iowa; Wisconsin at Ohio State, Michigan at Northwestern; 12—Northwestern at Illinois, Purdue at Iowa, Ohio State at Indiana, Wisconsin at Michigan; 17—Indiana at Illinois, Iowa at Wisconsin, Minnesota at Chicago, Minnesota at Ohio State; 19—Northwestern at Michigan, Wisconsin at Minnesota, Indiana at Iowa; 24—Ohio State at Northwestern, Michigan at Chicago, Illinois at Wisconsin; 26—Ohio State at Michigan; 31—Chicago at Minnesota.

Feb. 2—Iowa at Minnesota; 7—Purdue at Indiana, Chicago at Northwestern; 9—Minnesota at Northwestern, Iowa at Indiana; 10—Purdue at Illinois; 14—Illinois at Iowa, Indiana at Purdue, Minnesota at Wisconsin, Northwestern at Chicago; 16—Illinois at Northwestern, Wisconsin at Iowa, Chicago at Ohio State, Purdue at Minnesota; 21—Chicago at Illinois, Northwestern at Iowa, Indiana at Michigan, Wisconsin at Purdue, Minnesota at Ohio State; 23—Illinois at Indiana, Ohio State at Wisconsin, Northwestern at Minnesota, Michigan at Purdue; 26—Northwestern at Ohio State, Minnesota at Purdue, Michigan at Wisconsin, Illinois at Iowa, Indiana at Chicago.

March 2—Indiana at Ohio State, Iowa at Northwestern, Purdue at Wisconsin, Illinois at Chicago; 7—Michigan at Indiana, Ohio State at Chicago; 9—Ohio State at Minnesota, Chicago at Michigan, Iowa at Purdue.

YALE'S SWIMMING TOURISTS NAMED

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—The Yale University swimming team, which leaves this month for Honolulu to participate in a meet there, has been announced by Coach Bob Kipputh.

Fifteen men besides Coach Kipputh and Manager Melvin Roberts will make the trip. They are:

Freestyle—Capt. John Howland Jr. '30, Capt.-Elect R. L. Messimer '31, E. Carl Leedy '31, Lloyd B. Osborne '32, Bradford Butler '32, John Harte, Norris Mundy, John K. Haines '32 and Albert Hapke.

Backstroke—E. G. Cahill '30 and Bob Anderson.

Breaststroke—Nelson W. Millard '30 and Charles D. Mercer.

Fancy Dive—W. S. Manuel '30 and Justin A. Godschaux '32.

Hapke, Mundy and Anderson are freshmen. The others swam with the Yale varsity last season.

The squad will leave about June 18 and will probably participate in several meets en route to Hawaii.

Robert W. Ryan '31 of Fort Worth, Tex., was elected captain of Yale's tennis team for next year on May 28. He has played varsity tennis for two years and was No. 1 man on this year's team.

BOSTON'S SEARS CUP TENNIS TEAM NAMED

Boston's Sears Cup tennis team has been announced for the matches at Baltimore, Md., June 6 and 7. The players and their positions follow:

Singles

1, Miss Marjorie A. Morrill; 2, Mrs. J. Dallas Corbiere; 3, Miss Edith Sigourney; 4, Miss Margaret Blake; 5, Mrs. William Endicott; 6, Miss Virginia B. Rice.

Doubles

1, Miss Blake and Mrs. Charles P. Hubbard Jr.; 2, Mrs. Corbiere and Mrs. Endicott; 3, Miss Morrill and Miss Sigourney or Miss Rice.

ROOT DUE IN AUGUST

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MEXICO CITY—Reginald D. Root, Yale University, who coached the Mexico National University team last year, states he will arrive in Mexico City on or about Aug. 1, in a letter received by Gilberto Pineda, captain of the Mexican eleven. The first big game the Mexican team has scheduled is one with Occidental College at the Coliseum, Los Angeles, Calif., Sept. 26, and the preparations for this game will call for a further development of the Yale system of play here. The Mexican 1929 team is almost intact, and with several likely new candidates in sight, and last year's experience to build on, the local eleven expects to make a greatly improved showing this year.

EASTERN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
New Haven	39	19	.672
Bridgeport	27	21	.563
Springfield	27	22	.551
Allentown	25	22	.532
Hartford	22	23	.489
Providence	21	25	.457
Albany	20	27	.426
Pittsfield	18	31	.367

RESULTS MONDAY

Providence 10, Hartford 1.
New Haven 4, Pittsfield 3.
Bridgeport 9, Albany 4.

WEST VIRGINIA ELECTS

MORGANTON, W. Va.—Charlie W. Hill of Hillsboro, W. Va., star weight man and high scorer of the last two Mountaineer track and field teams, will lead the 1931 West Virginia University track and field team. Sigmund Weiner of Brooklyn, N. Y., all around star, will lead the 1931 Mountaineer baseball team.

NORWICH ELECTS HARTWELL

NORTHFIELD, Vt. (AP)—The election of Ivan G. Hartwell of St. Johnsbury, a junior at Norwich University, to the captaincy of next year's rifle team was announced June 2. Sheldon Viles of Concord, Mass., a sophomore, will be manager.

M. A. C. ELECTS TWO

AMHERST, Mass. (AP)—Two varsity captains for next season were elected today at Massachusetts Agricultural College. Joseph J. Gula '32, Palmer, will lead the baseball nine and Robert C. Rooney '31, Reading, will lead the track team. Gula is a third baseman and Rooney is a middle distance runner.

MIDDIES ELECT CAPTAIN

ANNAPOLIS, Md. (AP)—When the United States Naval Academy crew meets the Princeton and California eights at Princeton while en route to the Poughkeepsie regatta, the Midshipmen will have a captain for the first time. The crew elected Herman Arnold Pieczentkowski '30 of Providence, R. I., as 1930 leader on June 2.

WILLIAMS ELECTS DUNN

WILLIAMSTOWN—Robert M. Dunn '31 of Columbus, O., a junior, has been elected captain of the Williams varsity lacrosse team for next year.

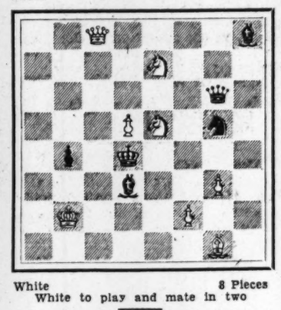
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CHESS

by Frederick R Chevalier

PROBLEM NO. 1205
By E. Boswell

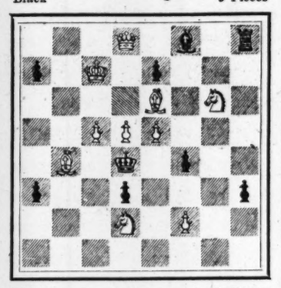
Black 6 Pieces



White 6 Pieces
White to play and mate in two

PROBLEM NO. 1206
By M. Wrobel

Black 9 Pieces



White 10 Pieces
White to play and mate in three

SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS

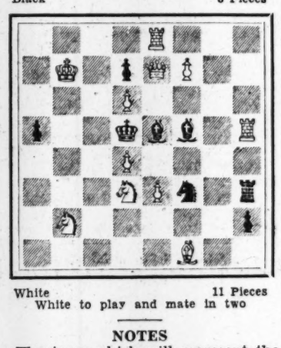
No. 1203. K-Q7
No. 1204. 1. R-Kt, PxP
2. KtxP, 1. ——, P-K7
2. Kt-Q, 1. ——, Kt(R1) moves
2. Kt-Q4, 1. ——, P-R4
2. Kt-Q
Prob. Comp. } K-B6
W. I. Kennard }

PROBLEM COMPOSITION
Lateral Black Bishop Half-Pins

In this problem we find the half-pin on the rank, with the half-pinned pieces as near the black king as possible, thus permitting the largest number of direct defenses to white mating moves, and at the same time the greatest potential number of variations.

By K. A. K. Larsen

Black 8 Pieces



White 11 Pieces
White to play and mate in two

NOTES

The team which will represent the United States in the international team tournament to be held at Hamburg during the latter part of July is to be made up of F. J. Marshall, United States champion, captain; H. M. Phillips, manager; I. Kashdan, H. Steiner and J. A. Anderson of St. Louis.

Sir George A. Thomas recently won the premier tournament of the Kent County Chess Association at Canterbury, Eng. Second, third and fourth prizes were divided among W. Winter, F. D. Yates and Dr. A. Seitz.

The May bulletin of the Correspondence Chess League of America, Z. L. Hoover, tournament director, 205 Pomander Road, Mineola, N. Y., indicates a prosperous and active organization conducting tournaments for all classes and localities. A gambit tournament, using the ever-popular Muzio, promises much interest and excitement during the next few weeks.

The following game is from the 1928 North American championship finals, which, we understand, was won by H. Borochow:

FRENCH DEFENSE

Borochow White	Dimock Black	Borochow White	Dimock Black
1 P-K4	P-K3	12 P-KR4(a)	Q-R4
2 P-Q4	P-Q4	13 B-B4	BxKt
3 Kt-QB3	Kt-KB3	14 RxB	Kt-K4
4 B-KKt5	PxP	15 B-Kt3	P-KKt3(b)
5 KtxP	B-K2	16 P-R5	B-B4
6 BxKt	BxB	17 Q-Q2(c)	QR-Q
7 Kt-KB3	Kt-Q2	18 PxP	BxKt
8 P-B3	Castles	19 PxBPch	K-R(d)
9 Q-B2	P-K4	20 Q-B4	KtxP(e)
10 Castles QR	PxP	21 Q-B6ch	Resigns
11 KtxP	P-B3		

Notes by H. Borochow

(a) White's development is superior to Black's and the time is ripe for a K-side attack.

(b) If 15 . . . P-KR3; 16 Kt-Kt5, and in a few moves the position is untenable for Black.

(c) The text is better than PxP.

(d) Black could have held out longer with 19 . . . KtxP; 20 BxKtch, KxB; 21 Q-B4ch, K-Kt; 22 QxB, Q-KKt4ch; 23 P-KB4, Q-Kt3; etc., with some possibility of getting into an end-game.

(e) Equivalent to resigning. However, there is no defense. For if 20 . . . Kt-Q6ch; 21 RxKt, Q-KB4; 22 PxPch, QxR (if 22 . . . KxR; 23 R-R3ch, QxR; 24 QxBch, K moves; 25 PxQ, etc.); 23 Q-B6ch, Q-Kt2; 24 R-R3ch, B-R2; 25 RxBch, KxR; 26 B-B2ch, K-R; 27 Q-R4ch, and mate next move.

From the recent Nice tournament, won by Dr. Tartakower:

ALEKHINE'S DEFENSE

Tartakower White	Colle Black	Tartakower White	Colle Black
1 P-K4	Kt-KB3	16 PxP	BxBch(b)
2 Kt-QB3(a)	P-Q4(b)	17 KxB	P-QR3
3 P-K5	KKt-Q2	18 BxKt	BxB
4 KtxP	KtxP	19 Q-B3!	B-Kt4
5 Kt-K3(c)	QKt-B3(d)	20 P-Q6!	KPxP(i)
6 P-QKt3	P-KKt4(e)	21 KR-Kt	Q-R4(j)
7 B-Kt2	B-Kt2	22 R-Q5	QxRP
8 P-Q4	Kt-Kt3	23 KtxPch	K-Kt
9 B-Kt5	Q-Q3	24 KtxB	PxKt
10 Q-Q2	B-Q2	25 KR-Q	R-QB
11 Castles QR	Castles QR	26 RxP	P-QB3
		27 R-K5	R-B2
		28 R-QR5	R-K
		29 Q-Q4	QR-K2
		30 P-KB4!(k)	Q-R3
		31 Q-Kt6	Q-Kt2ch
		32 P-B3	Q-B(l)
		33 R-R7	Resigns(m)

(a) P-K5 is probably stronger, but is less well known.

(b) Black can avoid further difficulties with 2 . . . P-K4, which transposes into the Vienna Game.

(c) Following a system of play developed by Nimzowitsch.

(d) 5 . . . P-QB4; 6 P-KB4, KKt-B3; 7 B-B4, and White has a little edge.

(e) 6 . . . P-K3, followed by B-K2, is sounder, but the text stops P-KB4, permits Kt-Kt3, and allows Black to neutralize White QB.

(f) Tartakower thinks Kt-B3 followed by K-Kt, threatening P-Q5, a better alternative.

(g) A coffee-house move, for if 16 PxKt, BxP!, and if 16 BxB, QxB; but White does not fall. 15 . . . P-QR3 must be played.

(h) 16 . . . P-QR3 is impossible now on account of 17 KR-Kt, B-B; 18 KtxB, winning a piece.

(i) 20 . . . BxKt is compelled. Then 21 PxBP, QR-K; 22 QxB, Q-B3ch; and if 23 Q-B3, QxQch; 24 KxQ, KxP, is not without drawing possibilities.

(j) If 21 . . . Q-R3, then 22 KtxPch, followed by KtxBP. If instead 21 . . . Q-K3, then 22 KR-K followed by KtxPch and R-K7.

(k) Threatening 31 Q-Q6ch, R-B2; 32 Q-R3.

(l) If 32 . . . R-K7ch, then 33 K-R3, Q-Bch; 34 P-Kt4, R (K7)-K2, or Q-K2; 35 R-R7, with Q-R5 to follow.

(m) Helpless against the threat of Q-R5.

India Urged to Get Central Asia Trade

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MADRAS, India — H. Hasland Christensen, a Danish subject who has been for the past nine years traveling in Mongolia, Tibet, and Turkestan, has recently arrived in India from Peiping, to investigate the possibility of establishing trade relations between India and Central Asia, especially Chinese Turkestan.

According to this observer there are three trade routes. The oldest and the most used is that via Mongolia and the Gobi Desert to Tientsin, but lately this route has become dangerous owing to disbanded soldiers robbing the caravans, and to corrupt officials levying illegal taxes.

With regard to other routes, the Soviet Government has lately extended the railway from Semipalatinsk to a point south of Sergipol and in the near future there will be a railway running parallel to the northern border of Chinese Turkestan. The Soviet Government is making every effort to increase its trade with Central Asia, and for propaganda purposes is selling goods cheaper in Urumch than in Moscow.

The third trade route is from India through Kashmir and Ladak and over the Karakorum Pass. Transport and supplies, however, are scanty and the help of the Government of India may be required to improve this route.

At present, says Mr. Christensen, Chinese Turkestan is cut off from its old sources of supply in China, and now is the time for India to secure the trade.

YALE ELECTS DEVOE

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—The Yale track team June 2 elected Arthur G. DeVoe '31, Governors Island, N. Y., as next year's captain. He has been a high hurdler for two years. Daniel C. Cook, Waterbury, will be the 1931 manager. Emmert W. Bates, Detroit, Mich., was chosen as assistant manager and will succeed Cook in 1932.

JONES AND JOHNSTON WIN

SAINT GERMAIN, France (AP)—Coming from behind in the second nine, Bobby Jones and Jimmy Johnston defeated Andre Vagliano and Marcel Dallemagne, French amateur and professional golf champions, respectively, in an 18-hole best ball match June 2. Their margin was 1 up. Jones was best ball on three holes out of the 18.

Hubert, Wandering Hippopotamus, Tiring of Civilization, Returns to Wilds

Inhabitants of Little Town Near Port Elizabeth in South Africa Have Alarming and Amusing Experiences With Mammoth Denizens of Jungle

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORT ELIZABETH, S. Af.—It is not necessary to venture out into the wilds of Africa to secure adventure. It can be obtained even in the civilized parts of the Union. Recently the little seaside resort of Port St. Johns, on the east coast, was held up for several hours by a wandering hippopotamus from Natal, the civic authorities being nonplussed to know how to deal with the intrusion.

It is more than a year since this particular hippopotamus started on his lonely travels from the White Umvolosi River in North East Zululand. He has gradually worked his way along the coast, through the populous outskirts of Durban and the south coast of Natal, arriving at the mouth of Umzimbuvu, Port St. Johns, on Dec. 3, last year. He has been seen at intervals since that date in the upper reaches of the estuary, occasionaly appearing on bordering farms, but not in any way obtrusive, and only coming ashore at night time to feed on the rushes and grass close to the band..

In the course of his wandering he has been named Hubert. In length he is between nine and 10 feet, height about four feet six inches, and with a girth quite equal to his length. Young and active, he can run as quickly as a man, and seen from the rear when running, has much the same action as a partially deflated balloon when blown rapidly by the wind over the inequalities of rough ground.

He was seen for the first time in Port St. Johns about 3 a. m., by an overseer, feeding on the lawn in the market square in front of the town hall. Flashing an electric torch in the direcion of a rustling of the grass, the man was quite as startled as the beast, and was greatly relieved when Hubert turned sharply and bounded away toward the river.

Shortly after dark the same evening a town councilor on his way to attend a council meeting, crossed the square and flashed his torch on what he thought was a stray ox, to be faced in the rays of the light with a pair of glinting eyes set high up in a huge head, a prominent pink muzzle, gaping bright red nostrils, and an immense bulk dimly visible behind this apparition. Quickly it dawned upon the councilor that it was the hippo. The beast made a start toward the light, or it was thought he did, for the councilor did not wait, but made a record sprint to the town hall.

The next evening about 8:30 he was seen on the beach and followed to a gap in the bush. Passing through this gap he ambled on and eventually reached the market square where about half the town had assembled, every other person with an electric torch, and several motorcars parked round with their headlights ready to be turned on. Hubert came blundering through the trees and on the square, to be met by the flashing torches, the barking of dogs, the shouting of men, and the screaming of women and children.

All this apparently bewildered the poor beast, for he promptly sat down on his haunches in the middle of the grass to think things out, thereby affording all present the opportunity of seeing him closely, which was all that was wanted.

Tiring of this after a few minutes, Hubert got up and ambled toward the creek, all following at a respectful distance. Gaining the scrub again he was soon lost in the undergrowth and by 10:30 p. m. all was quiet.

The next day he went back to his recent haunt up the river.

MANCHESTER READY TO SCRAP TRAMCARS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MANCHESTER, Eng.—Today it is being realized that tramcars must go, making way for buses, said Councilor Meachin, chairman of the works subcommittee of the Manchester Corporation. There is said to be a growing demand in Manchester for buses, and arrangements are being made to meet it, although it would not be economical to scrap the trams immediately.

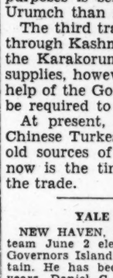
R. Stuart Pilcher, general manager of the Corporation Tramways, stated that when a recent tram route was superseded by buses it showed an increase of revenue in the very first week, the receipts increasing by 1½d. per mile run. Manchester's buses now number 198, and their receipts last year totaled £269,761, an increase over the previous year of £44,500.

HARVARD ELECTS ROBINSON

Gardner S. Robinson '31 of West Roxbury, Mass., has been elected captain of the Harvard varsity lacrosse team for next year.

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ARABS ESCAPE CAPITAL PENALTY IN JERUSALEM

High Commission Commutes Sentence — Prominent Jews Favored Course

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

JERUSALEM — The capital sentences on 23 of the 26 Arabs resulting from last August's riots were commuted to life imprisonment on May 31 by Sir John Chancellor, the High Commissioner. The commutation does not extend to Urphali, the only Jew condemned, because he applied for leave to appeal to the Privy Council in London. The reprieve of the guilty rioters was one of the Arab executive's demands during its recent stay in London, although the Privy Council disallowed the appeal.

The German Zionists always favored commutation, the latest petitioners including Prof. Albert Einstein and Prof. Martin Buber, who telegraphed the Chancellor to this effect. Prominent Jewish residents in Jerusalem also submitted a petition against execution, but the Zionist organization took no official stand.

A tone of deep disillusionment marks the comment of Hebrew newspapers on the White Paper containing the British accredited representative's statement on Palestine to the Mandates Commission published in London on May 27.

Jewish opinion resents the fact that the Government indorsed the findings of the majority report of the commission's inquiry on the August disturbances, ignoring the minority reservations by Henry Snell. They are still more bitter because the Labor government acting on the Shaw recommendations, temporarily suspended the immigration of Zionist workers pending Sir John Hope Simpson's investigations into the country's capacity to absorb a larger population, and conveyed a hint of the early curtailment of land purchase by Jews to protect the Arab cultivator.

The Jewish viewpoint is epitomized in an editorial in Haaretz, a moderate and strong supporter of the Zionist administration. "We must resist the Colonial Office conspiracy to liquidate Zionism," the newspaper declares. "The Jewish people now demand clarity—either the fulfillment of the mandate in spirit and in letter or the complete withdrawal from the obligations the British Government assumed vis-à-vis the Jewish people."

The Arabs generally welcome the restrictions although they profess disappointment that Great Britain has reffirmed its adherence to the policy of retaining the Jewish national home clause.

Springfield Boys' Camp Improved

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. — Important additions are being made to the large summer camp of the Springfield Boys' Club at Brimfield. An outdoor swimming pool 270 feet long and 75 feet wide is being built with a concrete dam that diverts water from the Quabog River and riprap work along the sides.

Three additional lodges are projected, bringing the total number to 20, providing quarters for 165 boys, and an artesian well has been bored, obtaining a flow of water at a depth of 65 feet.

Two acres of farm land are cultivated by the boys under the supervision of a staff man from Massachusetts Agricultural College, each lodge detailing a squad for the purpose. A general program of games and athletics is maintained. Paul A. Samson, director of the club, has charge of the camp.

TAXES INCREASE INCOME

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—Revenue from the corporate excess tax and public utilities gross earnings tax as levied June 2 amounts to $1,892,503.20, the State Tax Commission announced. The sum represents an increase of $29,576.41 over last year's assessment.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses. "CBS," "CBS Chicago" and "CBS Pacific" are general networks of Columbia Broadcasting System. "WEAF Chain," "WJZ Chain," "NBC Chicago" and "NBC Pacific" are networks of National Broadcasting Company. These are followed by "—T" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. When only single station is used its call letters will be given. All time is eastern daylight except "Chicago" and "Pacific," which are given in respective times. All time p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR WEDNESDAY, JUNE 4

Vocal and Instrumental

"Evening Stars" (WEAF—T). Dedicated to WOW, Omaha. From Chicago studios of the NBC. 3:30.

"Musical Album" (CBS—T). Afternoon classical hour by the Columbia Symphony Orchestra with Lillian Bucknam, soprano; Kenyon Congdon, baritone. 4:30.

Dorothy Bisely, lyric soprano; Hubert Hendrie, baritone; male quartet; Woodwind Ensemble (Canadian Pacific—WOR). "Lucerne-in-Quebec" period. Two duets by the vocalists; Bloom's "Soliloquy," "Songs of the Gay Nineties" and sea chantey, "Blow the Man Down," by quartet. 7:30.

Katherine Tift-Jones, diseuse; Southerners Quartet; concert orchestra (Vacuum Oil—WEAF Chain). Southern program. Miss Jones does one of her "Calliope and Mis' Kath'rine" readings; "Songs of the Southland," "I Want to Be Happy"-and spiritual "Old Time Religion," by quartet; Dett's "Juba Dance" and Myddleton's "Swanee River Medley" are orchestral features. 8:30.

Male quartet; concert orchestra (Sylvania—WJZ Chain). "Foresters." Several Victor Herbert ballads by quartet, comedy solo to close. 8:30.

Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Revelers Male Quartet; concert orchestra (Palmolive—WEAF—T). Best bits, arrangement of "Blue Danube," Strickland's "Ma Li'l Batteau," solos by Miss Palmer; "Angel's Serenade," by Mr. Oliver; Squire's "Chip of the Old Block," by Wilfred Glenn, bass of the quartet; Palmer-Oliver duet, "There's Danger in Your Eyes, Cherie"; "Love's Old Sweet Song," duet by Miss Lennox and Elliott Shaw, baritone of quartet; Lennox solo, "Little Boy Blue"; "King of Jazz" selections to close. 9:30.

Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Male quartet and orchestra. Best ensemble bits, "Bells of St. Mary's," "Silver Threads" and "Goin' Home." 11.

Dramatic Sketch and Music

"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain) 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10:30.

"The Eternal Question" (Coon—WEAF Chain) A motion picture director's scheme to produce "the perfect motion picture." 7:45.

"East of Cairo" (WEAF Chain) Plots at Singapore. 8.

"Forty Fathom Trawlers" (Bay State—CBS) Sea stories. 8:30.

"Rembrandt" (Wadsworth—WJZ Chain) How the great Dutch painter, in debt, meets an artistic crisis. 9.

Theodore Dreiser play, "The Blue Sphere" (CBS—T) Special radio adaptation by Mr. Dreiser from his book, "Plays of the Natural and the Supernatural," first time in America, in the "Voice of Columbia" period. Combined cast of Broadway and radio actors. Orchestra direction of Howard Barlow.

"Cuckoo" (WJZ Chain). Burlesque of radio programs. 10:30.

"Mystery House" (WEAF Chain). Prof. Montegle, arch-villain, caught in his own trap. 11.

"Henry Delano Fitch" (Associated Oil—NBC Pacific) A story of California in the days of Mexican régime. 8.

"Cotton Blossom Minstrels" (NBC Pacific) One hour. 10.

Rhythmic Music

Chauncey Parsons, tenor; Rettig and Platt, piano duo; orchestra (Northwestern—WJZ Chain) "Yeast Foamers" period from Chicago. 8.

Vee Lawnhurst, songs at piano; Van Heusen Orchestra (Phillips-Jones—CBS) 9.

"Dazzy" Vance, National League pitcher; Leonard Joy's string dance orchestra (WEAF—T) The tall hurler of the Brooklyn club who does not at all inspire batters interviewed by Grantland Rice. Popular review by orchestra. 10:30.

"California Melodies" (CBS—T) New program series from Los Angeles, presenting prominent screen players, musical numbers from forthcoming talkies, popular song composers, novelties and comedy bits, 11:30.

Fred Culley's Royal York Orchestra, Toronto (Canadian Pacific—WJZ Chain) 12.

Characteristic Music

"In a Russian Village" (CBS—T) Balalaika orchestra, male quartet and contralto soloist. 8.

Recitals

Arcadie Birkenholz, violinist (WEAF Chain). The four movement Handel "Sonata in D Major." 7.

Max Dolin and his Violin (NBC—KGO, KHQ). "Meditation" from "Thais," Boccherini's "Celebrated Minuet" and Leoncavallo's "Mattinata." 7:45.

"Beatrice Cenci" (NBC—KGO). Grace Sanderson Michie miniature biography, read by Howard Milholland, on the lovely Beatrice and her romance with Guido, celebrated even by the poet Shelly. 9:30.

Talks

General Sucre Centennial (CBS—T and WJZ Chain). Eulogistic ceremony commemorating Gen. Antonio Jose de Sucre, South American soldier and statesman, from the Hall of the Americas in the Pan-American Union Building in Washington. Scheduled address by Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State. Music by united service bands. 4.

"What Makes the Wild West Novel So Wild?" (WJZ—T). Wallace Irwin, well-known American novelist. 5.

"Women of the Central West and Their World Viewpoints" (WEAF-WJZ—T, WOR). Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick, in the fourth of the "International Viewpoints" series, exchange of programs over the ocean between the NBC and the BBC. 5:20.

"Back of the News in Washington" (WEAF-T). William Hard. 7:30.

Adventures of Col. E. Alexander Powell (CBS—T). Noted English traveler. 7:45.

"Old Counsellor"; Chicago Little Symphony Orchestra (Halsey Stuart—WEAF—T). 9.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF Chain). "Il Trovatore" selection, Jarnfeldt's "Prelude," "Within the Walls of China," a modern bit by Lively and "Four Selected Pieces" of Rudolf Friml, are of interest. 6:05.

Vocal Ensemble

"The Olympians" (NBC Pacific). Ballads and popular tunes by male quartet. 9.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Joseph Holden, baritone.
5:15 Mme. Dupee, French diction.
5:45 Tropical Troubadours.
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 WEEI String Ensemble.
6:35 "Cap'n and the Widder."
6:49 Announcement; baseball; news.
7:00 String Ensemble; announcement.
7:15 NBC, "John Winthrop and the Puritans," Hon. Frank G. Allen.
7:30 NBC, Sketch, "Shavings"—Part 1.
8:00 O'Leary's Irish Minstrels.
8:30 "The Night Court": Sketch.
9:00 NBC, Eveready Orchestra; Frank Chapman, baritone.
9:30 NBC, Bakers Orchestra; trio.
10:00 NBC, Enna Jettick Songbird.
10:15 Sam Curtis' Radio Chat.
10:30 NBC, Radio Keith Orpheum Hour.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; news; time.
11:15 Peter Higgins, tenor.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:20 p.m.—Safety Crusaders.
5:45 Kyanize Road man; time.
5:54 Weather; Radiogram; markets.
6:05 Sport Digest; baseball.
6:15 NBC, Savannah Liners Orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Literary Digest Topics.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Jesters Male Trio.
7:30 NBC, Lew White, organist.
8:00 Waldorf "Bing Family" sketch.
8:30 NBC, Libby Orchestra; soloist.
9:00 NBC, Johnson Orchestra; soloists.
9:30 NBC, Harry Archer's Orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Westinghouse Chorus; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Ray Perkins, "Old Topper."
11:00 NBC, Longines time; weather.
11:03 Digest; baseball; Radiogram.
11:09 NBC, Slumber Music Ensemble.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 Leopold Morse Serenaders.
5:45 Menihan's Orchestra; time.
6:00 The Modernists Orchestra.
6:15 The Talisman and his Crusaders.
6:30 Scott Oracle and Orchestra.
6:45 Cycle of Songs; Orchestra.
6:59 Baseball; news; weather.
7:15 Tercentenary Mystery Messages.
7:30 CBS, Dance Carnival.
8:00 CBS, Julia Sanderson, Frank Crumit.
8:30 Evinruders Orchestra; vocal.
9:00 Constitutional Liberty League.
10:00 CBS, Sketch, "It's the Depreciation."
10:30 CBS, Grand Opera Concert: "Aida."
11:00 Time; baseball; news.
11:15 CBS, Heywood Broun.
11:30 CBS dance programs.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Simmons College Ensemble.
5:15 Arthur Santora, pianist.
5:30 Twilight Hour: String trio.
6:00 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:15 Fishermen's Program.
6:30 Titus and Buckley Ensemble.
6:45 News; time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
3:30 p. m.—NBC, "Evening Stars."

WBZA

7:30 to 11:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:45 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WNAC

8:00 a. m.—Studio music.
9:45 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
2:30 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:15 p. m.—Braves vs. Chicago.

Voyage of Arbella



From an Old Woodcut in the Francis B. C. Bradlee Collection, Peabody Museum, Salem.

Mr. Bridgman assumes the character of a correspondent purporting to have been on board the Arbella, which sailed March 22, 1630, from Southampton, Eng., bearing the Massachusetts Bay Colony charter. He is sending daily dispatches. Every statement is historically correct.

By FRANK E. BRIDGMAN
Clerk of the Massachusetts House of Representatives

GOVERNOR WINTHROP'S JOURNAL, Thursday, June 3, 1630 —"The wind south by west, a good steady gale; and we stood west and by north. The fog continued very thick, and some rain withal. We sounded in the morning, and again at noon, and had no ground. We sounded again in the afternoon, and had ground about eighty fathom, a fine gray sand; so we presently tacked and stood south-south-east, and shot off a piece of ordnance to give notice to our consorts, whom we saw not since last evening. The fog continued all this night, and a steady gale at south-west."

Yes, thank you, the new baby and her mother are comfortable, and the cooks are doing their best, from our rapidly decreasing supplies, to send the choicest food to the "lying-in ward." The new mainsail needed some adjusting today, but is setting well and taking the wind nicely. The Governor shows his elation at the prospect of soon being greeted by John Endecott, the local governor at Salem, and of getting himself and his charges on to New England soil; and intimates that he will announce a fast and thanksgiving in a day or two.

This afternoon I walked the deck with Deputy Governor Dudley and his gracious wife Dorothy. They told me a bit concerning life in England. He was born in 1576 near Northampton, and as a lad became page to the first Earl of Northampton. He was an officer under Queen Elizabeth, and saw service in Holland and France. Later he served as a clerk under Judge Augustine Nicolls, until appointed steward to the Earl of Lincoln. As manager of this estate he developed a capacity for business which resulted in paying off the Earl's debts and rehabilitating the estate, yet "he had all the time walked in the integrity of his heart before God."

Mrs. Dudley was Dorothy Yorke, "a gentlewoman both of good estate and good extraction." Their five children are with them, of whom Samuel, the only son, is the eldest. Anne, the eldest daughter, is the 17-year-old bride of Simon Bradstreet. Patience, Sarah and Mercy are modest maidens, favorites among the young folks and children. Mrs. Bradstreet writes verses. She confesses her desire to be known as the first poetess of the Massachusetts Bay Colony, and promises me some of her work before we disembark.

CARMEN CONSIDERING SIX-DAY WORKING WEEK

WORCESTER, Mass. (AP)—Because the Worcester Consolidated Street Railway, running both trolleys and bus lines, may be forced soon to do away with a number of operating employees, the Carmen's Union is considering a six-day week instead of a seven-day week, to keep all now employed on their jobs, it was admitted by union officials June 2.

The matter will come before the union for action in one week. While Consolidated officials said they knew of the project, they would not comment on the reception of the plan.

Chelsea Prize Won by Swedish Chorus

The Swedish Viking Chorus of Boston won first prize of $100 at the international music festival held by Chelsea as part of its Tercentenary program on June 2. Second place was awarded the German Choral Society of Boston, and third to the Central Congregational Church of Chelsea. There were 22 choral groups on the program, comprising 1200 singers.

Finnish, Russian, Caledonian and Gaelic choruses were among the contestants. Judges were Francis Findlay of the New England Conservatory of Music faculty; C. Francis Woods, Salem Normal School music supervisor; William V. Dixey, director of the First Methodist Episcopal Church choir, Lynn, and Miss Ethel Grute, a graduate of the New England Conservatory of Music.

John J. Whalen, Mayor, and Mrs. Whalen are to lead the grand march in the Tercentenary Ball at the State Armory June 3. A parade and pageant given by 7500 school children are scheduled for June 4. On June 5, the final event of the Tercentenary celebration will be the modified Marathon race from Salem to Chelsea over the old Indian trail.

CAMBRIDGE SCHOOL ADDS FIVE TRUSTEES

The names of three men and two women, prominent in architecture and landscape architecture and the fine arts, have been added as trustees of the Cambridge School of Domestic Architecture and Landscape Architecture.

The new trustees are: Paul Sachs, professor of fine arts at Harvard, associate director of the Fogg Art Museum; Fletcher Steele, landscape architect of Boston; Miss Amelia Peabody of Dover, already well known for her sculpture; Mrs. William Morton Wheeler of 39 West Cedar Street, Boston, a director of Reid Hall, Paris; and Clarence Fowler, a prominent landscape architect of New York City, active in the educational interests of the American Society of Landscape Architects.

RAIL WATER LINES FAVORED

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—Both branches of the City Council June 2 adopted a resolution urging that the Interstate Commerce Commission permit the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad to continue its ownership of the Providence Bay State Steamship Lines, on the ground that such ownership is "in the interest of the public and of advantage to the convenience commerce of the people of Providence."

GLIDDEN CO. FINANCING

CLEVELAND—At special meeting of the Glidden Company a stockholders' issuance of $6,000,000 5½ per cent five-year gold notes was approved.

ITALY EXPECTS SURPLUS FOR 1930 OF 5,000,000 LIRE

Finance Minister Makes Statement in Chamber of Deputies

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROME — Senator Mosconi, the Finance Minister, closed the debate on the estimates in the Chamber of Deputies with a general review of the financial situation. When an account is taken, he said, of the present economical situation of the world, Italy's position can be defined as satisfactory. There is continued improvement of Italy's balance of trade and international payments, while the problem of unemployment in Italy is far less serious than in other countries.

The Minister laid stress on the necessity to reduce expenditure to the lowest possible limit.

Examining the budget results for the current financial year Signor Mosconi informed the House that at the end of April there was a deficit of 235,000,000 lire. For the coming financial year the minister expected a surplus of 5,000,000 lire. Expenditure for military necessities amounted to 2,717,000,000 out of a total expenditure of 19,702,000,000.

"If however," declared Signor Mosconi amid loud cheers, "notwithstanding repeated and hitherto inconclusive disarmament conferences and notwithstanding our sincere and concrete desire for peace, our military preparations should be found at any given moment which the Duce alone can by his wise vision, indicate, be inadequate in view of the increasing armaments of others, then, in that event, not only will the Minister of Finance be obedient to the categorical affirmations of his conscience, and declare 'I am ready,' but also all you, my comrades, as also the whole Italian people, whom you represent here, will enthusiastically give the same reply."

GERMANY MAKES PAYMENT

BERLIN (AP)—The Frankfurter Zeitung says that Germany has paid into the Bank for International Settlements a deposit of 100,000,000 marks, which she is obliged to do under the terms of the Hague agreement.

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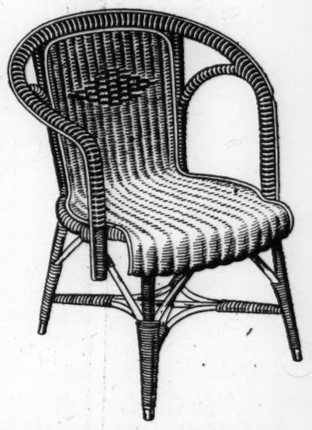


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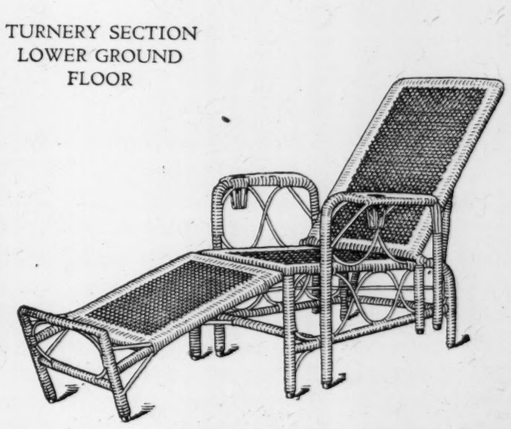


There is Contentment in a Garden
Summer days!
THE golden rays of the summer sun filter gently through the whispering leaves . . . the warm, lazy breeze wafts the odours of sweet-scented flowers across the close-cut lawn . . . naught disturbs the peaceful scene. In this announcement Barkers make suggestions from their wide and comprehensive collection of garden furniture, for just such restful garden days!

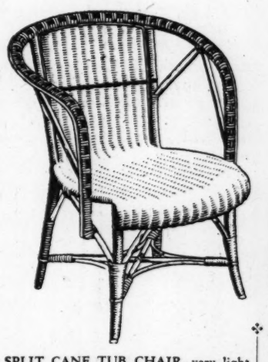
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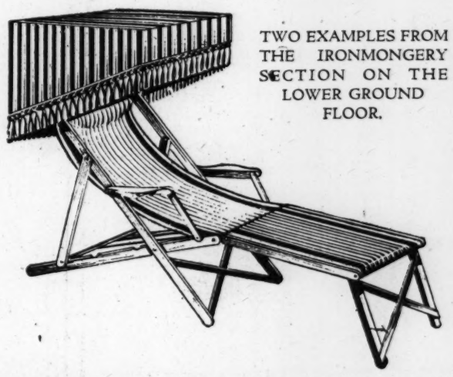
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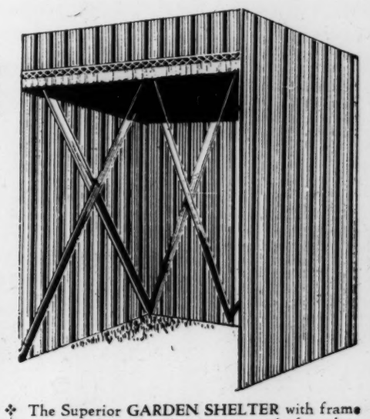
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THE HOME FORUM

The Stone Walls of New England

I KNOW of no more agreeable way of dividing one neighbor's land from another neighbor's than by the stone wall. It is so much a part of New England soil that there is nothing about it artificial nor forbidding, nor does it seem to be a barrier; rather, a friendly protection to all concerned.

These gentle barriers, dividing the landscape into squares, speak plainly of the beginnings of law and order in communities. Even to this day, walls that were built four generations, even five generations ago, still stand by way of an admonition that the cows of one neighbor must not intrude upon the corn of another; setting the home lot off from the orchard or the pasture, as if to say that a gay garden must not be considered a part of the sober land dedicated to industry.

One such wall rises clearly in memory. It is a crooked, well-intentioned wall built around the home lot of my grandmother's little white homestead in the Connecticut hills. At one side it edges the ten-acre lot where the corn for fodder grew, and, at the other, the berry patch where luscious red raspberries come into full honied ripeness under the summer sun; while, to the back, is a spring lot where bubbles the clearest, coldest water that ever child drank from cupped hands, where jump the slipperiest and fattest of all green bullfrogs.

A row of hickory-nut trees leans over this wall from which the nuts have a way of falling into crevices between stones and there hiding until found later on: sometimes after long months of ripening until dry and sweet, sometimes green and moist in the autumn or early winter.

On October mornings, when a keen beady frost lay over everything, when the air nipped the nostrils, the roadway mud was frozen in ruts and the little puddles were glazed with ice, brittle to the tread of a boot toe, we would take cold tin pails and go out into the early light to gather the nuts that the frost had brought out of their woody shucks. Mittened hands, clumsy with cold, would crack the first few gathered nuts on a smooth stone in an angle of the wall, then sharp teeth would munch the green unseasoned meats.

Now hickory nuts, as everybody knows, should properly be laid out on the floor of the attic, before a sunny window, for many days before they are of the proper flavor to be enjoyed; but it is the cold green taste of such nuts as were cracked on a stone in the wall behind the house that lingers in delicious association with those early delights of a happy child.

Thus people lived with the walls they made; children found them fairy castles, and founded stories upon their silent acquiescence. Milk pails were dried in the sun which lay along their gray surfaces. The family found them kind and convenient, a hundred times over.

Who that has spent even a part of his childhood with these stone walls can see the red berries of the bittersweet, in the shops at Christmas time, without harking back in memory to some little home place in the lap of the hills, where the bittersweet climbs on the wall? And the woodbine and the clematis—how they love these walls, how they lavish themselves thereupon—the clematis with its sweet, white blossoms in June, its white downy head in fall; the glorious festoons of woodbine, crimson after the early frosts. The fragrant wild grapes have a way of following a stone wall, until they find a tree near by on which to drape themselves. Then what a riot of fragrance and beauty ensues!

In one sheltered spot which was dear to young eyes grew the mysterious fringed gentian. Often have I sat with my lap full of this blue flower, and listened to the little pasture brook singing and singing as it ran swiftly over a little wall of stones I had built especially for it.

The men who piled these walls, stone on stone, to bound the land which was theirs to subdue, were men of sturdy virtues to whom toil was not irksome nor frugal living a hardship. One upon the other, they piled them up, each stone on the wall making one less to cumber the fertile ground and a few more inches to till and plant and harvest. Patience and peaceful living, industry and progress, simple tastes, and contentment sat kindly upon these isolated farmsteads.

It was then a long way to the village store. Neighbors did not live near together, but each little homestead was a kingdom in itself and there was much to fill the busy minutes with interest. The long quiet evenings, in the mellow glow of the kerosene lamp, came as a benediction to an arduous day.

Little boys, at first only big enough to ride on the stone-boat as it was dragged empty to the lot where father and the men were "clearing," soon grew strong enough to help with the smallest stones, then with the larger; until, at last, they took pride in prying with a crowbar or mattock the stubborn rock, embedded in the soil since the days when a glacier had deposited it there.

Later, these same boys, now grown to man's stature, took their places in a busier, noisier world. Some joined the great band that built our cities, those miracles of steel and concrete. Into that building went the same iron courage, the same adamant determination, the same great capacity for hard work, which had gathered the stones from the rocky land and piled them into walls.

Into the cities was welded the spirit of the men who, with their families, pressed into the unbroken tangle and settled in some chosen spot, there to build a homestead, there to rear their families, from that fireside to contribute their part in the construction of a great nation. They were the sons of men who took no defeat as final, who rose to each day's work with vigor and the will to win. They have put into the conquering of the problems of engineering and construction the same qualities that their fathers put into their labor with the crowbar and the stone-boat.

Great men have come from these quiet spots. Many a boy who, on a sunny day, has picked with childish fingers the gray-green lichen from the stones of the wall, has with those same fingers held a pen which has shaped great documents never to be forgotten. It was good soil for the nurture of greatness. The broad sky and unsullied air were inviting to large dreams, the discipline of simple living was excellent training for character.

The stone walls were always there, waiting silently, watching passing events. Patiently, they climbed the hills or sprawled across the valleys. Without word or motion, they told their story; the story of a great people doing a great work in a quiet, unassuming way; the story of patience and toil and faithfulness; the romance of hard tasks well done; the poetry of unsung beauties in far places.

E. G.

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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

A Lyric Night

It was a country night. The gray road through the pines was walled with great shadows that were the trees. The wind played with skilled fingers amid the lofty boughs and woke a sighing surge of melody.

The eerie call of a night bird, the crackling of a twig, dim sounds in the distance and near by, the four-footed pattering of dwellers in the wood inspired the traveler with a sort of breathless alertness. Yet he felt an intimacy with nature, an elation of mutual understanding, a companionship and a gratifying sense of atonement with his surroundings.

When, presently, he reached the clearing where the frogs' incessant call replaced the organ roll of the pine woods, and the little stream yet held enough of the parted day to etch itself through the shadow, his was a chastened yet uplifted mood.

A slender young moon pierced the skyey deeps and a starry host appeared. Dew was heavy on leaf and branch and the foot of the wayfarer stirred pungent, spicy odors. Behind lay the fastness of the dark with its cradle song of surging boughs; ahead gleamed the lighted windows of the farmhouse, symbols of the achievements of men, of human comforts and loving relationships.

He who had been one with the mystic beauty and articulate silence of a country night strode into the welcoming path of candlelight. Years afterward he would remember vividly the dim trail through the pines, the glint of fireflies, the chant of frogs and "tinkle of cricket bells" that marked this lyric night.

MAUDE DE VERSE NEWTON.

Two Children of the Medici

IN FLORENCE there is a fresco by Domenico Ghirlandajo where, among other portraits of contemporary Florentines, are depicted two little boys, Piero and Giovanni, sons of Lorenzo de' Medici. The elder looks out at us with serious eyes, while the younger, the fair-haired Giovanni, lifts his quaint profile and gazes upward and far ahead.

Four and a half centuries divide us from these chubby-faced children; yet they still live because of certain of their small sayings and doings which figure vividly in letters, full of family news and affection, as fresh in feeling as though the ink had but just been blotted.

In one of these a member of the household writes to the devoted grandmother, Lucrezia de' Medici: "Mona Contessina is well, Giuliano is as usual, . . . little Lucrezia is obedient, like the wise little person she is. Piero has a fine color and is happy and full of spirits." Then, too, the famous Agnolo Poliziano, tutor to Piero, writes from Pistoia to the little boy's father, when Piero was six years old: "I look after Piero and incite him to write; in a few days I think he will write to you in a fashion that will astound you; we have here a master that teaches writing in fifteen days, he is excellent at his trade."

The family life at Pistoia was simple. Poliziano further relates that: "The children play about more than usual and are in splendid health. . . . Piero never leaves me or I him," while "Giovanni" (then about three or four years of age), "is on his pony all the day, and all the people run after him."

Not long after the efforts of Piero's writing master begin to bear fruit, and the little boy writes to his "magnificent father" with his own hand "to tell you we are all well, and although I do not yet know how to write well, I will do what I can. I shall try hard to do better in the future."

"I beg," he writes his father from Cafaggiulo, "you will remember us because we are little and have need of you. We are all well, thanks be to God, and so is Giuliano. I attend to my studies, and the master commends himself to you."

And again: "I have always written in Latin in order to give a more literary tone to my letters, but I have not yet had that pony you promised me, so that I am laughed at by all."

Evidently Lorenzo replied with a promise, for the letters that follow are full of the pony: " . . . that pony does not come"; " . . . I fear that some misfortune has happened to that pony, for had it been well you would have sent it to me as you promised. I beg of you therefore as a grace that you will take this fear from me: for I think of it night and day, and until the pony comes I shall have no peace."

One can imagine the tender humorous smile with which Lorenzo in Florence, in the midst of the cares of State, would read these appeals; and his satisfaction in gratifying his little son and dispatching the desired pony, for which rapturous thanks were soon received: "I cannot tell you, magnificent Father, how glad I am to have the pony, and how his arrival incites me to work. . . . He is so handsome and so perfect that the trumpet of Maronius would hardly suffice to sing his praises. You may think how I love him; particularly when his joyous neighs resound and rejoice all the neighborhood. I owe you and I send you many thanks for such a fine gift, and I shall try and repay you by becoming what you wish. . . . Your son Piero at Gagliano."



Piero and Giovanni de' Medici. From a Fresco by Ghirlandajo

Photo by Alinari, Florence

The Lure of Marshes

They say that Essex is a dull county—one of England's dullest—and in a way they are right. The country is low-lying, largely woodless and, in the main, much like the flattest, most ordinary places in the most ordinary county. Yet its greatest, perhaps its irresistible attraction is what one might call its dullest feature, its desolate coastal marshes and water meadows.

The stranger feels the lure of the marshes immediately and he attributes it to the freshness of everything, to the free wind and to the novelty of it all. But the marshman, after a lifetime in the same surroundings, feels this lure even more strongly than the stranger. He does not quite understand why it should be so, but it would break his hard old heart to go away.

Just as the marshland is a desolate sameness, so the coast is everywhere much the same. Bays and small rivers pierce it in a meaningless and ragged way; some of these rivers, though wide when the tide is in, are no more than rivulets, trickling through a muddy waste, when the tide is low. Above this mud, awash only when the tide is at its highest, are the saltings, mud banks on which grow fleshly plants which thrive on the mixture of mud and brine. Among them is a colorful selection of flowering plants, from the bloated form of Michaelmas daisy to the sea lavender which stands out so gayly against the dull browns and greens of the tide-washed plants.

It is upon the saltings that the sea walls rise; for here, as in Holland, there is a perpetual war with the sea over this valuable pasture land which lies below the level of the tide. The meadows are separated by wide ditches of stagnant water. Behind these water-meadows, the land rises, tilled and featureless except for the countless elm trees which follow each road and every hedge. The puzzle is to discover where, in all this unrelieved monotony, lies that something which raises the marshland from mere mud and water to be the most charming part of a whole county, perhaps of a whole country.

The simple fact is that the monotony and the loneliness of the marsh are its saving features. Acre upon acre of green grazing land is cut by ditches and "fleets," in which grow beds of rustling rushes. Everywhere there is marshland, mud and water; and there is no one to be seen, though certain dull, distant noises testify occasionally to the nearness of other men on this desolate ground. There is a keen wind blowing past, filling nostrils with ozone, and so charged with salt that lips become dry and taste of brine. Away in the distance is the muffled babel of bird voices, from the mud flats where they are feeding.

There is a sensation of the bigness of nature and of the smallness of man. There is, too, a loneliness that is somehow fine and invigorating, something that is definitely worth seeking, unlike the solitude that the average man shuns. There is a queer friendliness among the living things that share the marsh with one. Big-eyed cattle gather round for companionship. Even the wary redshank, with his noisy "Bel-bel-bel-bel," flies nearer than he should, just because he wants to pry into someone's business. His eerie, shrill voice is one of the typical things of the marsh, just as is the more homely "pip-pip-pip-pip" of the perky meadow pipit.

The bird life is particularly interesting. The thin-voiced and plaintive peewit tumbles and sideslips overhead, in an attempt to draw the invader away from her nest. The snipe cries "scape" and twists and turns at speed as he goes aloft; or he will fall from the sky, making that bleating noise that is known as drumming. A few young curlews, that have not gone north for the breeding season, fly by with their long grotesque and down-curved bills silhouetted against the clouds, while the heron heavily flaps its way homeward. And there are other birds, some of them sweet-voiced like the lark, others with swift flight, others colorful and yet others brown and shrill; but they all aid the marshland, in her varied moods, to keep her attractive loneliness, her monotony, her bleakness and her dreariness. If one of them were missing, the marsh would have lost a small but essential part of its charm.

People in other counties may praise their forests, their pastures, their mountains or their moorlands; but Essex folk have no doubt that here, within forty miles of the heart of London, there is something that is not to be found anywhere else.

Let Silence Be My Song!

Bring me splendid words and strong,
Words to make a mountain-song;
Bring me gentle words to make
Songs to greet a smiling lake;
Bring me words, and words again—
Yet my singing would be vain.

Sing for me that mountain range,
Sing the colors as they change:
Pearly-gray at quiet dawn,
Golden through the early morn,
Glowing blue, till evening mist
Covers all with amethyst.

Praise for me the water's gleam
And the trees that sway and dream,
Lending all their loveliness
To the shining lake's caress—
Since my words delay too long,
Let the silence fill my song!

UNA R. LIAS.

Custom in Language

Custom is the most certain mistress of language, as the public stamp makes the current money. But we must not be too frequent with the mint, every day coining, nor fetch words from the extreme and utmost ages; since the chief virtue of a style is perspicuity, and nothing so vicious in it as to need an interpreter. Words borrowed of antiquity do lend a kind of majesty to style, and are not without their delight sometimes; for they have the authority of years, and out of their intermission do win themselves a kind of gracelike newness. But the eldest of the present, and newest of the past language, is the best. For what was the ancient language, which some men so dote upon, but the ancient custom?—BEN JONSON, in "The Dignity of Speech."

Le vrai Sens de la Santé

Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette page

LA POURSUITE de la santé est universelle. A travers tous les siècles et dans tous les climats, les hommes ont lutté contre la maladie et ses effets, la mort. Leurs systèmes ont été divers; et souvent on a considéré un autre ayant une opinion différente, concernant sa manière de surmonter la maladie et d'obtenir la santé, comme étant pour le moins singulier. Les médicaments, les incantations, la superstition ont été utilisés dans la recherche de l'harmonie physique; et les résultats ont été peu satisfaisants.

Les rapports évangéliques du ministère de Jésus comprennent les récits des guérisons de maladies opiniâtres, dont quelques-unes étaient regardées comme critiques ou impossibles à guérir par aucun système de pratique connu. Ces maladies comprenaient la cécité, la surdité, le mutisme, la lèpre, la paralysie. Les guérisons accomplies par Jésus étaient conformes à ses enseignements. Ainsi, il dit à l'homme qui avait été infirme pendant trente-huit ans, et qu'il guérit instantanément: "Ne pèche plus, de peur qu'il ne t'arrive quelque chose de pire."

Bien que ces récits de guérison aient été présentés au monde depuis des siècles, l'humanité n'a pas semblé se rendre compte qu'elles pouvaient être la conséquence d'une loi, comprise et appliquée. Dans les soixante ans du dernier siècle, néanmoins, Mary Baker Eddy, Découvreuse et Fondatrice de la Science Chrétienne, et auteur du livre de texte de cette Science: *Science et Santé avec la Clef des Écritures (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures)*, démontra le pouvoir guérisseur pour elle-même; et comme résultat d'une soudaine illumination spirituelle, quand elle lut une description d'une des guérisons de Jésus données dans le neuvième chapitre de l'Évangile selon saint Matthieu, elle put se lever, guérie de ce qui avait été considéré comme une lésion fatale. Ceci se passa en février 1866, et à partir de ce moment elle consacra tout son temps et son énergie à découvrir l'explication et la loi spirituelles sur lesquelles reposait sa guérison, afin qu'elle pût la donner au monde comme vraie Science.

L'histoire qui montre comment Mrs. Eddy parvint à ce but est racontée dans ses écrits publiés et dans *La Vie de Mary Baker Eddy*, par Sibyl Wilbur. Quiconque désire, par conséquent, avoir des renseignements exacts à ce sujet peut facilement les obtenir. Après sa propre guérison, "la raison et la révélation furent réconciliées," ainsi qu'elle le dit à la page 110 de *Science et Santé*, Mrs. Eddy acquit graduellement une compréhension suffisante de la loi qui avait agi pour elle-même, comme elle l'avait fait pour les guérisons effectuées par Jésus, pour enseigner aux étudiants les principes de son application, afin qu'ils puissent également faire les guérisons remarquables qui sont les fruits de la pratique de la Science Chrétienne.

Il y a une grande différence entre les guérisons produites par l'action de la Vérité sur la conscience humaine—le système guérisseur de la Science Chrétienne—et l'apparent soulagement de la maladie traitée par les moyens médicaux. Ces derniers reposent sur les médicaments inanimés, changeant ainsi une croyance à la maladie contre une croyance à la santé. Dans les guérisons opérées par la Science Chrétienne, la pensée s'élève au-dessus de la matière; les croyances erronées sont expulsées par les idées de l'Entendement divin, et le vrai sens de la santé est établi à mesure que les faits spirituellement scientifiques de l'être se révèlent à la conscience humaine.

Mrs. Eddy presse ses imitateurs à prendre le "Dieu parfait et [l']homme parfait,—comme base de la pensée et de la démonstration" (*Science et Santé*, p. 259). Comme conséquence d'une telle attitude mentale, l'étudiant de la Science Chrétienne découvre bientôt qu'il perd en grande partie la crainte qui l'avait oppressé autrefois, et que son état physique s'est amélioré.

Un des traits de la Science Chrétienne qu'il est bon d'observer, c'est qu'elle donne au sujet de la santé à ceux qui saisissent et appliquent les règles de cette Science un sentiment de certitude tel qu'ils n'auraient jamais cru possible d'avoir. Les enseignements de Mrs. Eddy étant fondés sur une compréhension démontrable du Principe divin de la santé et de l'harmonie, la crainte et les doutes—si étroitement unis aux méthodes ordinaires de la pratique médicale—se dissipent. La maladie n'est plus considérée comme une entité qui peut subrepticement s'adhérer à un individu et lui faire sans cesse craindre le retour de conditions défavorables. Attendu que la Science Chrétienne fait disparaître la cause prédisposante de la maladie, elle guérit non seulement le mal particulier qui ennuie l'individu, mais elle lui donne aussi un sens de pouvoir et de bien-être spirituels plus développé.

Ainsi l'étudiant de la Science Chrétienne avance au delà du sens purement physique de la santé gouvernée par des lois matérielles hypothétiques, et repose sa démonstration sur la vraie base métaphysique, établissant de la sorte dans la conscience un sens scientifique de la santé. Gagnant une assurance croissante de la présence et du pouvoir de Dieu avec une réalisation de Son utilité, l'étudiant jouit d'un affranchissement de l'inharmonie et de la détresse autrefois inconnu. Il n'est pas très étonnant, alors, qu'un grand nombre de personnes dans toutes les parties du monde expriment leur gratitude envers Mrs. Eddy qui a réveillé en elles une compréhension démontrable de la Science Chrétienne, par laquelle leurs vies ont été révolutionnées, leur santé, leur harmonie et leur paix ont été établies.

Pour tous renseignements sur les publications de la Science Chrétienne en français écrire à La Société de Publications de la Science Chrétienne (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

True Sense of Health

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE search for health is universal. All through the ages and in every clime men have battled against disease and its resultant, death. Their methods have varied; and oftentimes one has regarded another of differing opinion, concerning his way of overcoming sickness and obtaining health, as at least peculiar. Drugs, incantations, superstition, have been utilized in the search for physical harmony; and the results have been unsatisfying.

The Gospel records of Jesus' ministry include accounts of the healings of obstinate diseases, some of which were adjudged critical or impossible of cure by any known method of practice. These included blindness, deafness, dumbness, leprosy, paralysis. The healings accomplished by Jesus were in accord with his teachings. Thus, to the man who had been infirm for thirty-eight years, and whom he healed instantaneously, he said, "Sin no more, lest a worse thing come unto thee."

Though these accounts of healings have been before the world for centuries, the possibility that they might be the results of a law, understood and applied, has seemed not to have occurred to humanity. In the sixties of the last century, however, Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, and the author of its textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," demonstrated this healing power for herself; and as a result of sudden spiritual illumination, when reading a description of one of Jesus' healings as given in the ninth chapter of Matthew's Gospel, she was enabled to arise, healed, from what had been regarded as a fatal injury. This occurred in February, 1866, and thereafter she devoted all her time and energy to discovering the spiritual explanation and law underlying her healing, in order that she might give it to the world as true Science.

The story of how Mrs. Eddy achieved this purpose is told in her published writings and in "The Life of Mary Baker Eddy" by Sibyl Wilbur. Anyone, therefore, who desires accurate information on the subject can readily obtain it. After her own healing, "reason and revelation," being reconciled, as she says on page 110 of Science and Health, Mrs. Eddy gradually gained sufficient understanding of the law that had operated in her own case, as in the healings wrought by Jesus, to teach students the fundamentals of its application, so that they also might perform the remarkable cures which are the fruits of Christian Science practice.

There is a vast difference between the cures produced by the action of Truth on the human consciousness—the healing method of Christian Science—and the apparent alleviation of disease under the medical systems. The latter rely on the inanimate drug, thus exchanging a belief in disease for a belief in health. In the cures wrought by Christian Science, thought is lifted above matter; false beliefs are expelled by the ideas of divine Mind, and the true sense of health is established as the spiritually scientific facts of being are revealed to human consciousness.

Mrs. Eddy urges her followers to take "perfect God and perfect man,—as the basis of thought and demonstration" (Science and Health, p. 259). As a result of such a mental attitude, the student of Christian Science soon discovers that he is losing much of the fear that had previously harassed him, and that his physical state is improved.

One of the noteworthy features of Christian Science is that it gives to those who grasp and apply its rules a sense of certainty regarding health such as they had never dreamed possible. Because Mrs. Eddy's teachings are founded on a demonstrable understanding of the divine Principle of health and harmony, fear and doubts—so closely associated with ordinary methods of medical practice—are dispelled. Disease is no longer looked upon as an entity that can surreptitiously fasten itself on an individual and keep him in constant dread that recurrence of untoward conditions may be experienced. Because it removes the predisposing cause of disease, Christian Science not only heals the particular condition troubling an individual, but also develops a stronger sense of spiritual power and well-being.

Thus the student of Christian Science advances beyond the merely physical sense of health controlled by supposititious material laws, and rests his demonstration on a true metaphysical basis, thereby establishing in consciousness a scientific sense of health. Gaining an increasing assurance of God's presence and power with a realization of His availability, the student rejoices in a freedom from discord and distress previously unknown. It is small wonder, then, that great numbers in every section of the world are giving grateful testimony to Mrs. Eddy for having awakened them to a demonstrable understanding of Christian Science, whereby their lives have been revolutionized, and health, harmony, and peace established.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into French]

From Chapala to a San Franciscan

There came no radiance from the setting sun
But only grayness, till it was surely night.
Then where the sun had darkened on the mountain
Above the lake, a great flush opened and closed.
Now layers of cloud gather against the moon.
And yet the moonlight on this Aztec hill
So binds the world that I can almost see
Mount Tamalpais and the Golden Gate.

—WITTER BYNNER, in "Indian Earth."

When Anne Bradstreet Was Published

It seems that the humility, pathos, and dignity with which she pleaded the cause of woman disarmed some "carping tongues," for when her brother-in-law—the Reverend John Woodbridge—went to England he gathered her poems together, took them with him, and had them published in London in 1650 without Mrs Bradstreet's knowledge or approval.

This was an age when no friend to a woman dared give her credit for any intelligence without first excusing this "masculine quality" with a statement concerning her piety, modesty, humility, domestic skill, and large number of children. Therefore, in the preface to Mrs. Bradstreet's book, her brother-in-law first states that he fears the displeasure of none save the author. The Reverend Mr. Woodbridge frankly admits that the reader will not believe it possible for a woman to have done so well and then enumerates all the womanly virtues of the poet. With these he wished to engage the "gentle reader's" sympathy and approval.

It is amusing to note that the editor, too, felt the need of justifying himself for publishing a woman's poems, as is shown by the fact that he persuaded some men friends of Mrs. Bradstreet to write introductory lines of praise. What is still more amusing, these friends take this opportunity to make uncomplimentary comments about the usual efforts of women....

The Reverend Mr. Woodbridge not only published Mrs. Bradstreet's book without her consent, but he was responsible for its exalted title—The Tenth Muse lately Sprung up in America. It is said that her own countrymen liked the title and her admirers always called Mrs. Bradstreet "The Tenth Muse."

An account of the reception given the book by the Puritans is interesting. Advance assurances that Mrs. Bradstreet's work was the "fruit of but some few hours curtailed from sleep and other refreshment" and that the author had never neglected her home or family in order to write gradually paved the way for the consideration of the book. Once read, the poems won the admiration of Mrs. Bradstreet's contemporaries. Even Cotton Mather, the stern Puritan, declared that her poetry "was a monument to her memory beyond the stateliest marble," while others wrote of "weltering in delight," and "sinking in a sea of bliss" when perusing it.—JANE Y. MCCALLUM, in "Women Pioneers."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

By

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Women's Enterprises and Activities

Emerging Women of a New-Old World

By LENA MADESIN PHILLIPS

II—Czechoslovakia

CZECHOSLOVAKIA has well been called "the land of women's dream come true." From being a part of the Austria-Hungarian Empire, ruled by the Hapsburgs, it emerged during the World War into a Republic of great promise for both men and women. Although the country, with its area of 54,413 square miles, is scarcely larger than the State of New York, it is rich in resources. Only about 15 per cent of the land is unsuited to agricultural pursuits, and its vast water power affords great industrial possibilities. It has also extensive forest lands and tremendous mineral wealth.

And so, when the Hapsburg domination was so tragically brought to an end, and the people undertook to establish a form of democratic government, there was much to be shared by women as well as men. Czechoslovakia is today one of the most prosperous and promising of European countries. That its people have been inspired by the United States is immediately evident upon arrival at the capital city, Prague. One enters the city through the Wilson Railway Station (named in honor of Woodrow Wilson), which is located on Hoover Street. Immediately opposite stands an imposing statue of President Wilson, the first monument in the world to be erected in his honor.

Women Share Privileges

The women of this new republic share with men its opportunities and responsibilities. There is, of course, equal suffrage. Citizens, both men and women, are required by law to vote. Those failing, without excuse, to do so are penalized either by fine or imprisonment. As a result, approximately 91 per cent of all possible votes are cast. Since Czechoslovakia, according to its 1920 census, has more than a million more women than men, the women have the power to control the political destiny of the Republic, as the percentage of each sex voting is about equal.

But as in all other countries, the direction of affairs is largely in the hands of men. There are as yet only 14 women who are members of Parliament; Madame Françoise F. Plaminkova, a writer and president of the Czechoslovakian Section of the International Council of Women, is the only woman Senator. Indeed, women are said to exercise much greater influence in municipal than in parliamentary affairs. Dr. Irene Malinska is the sole woman connected with the Ministry of Foreign Relations. There is presumably no bar to women in the political, professional or business world. Salaries are the same for both sexes, although the married man in government employ has an allowance for his family. But men are still preferred for the higher positions.

There is also an embargo against women in industry. They are not admitted in unions of skilled labor except in that controlling the cotton industry. A woman may not be a mechanic or compositor but she may be a helper or laborer to each and generally is. Doubtless the great disparity between the sexes within Czechoslovakia's 14,000,000, which is even greater than that of England, is largely responsible for this discrimination against the woman in industry. Trade unions are jealous in guarding their domain against any intruders who might lower wages, and it is still said, and truly, that women as a class will work for less money than men.

Particular Opportunities

In agriculture women do a full part. Farming is for them a highly developed profession, not simply a reversion to primitive conditions. Under government direction they are taught scientific farm management. Important positions are held by them in the Ministry of Agriculture. In certain departments they assume real leadership and several Czechoslovakian women have won quite a degree of fame as agricultural engineers.

Wives have equal ownership with husbands in their farms and do a full share in the cultivation of them. It is customary for men to do the heavier spring work, and then go elsewhere to labor for wages. The women are left to cultivate and gather the crops. This they do well and the tourist's picturesque view of a woman pitching hay or hauling it home with ox team and crude wagon may be considered not so truly a reversion to the era of subordination as an object lesson in equality.

Especial emphasis is also placed upon the scientific management of the home. Exhibitions, publicity, conferences and other means are used to teach more efficient household methods. This new enthusiasm permeates the entire country. President Masaryk and his Cabinet have done much to introduce the progressive methods which should be the flower of a democracy.

While women are engaged in all lines of compensated labor, their best opportunities seem still to lie in welfare, educational work, or the development of native arts. There are a few women lawyers and about 400 women doctors.

Marriage is no bar to woman either in business or the professions, although it is yet often criticized. When a child is born, the mother holds her position but is given a leave of absence on pay for a stated period, a deputy being appointed in her stead.

If an optimistic, enthusiastic patriotism among the women is indicative, surely Czechoslovakia's future is full of promise. They are first of all patriots—in respect to both faith and works. Young women, and men, who receive foreign education, return to their native country in order that they may use their training and experience in the upbuilding of Czechoslovakia. In Prague we met a young Czech Vassar graduate who had refused a salary nearly four times the amount of that which she was then reeciving, in order that she might work in and for her own country.

Such enthusiastic fervor and such faith in the future of one's country are a national asset of immeasurable value. Has Czechoslovakia this asset because it is the "land of women's dream come true" or has the dream come true because of woman's practical love of country? One wonders, in thinking of this patriotism and this freedom, which is cause and which effect.

[The third article in this series of four will be published next Tuesday.]

Achieving a Listening Ear

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A SYMPATHETIC, listening ear is a social charm which any woman can acquire who is willing to give the subject intelligent thought. There is, however, what might be called a certain "technic" underlying the art of listening which it will be of advantage to consider if one is interested in making haste along this pleasant pathway.

In the first place, a steady eye indicates courteous attention, an eye that rests upon the speaker with direct and interested gaze. It is disconcerting to any speaker to address another whose eyes are constantly roving elsewhere as if in search of some more interesting object of attention than himself. Certainly it is the height of discourtesy on the listener's part. If several people are engaged in conversation, politeness demands that the eye rest with kindly attention on each speaker in turn.

A quiet demeanor also belongs to the technic of well-bred listening. A trained listener does not fidget restlessly nor sit on the edge of her chair as if waiting to pounce into the first gap in the conversation. Nor does she spent the time that ought to be devoted to attentive listening in framing remarks that she is going to make as soon as she gets the chance. Then, too, of course, the skilled listener never interrupts thoughtlessly. Many a pleasant little story has come to an untimely end because some careless listener has broken in on it at the crisis.

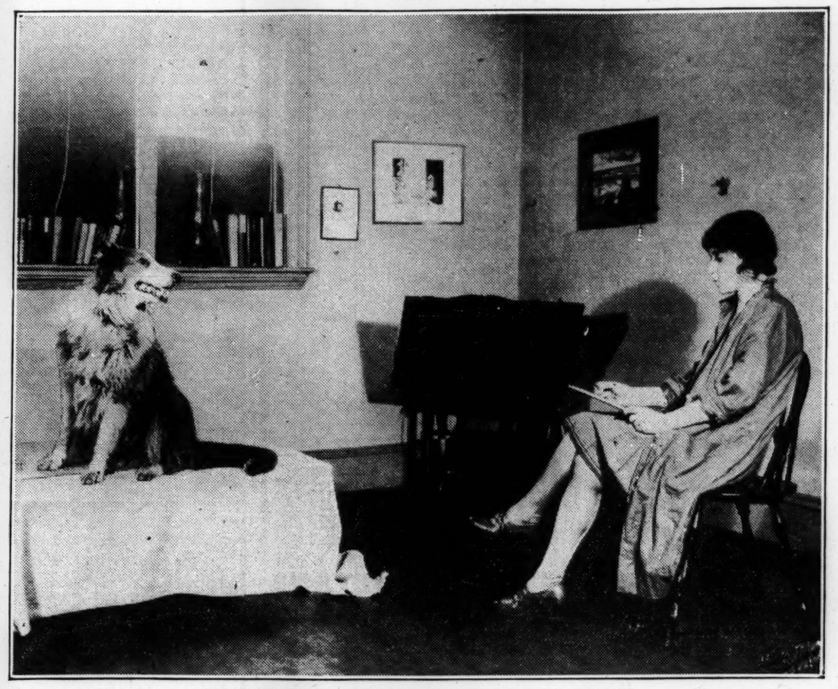
The Art of Questions

It requires both tact and good taste to know how to draw the line between friendly interest and impertinent curiosity. When and where shall one ask questions and what shall they be about? For asking intelligent questions is a large part of the stock-in-trade of the listener who wishes to draw out the best in her companion. One can always remember that personal questions are rarely in good taste even between intimate friends or even when one is deeply interested in the other's welfare. Often a little statement of acquiescence is safer than a question. For example, "I am sure your speech must have been a great success," or "It must have been gratifying to find Mr. Blank so ready to co-operate." Such expressions of sincere and hearty interest will leave the speaker free to close the topic or to continue it as he pleases. Questions relating to money or expenses also are taboo with well-bred listeners. On the other hand, inquiries of a general character are often helpful props to a speaker who may be at some loss as to what to say next. They might relate to the customs of foreign people among whom he has traveled; or to the opinions of some lecturer whom he has heard; or the details of some game he has witnessed.

There is, of course, the problem of what one is to do when another uses one's "listening ear" as a dumping ground for some unwelcome or unkind topic. One's own attitude of charitable serenity will often protect one from this.

But if one is placed in such an unfortunate predicament one always has the privilege of courteously requesting that she be excused from discussing the subject, religion, for instance, or the unhappy circumstances of some mutual friend. Often, however, one's kindly attention to another, even when one doesn't approve of what that person has to say, may offer an opportunity to turn his thought into a happier channel by some diverting remark.

Anyone is willing to give careful thought to this matter of intelligent listening will be rewarded by an increased popularity and a growing ability to listen attentively when conversation of true value is taking place. Practice is the royal road to perfection and every encounter with another offers one an opportunity to do one's daily dozen in the technic of listening.



DIANA THORNE, MAKING A PORTRAIT OF A COLLIE

Painter of Dogs' Portraits

IT SHOULD not seem odd that Miss Diana Thorne of Boston has made the portraiture of dogs her paramount interest. As Rosa Bonheur long since won fame as a painter of horses, so Miss Thorne sketches and paints dogs, big and little, of every noble sort.

"Prince Hoi Toi, there," and she indicated a plump Pekingese, who promptly sat up on his hind legs and grinned, a row of white teeth showing, "sat today for these two paintings, which are ordered for the nursery of a beautiful New York home. Formerly nursery walls were adorned with the Cow Jumping Over the Moon, Mary, Mary, Quite Contrary, and other Mother Goose pictures. More recently, children have been entertained with Mutt and Jeff and Little Orphan Annie. Now it is the vogue to give them oil paintings of prized pets posed in many attitudes—sitting up, or asking for their supper, or lying quietly on a rug, or playing with a shoe, or looking expectantly, perhaps, for a mouse to jump out from the nearest corner."

Adventures

A factor that promotes this fashion is the present custom among adults of having their pedigreed pets painted or etched. "They want these portraits to hang somewhere in the house," said Miss Thorne, "and I have done actually hundreds of dogs."

Unusual experiences often bring new friends to her studios. A few days ago, Miss Thorne related, she was walking down the street with her own pet cairns, when she met a smart young woman with a smart dog. What could have been more natural than that these women should remark upon their pets? The result was that the stranger gave Miss Thorne her card bearing an old Revolutionary name, and arranged to have her dog done in a life-size oil.

Miss Thorne, who was born in Canada, said that from childhood she had loved to draw, and it was as much a part of her being as thinking. Her father encouraged the tendency, and her education was directed along the line of her natural inclinations and desire.

In her exhibits, which appear in New York and Boston and other large cities, Miss Thorne shows etchings of dogs singly and in groups, sad dogs and happy ones, sleepy dogs and hungry ones, mischievous dogs and sedate ones. Besides, there are oils of dogs in every sort of pose and character.

Asked to tell something about her work of getting these dogs to pose, and the task of delineating them in ink or oil, Miss Thorne replied:

"The most interesting thing about my work to me beside the painting is studying the dogs and getting them to work with me. Dogs are just as individual as people. Every dogs has its own little ways, its own character, its likes and dislikes, and each must be handled as individually as a child.

Jules and Pat

"One of the best models I ever had was a big husky, named Jules of Chinook. He was a member of the same family of dogs as those which traveled with Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd. He posed like a veteran, showing remarkable intelligence. When I visited his mistress, he insisted upon bringing in a young police dog to meet me, but when I paid too much attention to the stranger, Jules at once pushed him entirely out of the room and himself came up close beside me. The first time I went there, he showed me all around the garden, and took me upstairs to his favorite window.

"One day when he was posing for me, his mistress could not wait for the sitting to end in order to take him home with her, but told me to send him back in a taxi. I did so, and telephoning later to learn if he had arrived safely, I received the answer: 'Oh, yes, he showed the taxi driver where he lived and, when they arrived, he insisted upon taking the driver all around the garden!'"

Miss Thorne told of another of her dogs, Pat, who assumes a very proprietary air with her. He seems to know that other dogs are a necessity and must be tolerated in the studio. He helps to get them posed, but when they do not understand quickly about climbing up onto the stand, he becomes impatient and adopts rough methods. While the work is in progress, his mistress shuts him up in another room, she said, but just the minute the posing is at an end, he rushes out and wants to push the hard-working posers out of the studio to get them away from her before she has time to pet them or give them dainty morsels as reward for their good work.

Miss Thorne's latest book, "Dog Basket," is just off the press of William Edwin Rudge, New York, and is an exceedingly handsome volume. It has an introduction by Payson Terhune and tells stories about a number of her dog posers. J. S. J.

Motorcyclist Club

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Adelaide, S. Aust.

THIS State, which has led in so many movements for the advance of women, now has the first motorcyclist club in Australia for women. Though the project has been discussed for several years it was left to the visit of May Taylour, the famous English dirt track rider, to clinch the enthusiasm. There is a club with a membership of about 30 with new members enrolling weekly. At the head of the organization is the wife of Bob Medwell, a well-known South Australian speedster.

Motorcycling may be enjoyed in South Australia all the year, because of the excellent state of the roads and prolonged sunshine. The sport itself is very popular at present and the biggest crowds in Australia attend the speed meetings. Thus the girls have become inspired. The girls do not propose to ride in breeches; instead, cream silk frocks, scarlet blazers bound with white, and adorned with white badges on the pockets will be worn with white berets. Hill climbs and reliability trials are planned for the program and it is expected that some members will take part at the Speedway Royale.

Girls as Mechanics

Mrs. Medwell has 15 tentative riders for instruction and she says that she will show them the joy and safety of the sport. "I think every girl who drives a car or rides a bike should be her own mechanic," she said. Some girls are going into garages to learn the job properly." Mrs. Medwell says that pillion riding has been a great impetus to women taking up solo motorcycling. For some years pillion riding was not permitted by law, but since the embargo was removed so many girls have shared there adventures that they want now to ride bicycles of their own.

"We are out to show the men what we can do," says Mrs. Medwell. "There is a mistaken idea that women are pretty hopeless as mechanics. We are even sanguine of our members taking part in interstate tests with women all over Australia."

When on their runs, the captain of the team leads and the vice-captain is the last in the rear. Then there is a marshal to watch pace, direction and alignment. Mrs. Medwell is a well-trained, all-round athlete and is an instructor in a large swimming club. Several of the women motorcyclists have owned machines for about two years. Mrs. Medwell rides her own bicycle to business in the city every day.

South Australian women appear to be very versatile. Another band of them prefer the horse. Many of the younger girls ride to school, and there is a party which goes for regular adventures into the hills on their ponies. In this manner they are exploring the picturesque highways and byways of the mountain ranges in happy companionship. Week-end bivouacs are held during the long summer months in the cool recesses of the valleys. Now and then a change to the seaside is made.

Horseback in the Hills

There are many women riders in the show rings of the Royal Agricultural Society when the big festivals are held in Adelaide, and both city and country competitors are seen. These events are among the most spectacular of the program. But it is in the country show ring that some daring and unconventional exhibitions of riding by women are witnessed. The girls have a great training on the farm, where they round up the sheep and cattle and go long distances into the townships for the mail. In recent years motorcars have become a prominent feature of agricultural life, but many of the women still prefer the horse as a thrilling adventure.

A lot of work is done on the farms by women quite apart from purely domestic duties. At some places they drive the harvesters and plows and manage the mechanical implements with equal facility. On a Yorke Peninsula holding recently, the father was absent for a considerable time and the whole of the work devolved upon a girl of 18. She took off the crop, and with little manual assistance, completed the entire operations of the busiest period.

Women's Organizations

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Peiping, China

A SUMMARY of the year's work, just completed by the department of home and children of the Tientsin Women's Club reveals some interesting work accomplished in the past few months by the foreign club women of this city.

An average of 54 members and five guests were present at each of the monthly meetings, which covered a wide field including toy-making, batik work, and a number of interesting talks.

The International Children's Fête planned for December had to be canceled, but in its place a charming play, "A Breath of Christmas," was arranged and 71 children were the guests of the club on this occasion.

In January Ernest Shaw of Peiping read a paper on "Making the Children's Reading Count," which was followed by a talk by the Rev. T. B. Turner on "Young Life of Today and Religion."

* * *

Six auxiliary chapters in smaller towns in China are connected with the Tientsin Women's Club and the more important papers read during the year were later sent on for the benefit of foreign families living in the interior.

Among the topics thus treated by mail during the year were "The Heritage of Women," by Mrs. Amos, "What Is Happening to Marriage," by Dr. Lenig Sweet, "Cultural Exchanges Between East and West," by Dr. Lucius Porter, and "The Trend of Education in the World Today," by Mrs. Robinson.

During the summer months a branch of the club is maintained at Pei-tai-ho Beach where the home and children department sponsors Boy Scout work, community singing, story-telling circles and astronomy lessons.

* * *

Two of the chief events of the past year were the Girl Guides handicraft and hobby exhibit and the helpful hints exchange conducted here. The work of the Girl Guides in Tientsin is also assisted by the club, under whose auspices a concert by this organization was conducted here in late April.

A group of the pupils of the Tientsin American School gave selections from the operetta "Strange Visitors" at the last meeting of the year, following the annual election of officers and reading of business reports. The program consisted of an Irish jig, a Spanish dance, a Dutch clog dance, the Scottish Highland fling, a native Russian dance and a doll dance, all performed by the young pupils of the school. D. G. B.



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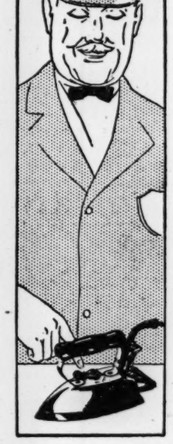
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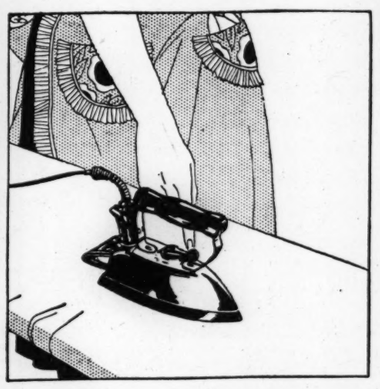
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IN THE SHIP LANES

FULLY as intensive a coastal service is provided in the Pacific as in the Atlantic, by the several coastal lines operating in various routes between San Diego, Calif., on the south and Seward, Alaska, on the north.

In the summer season the Alaska cruises are becoming the high spot of Pacific steamship travel, and at least four lines provide such a service. From Vancouver the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific Railways both maintain fleets plying northward from the Inside Passage, while from Seattle the Alaska Steamship Company and the Pacific Steamship Company (the Admiral Line) furnish similar services.

To Alaska

Offering round-trip voyages of seven days' duration northbound from Seattle to Seward, and six days back, the Alaska Steamship Company maintains a regular service with stops at Ketchikan, Wrangell, Juneau, Cordora, Valdez, Latouche and the Columbia Glacier. In this service the steamships Alaska, Aleutian and Yukon operate.

The Admiral Line, with regular 9 to 12-day cruises from Seattle to Skagway and Sitka, similarly has three ships in this regular route, these being the Admiral Rogers, Dorothy Alexander and the Queen. The more extended journeys of 19 days' duration to southwestern Alaska are provided by the steamships Admiral Evans and Admiral Watson.

Canadian Routes

Three new vessels have been built by the Canadian National Railways for its British Columbia services, and one of these—the Prince Henry—will alternate with the two older ships—Prince Rupert and Prince George—in the northern service. She will leave Vancouver at 10 p. m. every Thursday for Prince Rupert, Ketchikan, Taku Glacier and Juneau, arriving at Skagway early Monday morning. She leaves the same evening, arriving at Vancouver on Thursdays. The steamships Prince Rupert and Prince George will supplement her sailings by leaving Vancouver Mondays and Wednesdays at 10 p. m. The Monday sailings go through to Skagway on a 9-day round trip voyage, and on the return from this the vessel in question makes a short trip, leaving Wednesdays for five days to the border of Alaska.

The Triangle Tour of the Canadian Nationals is a part of this route, including 550 miles of water travel through the Inside Passage from Vancouver to Prince Rupert, thence a 30-hour trip by rail east to Jasper Park, and a 24-hour westward trip by rail via another route from Jasper Park, back to Vancouver, crossing and recrossing the Canadian Rockies en route.

A new development on the same railroad is the competition which it is offering the Canadian Pacific in the latter's Vancouver - Victoria - Seattle route. The new steamship Prince David will leave Vancouver at 2 p. m. daily, Victoria at 7 p. m., arriving at Seattle at 10:30 p. m. Returning it will leave Seattle at 1 a. m., arrive at Victoria at 7 a. m., and after a short stop depart for Vancouver, which it will reach at noon. When the new steamship Prince Robert is ready it will engage in the same service.

The Inside Passage

Plying northward from Vancouver along the Inside Passage, formed by the outer fringe of islands along the coast of British Columbia—something which has no counterpart in the world other than along the coast of Norway—the Canadian Pacific Steamship Lines provide similar services from Vancouver to Alaskan points. Ten-day cruises to Skagway and intermediate points are scheduled with semi-weekly departures from Vancouver Wednesday and Saturday nights, the steamships Princess Charlotte, Princess Louise and Princess Alice alternating in the route.

From Vancouver to Victoria and Seattle the Canadian Pacific Princesses Kathleen, Marguerite, Elizabeth and Joan fill the lines, which comprises a day service between Vancouver, Victoria and Seattle, and a night service each way daily, while from Vancouver to Victoria there is a nightly local service also. Cruising through the straits of Juan de Fucca, with its islands clad with fir trees, the voyage between these points is reminiscent of that through picturesque Lake George in the East.

From Seattle direct to Victoria the Puget Sound Navigation Company provides an overnight service, returning by day.

Down the Coast

It is between Seattle and San Francisco, however, that the largest and fastest coastal vessel in the Pacific operates. The ocean liner H. F. Alexander, of the Admiral Line, leaving Seattle each Tuesday at 5 p. m., arrives in San Francisco the following Thursday morning, and returning leaves that point Saturday afternoon for the two-night run to Seattle, a voyage which she completes almost as rapidly as the railroad ashore does. This service is supplemented by that of the steamships Ruth Alexander and Emma Alexander, which leave Seattle on Saturdays, calling at Victoria Sunday mornings and arriving at San Francisco Tuesday mornings. After a day and a half layover at San Francisco they continue on to Los Angeles and San Diego, arriving at the latter point Saturday morning.

A similar schedule northbound is provided by these vessels, with departure from San Diego and Los Angeles Sundays, San Francisco Tuesdays, and arrival at Seattle Saturday mornings. The steamships Admiral Farragut and Admiral Peoples leave Portland Tuesday, arriving at San Francisco Fridays, and similarly continue on to southern California ports, returning to San Francisco for departure Thursdays and arrival at Portland Sunday mornings.

Yale and Harvard

To those who have traversed the New York-Boston route by water for many years, the names Yale and Harvard for steamships typify the fleetest of coastwise craft, and these good ships which once carried the house flag of the Metropolitan Line, plying around Cape Cod rather than through the canal, are now in the Pacific, making fast overnight runs between San Francisco and Los Angeles. Leaving San Francisco Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays, at 4 p. m., they arrive at Wilmington (Los Angeles) the next morning at 10 a. m., leaving at 3 p. m. for San Diego, which is reached at 8 p. m. Departure from San Diego is scheduled for Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Sundays at 9 a. m., from Wilmington at 4 p. m. the same day, and arriving at San Francisco at 10 a. m. the following morning.

To Catalina

While various local services operate from the mainland to near-by islands in the Pacific coastal services, there is no better known route of this nature than that of the Wilmington Transportation Company, which carries passengers between the port of Los Angeles and Avalon, Catalina Island. Leaving Wilmington daily at 10 a. m., arrival is scheduled at Catalina at noon, with return at 3:30 p. m.; and a reverse service, leaving Avalon early in the morning, permits a round trip daily from the island to the mainland also, the latter, however, not operating Sundays.

Liner Movements

DEPARTURES

FROM NEW YORK

Thursday, June 5

American Banker, American Merchant, for London; New York (12:01 a. m.), Hamburg-American, for Cherbourg, Southampton, Hamburg; Voltaire, Lamport & Holt, for east coast South America; Santa Inez, Grace, for west coast South America.

Friday, June 6

Majestic, White Star, for Cherbourg, Southampton; Pennland (11 p. m.), Red Star, for Plymouth, Cherbourg, Antwerp; Caronia (midnight), Cunard, for Plymouth, Havre, London; Ile de France, French, for Plymouth, Havre.

Saturday, June 7

Minnewaska, Atlantic Transport, for Cherbourg, London; Cedric, White Star, for Cobh, Liverpool; Cameronia, Anchor, for Londonderry, Glasgow; Rochambeau, French, for Plymouth, Havre; Kungsholm, Swedish American, for Gothenburg; Augustus (12:15), N. G. I., for Gibraltar, Naples, Genoa; Volendam (12:05 a. m.), Holland America, for Plymouth, Boulogne, Rotterdam; Cleveland, Hamburg-American, for Galway, Cherbourg, Hamburg; Laconia, Cunard, for Cobh, El Salvador, Panama Mail, for San Francisco; Southern Prince, Furness, for east coast coast South America.

Wednesday, June 11

Leviathan, United States, for Cherbourg, Southampton; Mauretania, Cunard, for Cherbourg, Southampton; Bremen (12:30 a. m.), North German Lloyd, for Cherbourg, Southampton, Bremen.

FROM BOSTON

Sunday, June 8

Cedric, White Star, for Cobh, Liverpool; Cameronia, Anchor, for Londonderry, Glasgow; Cleveland, Hamburg-American, for Galway, Cherbourg, Hamburg.

FROM MONTREAL

Thursday, June 5

Metagama, Canadian Pacific, for Havre, London, Antwerp.

Friday, June 6

Duchess of Bedford, Canadian Pacific, for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool; Antonia, Cunard, for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool; Alaunia, Cunard, for Plymouth, Havre, London.

Wednesday, June 11

Melita, Canadian Pacific, for Glasgow.

FROM QUEBEC

Wednesday, June 11

Empress of Australia, Canadian Pacific, for Cherbourg, Southampton.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

Wednesday, June 11

Makura, Union of New Zealand, for Sydney; Manoa, Matson, for Honolulu.

Thursday, June 12

Taiyo Maru, N. Y. K., for Orient.

Friday, June 13

President Wilson, Dollar, on world service (wesward).

Saturday, June 14

Venezuela, Panama Mail, for New York.

FROM LOS ANGELES

Monday, June 9

Pennsylvania, Panama Pacific, for New York.

Monday, June 16

Venezuela, Panama Mail, for New York.

FROM SEATTLE

Saturday, June 14

President Pierce, American Mail, for Orient.

FROM VANCOUVER

Wednesday, June 11

Paris Maru, N. Y. K., for Orient.

Thursday, June 12

Empress of Canada, Canadian Pacific, for Orient.

ARRIVALS

DUE NEW YORK

Friday, June 6

President Harding, United States, from Hamburg, Southampton, Cherbourg; Mauretania, Cunard, from Southampton, Cherbourg; Bremen, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Southampton, Cherbourg.

Saturday, June 7

Deutschland, Hamburg-American, from Hamburg, Southampton, Cobh.

Sunday, June 8

Lapland, Red Star, from Antwerp, Southampton, Cherbourg; Stuttgart, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Cherbourg, Cobh.

Monday, June 9

Leviathan, United States, from Southampton, Cherbourg; American Shipper, American Merchant, from London; Adriatic, White Star, from Liverpool, Belfast, Glasgow; Tuscania, Cunard, from Southampton, Havre; Scythia, Cunard, from Liverpool, Cobh, Galway; Paris, French, from Havre, Paris; Conte Biancamano, Lloyd Sabaudo, from Genoa, Naples; New Amsterdam, Holland America, from Rotterdam, Boulogne, Southampton; Virginia, Panama Pacific, from San Francisco, Los Angeles; Vauban, Lamport & Holt, from east coast South America.

Tuesday, June 10

President Garfield, Dollar, on world service (westward); Bergensfjord, Norwegian America, from Oslo, Bergen.

Wednesday, June 11

Homeric, White Star, from Southampton, Cherbourg; Karlsruhe, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Cherbourg, Cobh.

DUE BOSTON

Sunday, June 8

Scythia, Cunard, from Liverpool, Cobh, Galway.

Tuesday, June 10

Karlsruhe, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Cherbourg, Cobh.

Scots Educationists Ask Trade Training

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PERTH, Scot.—That a sound commercial education was a means of recapturing lost markets overseas was stressed at the Congress of the Association of Education Authorities in Scotland here. The subject of training for commerce was introduced by J. Pettigrew Young, director of Glasgow and West of Scotland Commercial College. Mr. Young emphasized the importance of the International Congress on Commercial Education, and said that one thing that was evident from the reports of that congress was that throughout the world there was a widespread movement toward the realization of the importance of commercial education.

All over the world the numbers of students attending commercial classes were increasing by leaps and bounds, but whereas in Scotland they were counted in hundreds, in America, Germany, and Japan they were counted in thousands and thousands.

Up till now commercial education had been in the hands of, and organized by private bodies or individuals, and great as had been the value of those bodies and individuals as pioneers, they had fulfilled their purpose and must pass away to a great extent. It was essential, he maintained, that the state and public education authorities should now take hold of this education and direct it along proper lines.

Joseph A. Penny, Stirling education authority, said that during the last few years there had been a perfect glut of B. Sc. graduates, but the problem today was not a scientific one at all, and they should not be inducing their young men to take a scientific course. The real problem today was salesmanship. They wanted to train young men to go into every part of the world for the purpose of recapturing the markets which they had lost. Let them therefore train their young men for this new avenue.

Gold Said to Exist in Northern Wales

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PENRITH, Wales—A petition has been presented to the Government asking for inquiry to be made into the prospects of mining development, particularly gold mining, in the neighborhood of Dolgelley in Merionethshire. It is stated that the field has been exploited, but never explored, and the Government is asked to undertake a comprehensive survey. The Romans obtained gold there and have left traces of their mining operations, such as stone troughs and the remains of aqueducts. In more modern times there have been occasional booms, but the speculations of unscrupulous company promoters have spoiled the genuine development of the industry.

An official government report states that the mines of Dolgelley have been worked for gold more or less continuously since 1851, and from 1888 to 1911, 295,984 tons of ore were mined and milled, from which 104,049 ounces of pure gold, valued at £368,847 were extracted, so that gold in North Wales is proved not to be a myth.

Competent mining engineers are taking a leading part in the effort to secure a government survey. The petition states that it has been established that, where honest effort at legitimate mining has been undertaken, the percentage of success is higher than in any gold field of a like character. It is believed that eventually the field should employ at least 2000 men.

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MAWSON FILLS IN BLANK SPACES ON ANTARCTIC MAPS

(Continued from Page 1)

John W. Marr, the Boy Scout whom Shackleton selected from among all British Scouts to go with him on his last expedition.

The expedition was more in the nature of a cruise, little land work being done compared with previous trips. Mawson and his men went ashore whenever possible, but the weather was largely against them. On one occasion a party landed at Heard Island for two days' observations. Bad weather developed, and the explorers were marooned for eight days.

Interesting discoveries were made in the islands. In one the expedition found that rabbits, introduced years ago, had overrun the place, and had eaten out the vegetation. Ports were visited where hundreds of whaling boats call every season. The Discovery was able to replenish her coal supplies through the generosity of the whalers, and this enabled a trip to be made to the far south. On one of the islands there were mountain ranges rising to 6000 and 7000 feet, and one of the mountains was said to have been in eruption years ago.

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Passing south the Discovery found an immense area covered by pack ice, and the ship was held up a good deal by ice floes. It went so far south as to reach shallow soundings on the edge of the continent.

The ship was not suitable for carrying airplanes, but the seaplane taken was assembled on board, and fitted with floats. About 15 flights were made and all the leading officers participated. Sir Douglas Mawson found the plane invaluable for scouting, and spying out the land on preliminary explorations, but he is not impressed with the advantages of aviation in the antarctic—he prefers the detailed work of close observation on the spot.

There were wonderful views from the plane, however. It was seen that the continent was ice-covered, with rocky mountain peaks protruding at places through the white blanket.

As the party which took the dogs was following the coast on the edge of the ice pack they were surprised to see a steamer ahead. Coming together, greetings were exchanged, and it was found to be a Norwegian expedition under Captain Larsen, including some leading Norwegian natural scientists. Traveling eastward, the Mawson party allowed the Norwegian to investigate to the westward. Coal supplies becoming low, the Discovery expedition concentrated on the land, and gained important information.

Urges Whaling Industry

Sir Douglas Mawson declares Australia has a great opportunity for establishing a whaling industry on a large scale in the antarctic. The Norwegians, he points out, are pushing their enterprises there. These potential whaling zones are much nearer to Hobart, Tasmania, than the center of Australia, and Sir Douglas urges that the antarctic wastes may be more advantageously developed than the arid interior. They have, he says, a wide range of products, plant and animal life; they are not subject to drought, and they enjoy unfailing sunshine.

The work of the expedition has given Australia a good knowledge of the conditions of the various basins in the Indian and Southern Oceans. Its work is nearly complete. Its value, though technical, Sir Douglas explains, is connected with industial expansion. Millions of pounds' worth of products are coming from the south as the result of small sums spent by exploring expeditions. But unless the explorers had first gone there, whalers could not have ventured in these parts. According to Sir Edgeworth David, there is a vast coal field in the antarctic and possibly gold. The whale oil trade is worth £8,000,000 a year.

Sir Douglas Mawson's original plans provided for two years' work, but the present unfortunate condition of Australia's finances may make them difficult to complete. The expedition committee is to interview the Prime Minister, James H. Scullin, on the subject. Sir Douglas points out that the cost of completing it will be small.

Sir Douglas said at the reception in his honor that polar exploration offered no material reward. Scott had to make an appeal for the settlement of the debts of his last expedition, and Shackleton was always in debt. For 10 years, Sir Douglas explained he struggled to pay the accounts of his last trip to the antarctic. Everything the party brought back, including every foot of film, went to pay the £5000 debt on the expedition.

Meanwhile the results of the Discovery expedition are being studied. The collection, weighing about 20 tons, will be distributed among the universities, and Captain Hurley is developing his 1000 still studies of antarctic scenery and life, and in addition, 15,000 feet of film.

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SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CAPE TOWN, S. Af.—It is expected that the Afrikaans manuscript of the whole of the Bible will be ready for the press early next year, the only work still incomplete being the books of Job, Ezekiel, and the Twelve Minor Prophets.

The five translators have just completed a three weeks' meeting where they finished the revision of no fewer than 14 of the translated books, and it is hoped to make a final revision in December. Last year the Gospels and the Psalms were published in Afrikaans, and some 50,000 copies were sold.

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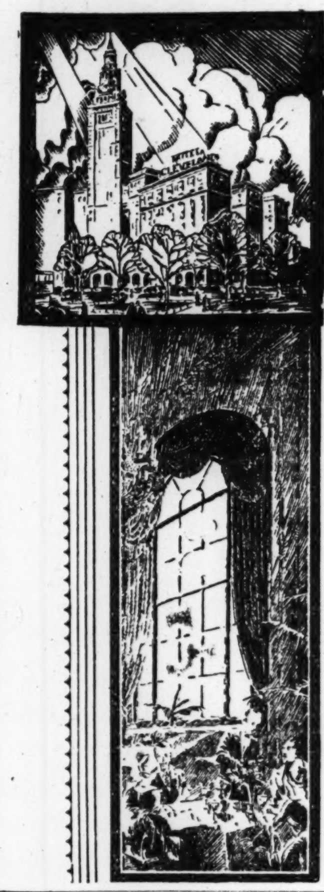
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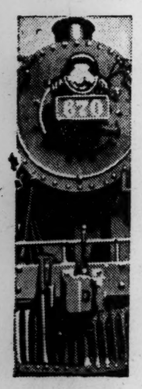
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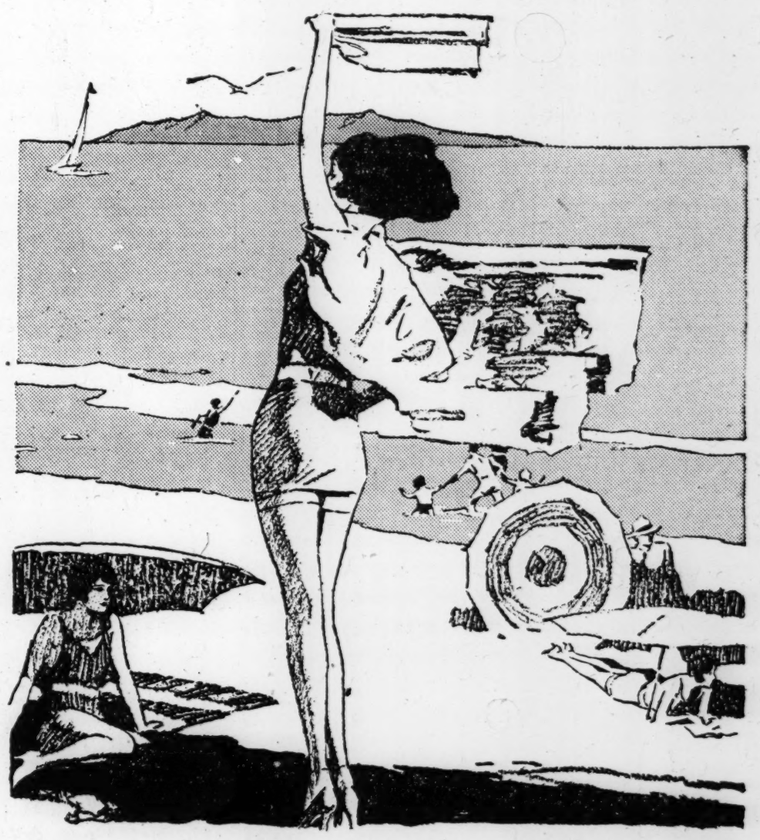
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STOCKS NOT INCLINED TO HOLD GAINS

Rallies Usually Short Lived and Price Trend Is Reactionary

NEW YORK (AP)—The bulls, having failed to stir up any activity in the stock market of late, left the field to the bears today, but they made even a worse showing.

Practically the entire list turned heavy, but despite rather aggressive bearish operations in spots, most losses were limited to a point or two, and during the early hours of the session trading was in the lightest volume since August, 1928, with the lone exception of Jan. 13 last.

With practically the entire financial community now looking with some confidence for a decided revival of business by autumn, and the market already fairly well deflated, the bears found themselves unable to start any general liquidation, although a substantial amount of selling appeared from traders who had grown discouraged with the market's sluggishness. A substantial portion of the day's business appeared to be transactions by floor traders for their own account.

Although news was rather meager, such favorable developments as came to hand were ignored. The decision of the Supreme Court, denying the Interstate Commerce Commission authority to impose freight rates under the Hock Smith resolution which might be confiscatory, failed to cause a flutter in the rail stocks, although in some circles this decision is rated close to that in the St. Louis & O'Fallon case.

Radio Shares Sag

The Department of Commerce estimated sales of radio equipment for the year at $645,000,000, compared with $590,000,000 in 1929, but the radio shares generally sagged. The U. S. Geological Survey's estimate of April electrical power production showed a gain of 1 per cent over March, although in recent years the seasonal trend from March to April has been a decline of about 6 per cent. The utility shares, however, were neglected.

Credit rates remained stationary, and call and time money were unusually dull, but bankers' acceptances and commercial paper were fairly active.

A few shares sagged about 4 points or more, including Auburn, Ingersoll Rand, Canadian Pacific and Air Reduction. The Continental Baking issues were weak features, reaching new lows for the year. Curtiss Wright also sagged a little to record a new 1930 low.

Such issues as U. S. Steel, Radio, Westinghouse Electric, American Can and General Electric lost a point or two.

McKeesport Tinplate was again a strong feature, rising to a new high for the year. Colorado Fuel and Republic Steel continued to meet good demand, and there was special buying in the Armour issues. Amerada rose a couple of points, reflecting merger gossip.

The late market was subjected to a steady dribble of selling orders that ultimately forced U. S. Steel down more than 2 points, Johns-Manville 3 and Worthington Pump 4.

J. I. Case snapped back several points from its forenoon low of 269. The close was heavy. Sales approximated 1,650,000 shares.

Bonds Are Steady

Bond prices strove with indifferent success to keep moving today, and inconsequential changes resulted.

The improved demand which developed yesterday for foreign bonds was attributed largely to buying by European investors, and proved ephemeral. The early trading in foreign issues was in greatly reduced volume, and while a firm trend was maintained, there was little price enhancement. The domestic section was steady, with a mixed movement on thin sales.

Although the easy money policy of the Federal Reserve banks has not created an investors' market for bonds, it has made necessary the purchase of bonds by the banks in order to have their money work for them during the slack demand for commercial loans.

That member banks are continuing to increase their bond investments is shown by the latest report of Federal Reserve Bank members when holdings of fixed interest-bearing investments increased $65,000,000. The steady bank buying has helped maintain the strong underlying tone of the market as it awaits a new impetus from other sources.

Bond men are watching closely for any new word of the German annuities issue, which now is expected to be marketed early next week, although no definite word has been forthcoming, and the June Treasury financing. In March, the appearance of Treasury financing caused money rates to drop sharply, and if the performance is repeated, it should stimulate bond buying.

Quiet strength was displayed by a few rail issues, but the appreciation in prices was slight. Nearly all of the more active convertible issues were reactionary. American Telephone 4½s fell off on large sales, which far exceeded the volume since 93 per cent of the issue was converted. A spread of $11.63 existing between the price at which they may be converted into stock and the market price of the bonds has been attributed to the scarcity of the bonds.

United States Governments suffered from a lack of demand, and the only sales appearing on the tape during the early trading were for Liberty issues.

The second day of the week brought a good volume of new securities into the market, offerings totaling $33,310,000, chief among which was the $14,000,000 Chicago Rock Island & Pacific Railway Company 4½ per cent equipment trust issue.

BELLANCA AIRCRAFT SALES UP

Bellanca Aircraft Corporation's sales are showing a marked increase. For the five months ended May 31, 1930, shipments totaled $281,335 as compared with $132,873 for the corresponding period of last year. Deliveries in June, 1929, totaled $68,111, making total for the first half of 1929, $200,984. Orders for June, 1930 delivery now total $110,365, or a total for the first half of 1930 of $391,700, exclusive of any additional sales during June. Total sales for 1929 reached $547,515. Officials of Bellanca Aircraft expect the company to pass the 1929 total this month or July.

ITALO-ARGENTINE ELECTRIC CO.

NEW YORK—The Italo-Argentine Electric Co., which has "American" shares outstanding in this market, reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, gross profits from operations and other sources of 14,225,512 Argentine pesos as compared with 12,800,605 pesos in 1929, or an increase of over 11 per cent. Net profits for the year after deducting all reserves and general expenses total 5,860,836 pesos compared with 5,824,398 pesos in the previous year.

TUESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 Range High	1930 Range Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last June 3	Last June 2
37⅜	23⅛	1.60	Adams Ex	700	31⅞	31⅛	31⅛	31⅜
32	23	2	Adams Mill	100	30	30	30	..
1⅝	½	..	Ahumada	200	⅞	⅞	⅞	¾
155⅛	118	3	Air Reduc	4600	155⅛	152	153⅜	156
36	21	2½	Airway El	700	29⅞	29	29⅝	29¾
2½	1⅜	..	Aax Rubber	400	1½	1½	1½	1½
9⅛	6⅜	..	Alaska Jun	600	7	6⅝	6⅝	6½
15½	8¼	..	Albany PWP	100	11	11	11	11
35¼	23	..	Alleghany	2800	26½	26¼	26⅜	26¼
107½	97½	5½	Alleghany2pf	100	100½	100½	100½	100¾
96¼	89¼	5½	Allegh pf xw	100	92	92	92	..
99¾	95	5½	Allegh pt pf	500	94⅝	94	94½	95⅛
343	255¾	6§	Allied Chem	1200	314½	312	312	314
68	49¼	3	Allis-Chal	500	62	61¼	61½	62
42¼	28⅛	3	AL Port Cem	100	31	31	31	..
31½	18	2	Amerada	24300	31½	29¼	30½	29⅛
39	26	..	Am Ag Ch pf	100	30¼	30¼	30¼	31
97⅜	77	2¶§	Am Bk Note	300	90¼	90	90¼	90
65	61	3	Am Bk N pf	10	65	65	65	65
12	7	..	Am Beet S	100	7½	7½	7½	..
55½	34	..	Am Bosch	700	39⅜	38½	39⅜	..
21¾	8⅝	..	Am Br Bov	1500	20⅛	19¼	20	20
80	60½	7	Am Br Bv pf	20	77¾	77¾	77¾	79½
156½	117¼	4	Am Can	9200	148⅜	146	146	148
146¼	140¼	7	Am Can pf	100	146¾	146¾	146¾	146⅞
82½	52	6	Am Car & F	300	53½	53	53½	..
116	100¼	7	Am Car pf	100	99	99	99	100
69⅞	54	3	Am Chain	500	55⅛	55	55	55½
51¼	36⅞	2¶	Am Chicle	400	44½	44⅛	44½	43¾
30⅞	23B	2	Am En Til	400	19¾	19¼	19¼	19⅝
54½	35	..	Am European	100	47¾	47¾	47¾	48¾
101¾	65	..	Am & FPw	18700	88	86⅛	86½	87
111½	107	7	Am & FP 7	100	111	111	111	111
99½	95	7	Am & FP 2pf	400	99	98⅞	99	99
55⅜	35¾	2§	Am Int Corp	2500	45⅞	45⅛	45½	45½
87½	83	6	Am Ice pf	200	83¾	83¾	83¾	..
105	60¼	4	Am Loco	400	58	58	58	58½
118½	103	7	Am Loco pf	200	102	102	102	103
95	65	7	Am Nat G pf	150	90⅞	90	90⅞	90
2⅞	½	..	Am Piano	200	1	1	1	1⅛
9¾	3	..	Am Piano pf	10	5	5	5	..
119⅜	77	1§	Am Pw&Lt	2200	109	108	108	109
107	100	6	Am P&L 6	600	105⅞	105⅜	105⅜	106
85	75	3	Am P&L pf A	100	84	84	84	..
88¾	80	5	Am P&L pf st	400	87½	86⅝	86⅝	..
39¾	30⅛	1½	Am Radiat	3500	32½	31¾	31¾	32½
37	20½	..	Am Repub	100	25¼	25¼	25¼	26½
100⅞	70½	2	§Am Roll Mill	1600	70	68½	68½	70¼
67⅜	59	5	Am Saf Raz	300	65⅝	65	65	..
26½	16	2	Am Seating	100	16	16	16	..
3⅜	1⅛	..	Am Ship	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
98	52½	8	Am Ship Blg	130	52	51⅞	52	51¼
79½	65¼	4	Am Smelt	2400	72¾	71½	71½	72
141	133½	7	Am Smelt pf	200	138⅞	138⅞	138⅞	139
52¼	40¼	3	Am Stl Fnd	9200	44⅞	43¼	44⅛	43
116	110½	7	Am Stl F pf	20	113	113	113	..
69⅞	60	5	Am Sugar	100	63	63	63	..
110	104	7	Am Sugar pf	100	109⅛	109⅛	109⅛	108¾
274¼	216	9	Am Tel&T	7100	232¼	230¼	230⅞	231¾
22⅝	19⅝	..	Am T&T rts	9500	22	20⅞	21	21¼
141⅜	106	7	Am Type pf	20	114	113½	114	113
106½	99½	6	Am Wat W 6	100	105¼	105¼	105¼	105¼
124⅞	88½	1¶	Am Wat W	1700	117½	115⅛	115½	116¾
20¼	7½	..	Am Wool	100	14	14	14	..
44⅞	19¾	..	Am Wool pf	100	37	37	37	38½
9	5	..	Am Writ ct	400	8¾	8½	8⅜	9
17⅞	8	..	Am Zinc	300	11	10¾	11	11½
53¼	35	3	Anac Wire	300	35½	35	35	..
81½	52⅛	7	Anaconda	4600	60	59¼	59¼	60⅛
115⅛	105	6.50	Anchor C pf	100	113½	113½	113½	..
29¼	22½	2	Arch Dan	200	24	24	24	24⅜
81⅜	74¼	7	Armour D pf	200	78¼	78	78¼	76½
8⅛	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	200	6⅞	6½	6¾	6⅜
4⅜	2⅝	..	Arm Ill B	1800	3⅞	3½	3½	3½
64	55	7	Arm Ill pf	1400	63⅞	62⅛	63½	62
46⅛	33⅝	4	Asso Apparl	300	41	40¼	40⅞	41⅛
50½	28	2½	Asso Dry G	800	44	43	43⅛	43⅞
242½	216	10	Atchison	1800	227½	224	224	224½
65¼	59	5	Atl G&WI pf	100z	60¼	60¼	60¼	..
51⅜	36¼	1¶	Atl Refin	900	43	41½	43	43½
106	101	6	Atlas Pwd pf	40	105	105	105	104⅞
37	31¼	1	Atlas Stores	600	35¼	34¾	35	35⅜
263¾	158	4§	Auburn Auto	200	167	160	160	168
7	6	..	Austin N	300	6	6	6	..
6⅝	5½	..	Auto Sales	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
58⅝	37	3	Auto Strop A	400	54	53¾	54	54⅜
9⅞	4¾	..	Aviation	2700	7¼	7⅛	7¼	7⅛
			—B—					
38	24⅝	1¾	Baldwin	100	27⅝	27½	27½	27¼
116	109	7	Baldwin pf	20	111⅞	111	111	111¼
122⅜	110⅛	7	Balt & O	1300	113	112	112¾	112
83¼	78¼	4	Balt & O pf	100	82½	82½	82½	..
110½	107	6½	Bamber pf	70	108½	108½	108½	108
84½	63	2½	Bangor & A	100	80⅛	80⅛	80⅛	80
34	20½	2¶	Barnsdall A	1100	27	26¾	26¾	27
85½	80	4.11	Belg NR ppf	100	83⅞	83⅞	83⅞	84
57⅜	32⅞	2	Bendix	2300	42½	41⅞	42¼	42⅞
56¼	31⅛	2	Best & Co	1200	54¼	52¾	53	54
110¼	91⅝	6	Beth Steel	3800	95¼	93⅞	93⅞	95⅛
134	122¼	7	Beth Steel pf	1300	131⅝	131¼	131⅝	131
41½	34¼	1½	Blaw Knox	100	39¼	39¼	39¼	39¼
103	99	7	Bl'm'dale pf	10	100	100	100	..
5	3⅛	..	Booth Fish	100	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	..
90⅜	60⅛	3	Borden	4000	89⅜	88⅝	88¾	89⅝
50½	32⅞	3	Borg Warner	4200	38	37⅜	37⅝	37½
24⅛	13½	..	Briggs	1600	22½	22	22	22¼
41	24½	..	Brit Steel 1 pf	50	35¼	35¼	35¼	..
22¼	13	..	Brockway	100	20	20	20	..
78⅜	63	4	Bkyn Man T	1200	69½	69	69	70
15⅞	10	..	Bklyn-Queen	1300	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	..
119	113½	7	Brown Sh pf	10	117½	117½	117½	..
178¼	131	5	Bkyn Un G	100	157¾	157	157	159½
30⅝	13⅛	3	Bruns Balke	400	20¾	20	20	20⅛
33⅝	14½	..	Bruns Term	400	21	20⅞	20⅞	21
31⅞	22⅛	1	Bucyrus	100	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	25⅞
115	107¾	7	Bucyrus pf	30	113½	113½	113½	..
43	33⅛	2½	Bucy cv pf	100	40	40	40	..
16⅜	9⅜	1	Budd Mfg	1400	11⅝	11½	11½	11⅝
14⅜	8⅛	1	Budd Wheel	100	13¾	13¾	13¾	14
74	29⅞	1.60	Bullard	3100	52	48	49¼	51¾
43	26⅛	3	Bulova Watch	100	31⅝	31½	31½	32
51⅞	37	1§	Burroughs	2400	42¼	41⅛	41⅛	41¼
48½	36	2½	Bush Term	200	43¼	43⅛	43¼	43½
110	110¼	7	Bush T deb	50	105½	104	104	105⅞
4¼	2⅞	50	Butte Cop	100	2¾	2¾	2¾	2⅞
5¼	2⅝	2	Butte & Sup	100	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	..
112⅜	70	..	Byers	1700	100⅞	98	98¼	100⅛
77½	65⅝	4	Calif Pack	100	69½	69½	69½	69⅝
			—C—					
2⅛	1	..	Callahan	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
30	29	2	Campbell	1200	25⅞	25	25¼	25⅞
89⅞	50⅝	2	Cal & Ariz	400	62½	61⅝	62⅛	61½
33⅜	16⅛	1½	Calu & Hecla	1100	19⅛	18½	18½	19¼
75⅜	67½	5	Canada Dry	400	69	68½	68½	68¾
226¾	187⅝	10	Can Pac	400	201½	199½	201½	202
52¼	51	..	Can Pac n wi	1800	50⅞	49½	50⅜	51
34¼	24⅝	1.60	Cannon Mills	1300	24⅞	24⅛	24⅜	24½
92	86⅜	4	Caro C&O	20	90	90	90	..
362¾	192¼	6	Case T M	4000	279	269	276	273½
132	115	7	Case T M pf	30	130	130	130	..
79¾	54	3	Caterpillar	1300	75	74	74½	75
60	20	3	Celotex	1200	34¾	33½	33½	33½
65¾	51¼	6	Cerro de Pasco	1600	54¼	53½	53¾	55
15⅞	8½	..	Cert-Teed	100	9⅝	9½	9⅝	9½
67⅞	36	4.20	Checker Cab	1300	45	44	44	45⅝
82½	63½	3	Ches Corp	400	68	67½	67½	67½
241¾	201½	10	Ches & Ohio	400	213	213	213	213
17¾	11⅜	..	Chi Gt W	100	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	14
52⅜	34	..	Chi Gt W pf	1200	47½	46⅞	46⅞	47⅝
26⅜	18	..	Chi M&SP	2100	19⅝	19	19⅝	19⅜
46¼	31¼	..	Chi M&SP pf	1200	31½	30⅞	30⅞	31⅝
140¼	136¼	7	Chi & NW pf	100	47½	47½	47½	..
37	17½	..	Chi Pneu	400	21¼	21	21	21⅜
125⅛	109	7	Chi RI	100	116½	116½	116½	116½
104⅛	100¼	6	Chi RI 6%	100	102¾	102¾	102¾	103
32½	21¼	..	Chick Cot O	100	21	20⅛	20⅛	21¼
67½	53	2.40	Childs	1400	65⅞	65½	65½	65½
43	30½	3	Chrysler	6200	35¼	33¾	34	35⅜
49	40⅛	3.60§	City Ice	400	43½	43	43	44
98¾	94⅜	6½	City Ice pf	10	94⅞	92⅞	92⅞	94⅜
13¼	7⅝	½	City Stores	400	9¾	9¼	9⅜	9⅞
20⅝	13	..	Col Bea Oil	100	16	16	16	16⅜
167⅞	133¼	4	Coca Cola	400	184	182	182	184⅞
52	48½	3	Coca Cola A	300	52	52	52	51¾
64⅞	59	2½	Col Palm	100	62⅛	62	62⅛	62½
77	36½	2	Colo F&I	14700	69	66½	67	67½
87	69	2§	Colum Gas	14600	83⅞	83⅛	83	83¾
110	104½	6	Col Gas pf A	100	109¾	109¾	109¾	109⅞
199	128½	5¶	Col Carbon	1400	159¾	157⅛	157⅛	161
37⅜	23¼	.87	Col Graph	1700	28⅛	27¼	27⅞	28⅝
24	24	..	Com Cred 7pf	50	24	24	24	..
40¾	23⅜	2	Com Cred	100	30½	30½	30½	30⅜
95	76¼	6½	Com Cr 1pf	10	88	88	88	..
44⅜	31⅞	3	Com Cred A	100	39½	39½	39½	..
87	82½	6	Com In T cv pf	100	82½	82½	82½	..
38	25⅛	1§	Com Sol	900	30½	29¾	29¾	30¼
20¼	12¾	.60	Commwlth So	4400	18	17⅝	17⅝	18
104¼	99	6	Com So pf	500	103⅞	103⅝	103¾	103⅝
19¾	13⅛	..	Congoleum	1100	14¾	14½	14½	14⅝
27⅜	15½	2	Con Film	300	24	24	24	23⅝
28¼	18	2	Con Film pf	400	24	23⅞	24	23⅞
136⅞	96⅝	4	Con Gas	22000	133	131⅛	131⅛	132
103⅞	99½	5	Con Gas pf	500	103	102⅝	103	102⅝
2	1	..	Con Textile	800	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
52½	24¾	..	Cont Bak A	15000	27½	24¾	25⅞	29⅛
7	4	..	Cont Bak pf	8700	4½	4	4¼	4⅝
94⅞	74	8	Cont Bak pf	3100	77¼	74	74½	77½
71⅝	50⅛	2½	Cont Can	1500	67	65⅝	66	66
37⅜	23⅝	3	Cont Dia Fib	500	24½	23⅞	24	24⅛
77⅜	58	2.40	Cont Ins	200	64	64	64	64½
8¼	4¾	..	Cont Motors	100	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
30½	19½	..	Cont Oil	2800	27⅞	26½	26⅝	27⅛
40⅝	27⅜	1	Cont Shares	8000	32⅞	31½	31⅝	31½
111⅜	87½	3¶	Corn Prod	2400	108½	106⅝	106⅞	107¾
147½	140	7	Corn Prod pf	190	144¼	144¼	144¼	..
33	24½	2§	Coty	1200	27	25¾	26¾	27¼
25⅜	25½	2¶	Cream of Wh	100	33	33	33	33⅜
22	10¼	1	Crosley	400	18½	18¼	18½	18½
59⅝	43	..	Crown Cork	400	49	46⅝	49	..
93⅝	75¼	5¶	Crucible	100	76½	76½	76½	..
117	110	7	Crucible pf	50	114¾	114¾	114¾	114¾
19½	2	..	Cuba Cane pf	100	18	18	18	18½
9	6½	..	Cub Am S	300	6½	6½	6½	..
65⅝	49	..	Cub Am S pf	100	49¼	49¼	49¼	49⅝
2⅛	1	..	Cub Dom S	100	1½	1½	1½	..
48	41½	4	Cudahy	400	43⅞	43¼	43⅞	43⅝
126⅛	113	6	Curtis Pub	400	125	123	123	..
121⅛	114⅞	7	Curtis P pf	100	120	120	120	..
14⅞	6½	..	Curtiss Wr	1100	9¾	9⅛	9⅛	9½
19¾	12⅜	..	Curtiss Wr A	400	12⅞	12	12	12⅞
90½	60	3½§	Cutler	200	74⅞	74⅞	74⅞	..
			—D—					
43⅝	28⅝	..	Davison	200	35¼	35	35¼	35¾
24½	24	..	Deere pf new	1000	24½	24⅜	24	..
181	161½	9	Del & Hud	1300	175	172	173¾	..
153	121	6¶	Del Lac&W NNNN.	100	126¼	126¼	126¼	125
42¾	30⅞	2.40¶	Devoe & R A	400	38½	37¾	38¼	..
9⅝	6¾	1	Dome Mines	300	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞
30⅝	20	1.20	Dom Stores	400	24½	24	24¼	24⅝
145¼	112⅛	4¶	Dupont	5000	130½	129⅛	129½	130¼
1¾	1⅜	..	Dupont rts	1900	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
102½	97	8	Duplan S pf	30	100	100	100	100
103½	100	5	Duquesne pf	100	103	103	103	102½
57⅞	44½	..	Durham H pf	100	51	51	51	50
			—E—					
25½	17	1½§¶	Eastern RM	100	18	18	18	..
255¼	175¾	5¶	East Kodak	4600	247	241½	243¾	242½
127¼	120⅞	6	East Kodak pf	10	126⅞	126⅞	126⅞	127½
37¼	24⅛	3	Eaton Axle	11600	32⅛	30⅞	30⅞	31
10⅞	6	..	Eitingon	2600	7	7	7	..
114⅞	81	6	Elec Auto Lt	500	90½	90	90	92
9¾	4½	..	Elec Boat	100	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	5⅞
103½	49¼	1	Elec P&L	16900	94¾	92¾	93¼	94¾
112	106½	7	Elec P&L pf	400	110½	110	110¾	..
79¼	66	5	Elec Sto Bat	1400	72	70¾	72	71
107	94⅝	5	Eng P S 5 pf	100	106	106	106	..
104⅞	94½	5½	Eng P S 5½ pf ww	100	102½	102½	102½	..
49⅝	39¾	3	Equit Bldg	1100	49	48	49	48
63¾	43½	..	Erie	1300	45½	45⅛	45⅜	45⅛
67⅜	61	4	Erie 1 pf	900	64¼	63¾	64¼	63½
26⅜	22	1½	Ex Buffet	100	24½	24½	24½	..
			—F—					
9⅞	3¾	..	Fairbanks	100	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	..
39⅜	12	..	Fairbanks pf	60	14⅝	14	14	14
50½	34½	3	Fairb Morse	3000	48¾	47	47¾	48
111½	102	7	Fairb M pf	30	108	108	108	..
38	29	..	Fed ent St	100	33	33	33	34⅝
98¾	91	6	Fed Lt & T pf	10	96¼	96¼	96¼	..
43	32½	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	100	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛
89¾	65½	3.60	Fidelity Ins	100	76	76	76	76
98	92	6¼	Filene pf	40	96	96	96	..
33¼	21⅝	1.60	Firestone	100	23⅞	23⅞	23⅞	23⅞
87½	78	6	Firestone pf	200	78⅝	78	78	78⅝
61⅜	50Z	2½	First Nat St	2700	56⅞	56	56¼	56¼
5½	3	..	Fisk Rubber	200	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
21	13	..	Fisk Rub 1pf	40	14⅛	13¼	13¼	14¾
101½	60½	2	Foster & Wh	10000	101½	96¼	101	97⅞
50⅝	38	..	Fourth Nat Inv	600	42½	42⅝	42⅛	42¼
28¾	15⅛	..	Foundation	100	21	21	21	..
57⅞	16⅛	4	Fox A	14000	53½	51½	51⅞	53¼
55½	38⅛	4¶	Freeport Tx	500	48	47¾	48	47⅞
			—G—					
11¾	8⅝	..	Gabriel A	200	8	8	8	8
80	69	5	Gamewell	100	69	69	69	..
7¾	3½	..	Gardner M	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
16½	12	..	Gen Am Inv	100	12½	12½	12½	12½
111⅞	99¾	4§	Gen Am Tk	700	104⅝	103½	104⅝	104⅞
38½	25½	2	Gen Bronze	100	31½	31½	31½	31½
74¾	51	4	Gen Cable A	200	59	57¾	57¾	59
95⅝	60⅛	1.60	Gen Elec	26800	83½	81¾	81⅞	83¾
11⅞	11⅜	.60	Gen Elec Sp	200	11¾	11¾	11¾	11¾
61¼	46⅛	3	Gen Foods	1500	60½	59½	60¼	60¼
106½	85¾	6	Gen G&E cv pf	300	90½	90½	90½	..
18⅜	13¼	.30	Gen G&E A	300	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	13¾
111	104	7	Gen G&E 7%	10	106¾	106¾	106¾	..
122	115	8	Gen G&E 8%	10	121	121	121	..
96⅛	95½	..	Gen Mot 5% pf wi.	1300	96	95½	95½	95¾
54¼	37½	3¶	Gen Motors	32400	50⅝	48⅞	49½	50⅛
131½	117½	7	Gen Mot 7%	1000	128¾	128¼	128¼	128⅝
44⅜	39	2.62	Gen Ital Ed	300	39⅛	39	39	39⅛
52⅞	32⅜	6a	Gen Pub Svc	100	45½	45½	45½	47
41⅛	32	4	Gen O Ad A	100	33½	33½	33½	34
51¼	39¾	..	Gen Theater	1800	46½	45½	46½	46½
106⅞	85½	5	Gen Ry Sig	400	94⅜	93½	94⅝	94½
19⅜	13¼	..	Gen Real&U	200	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	16
90	67	4¶	Gen Refrac	1200	84⅜	83½	83½	84
106⅛	80⅛	5¶	Gillette	1900	87⅞	87	87	87⅞
20⅞	11½	..	Gimbel Br	1500	17¼	17⅛	17¼	18¼
82½	66⅞	7	Gimbel pf	100	78¼	78¼	78¼	78⅜
38	23½	2	Glidden	1000	24⅝	24½	24½	25
105⅛	95	7	Glidden ppf	800	98½	97½	98½	98½
19	13	..	Gobel (Adolf)	1500	13¾	13	13	13¾
47⅞	37¾	2½	Gold Dust	7300	45⅞	45	45⅛	45⅝
58½	36	4	Goodrich	200	41	40⅝	40⅝	41⅜
96⅞	62	5	Goodyear	1200	87⅞	86	87	88¼
102¼	90	7	Goodyear 1pf	300	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞	99¾
28⅞	11¾	..	Gotham Hos	800	15	13¼	14¾	12⅞
82½	70	7	Gotham pf	10	75	75	75	..
79	65	..	Gotham pf xw	70	75	75	75	..
15⅜	7½	..	Gould Cp A	500	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	..
13⅜	8⅛	..	Grahm-P	300	8½	8⅛	8¼	8¾
59⅞	27	8	Granby	200	32½	32	32	..
43½	37	3	Grand Un pf	100	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	40
43	32¼	1	Grant (WT)	700	36¾	36	36	36¼
102	87	5	Grt Nor pf	200	87½	87½	87½	87½
25⅜	19⅞	.75	Grt Nor Ore	100	21½	21½	21½	21½
34½	21⅜	1.20	Grt W Sug	300	21½	21⅛	21⅛	21½
120	110⅝	7	Grt W Sug pf	60	113	113	113	113
28	12½	..	Grigsby Grunow	44300	27⅜	26	26	27⅝
2	⅛	..	Guan Sug	100	1	1	1	1
			—H—					
32	26	†1½	Hack Wt	10	29½	29½	29½	30½
1¾	1⅝	..	Hack Wt rts	300	1¾	1⅝	1⅝	..
23¼	12⅝	..	Hahn Dpt St	900	18⅞	18¾	18⅞	18⅞
104½	99	6	Hamiltn W pf	1000	103½	103½	103½	..
98	85	7	Hanna pf n	210	95	91	95	89
72¼	55	2	Harbison	100	62½	62½	62½	..
20	13¾	1.20	Hartman B	2000	15¾	15	15¾	16
17¾	6¼	..	Hayes Body	100	10	10	10	10
122½	117	7	Herc P pf	30	122½	122½	122½	..
109	70	5	Hershey Ch	1900	108⅞	107¼	107⅞	108
108½	83½	5	Hershey pf	600	108¾	108	108	108½
41¼	26¼	2½¶	Holland F	200	39	38½	39	39
29	17½	2	Houdaille B	2400	18⅞	18¼	18⅜	18¼
116⅞	52¼	..	Houston Oil	6900	104⅞	102¼	102½	103⅝
56¾	49	3½	Househld F pf	300	57¼	56¾	56¾	56¾
62⅛	41⅛	5	Hudson Mot	1200	43½	42⅛	42½	43½
26⅝	17⅛	2¶	Hupp Motors	600	18½	18¼	18¼	18½
			—I—					
136¾	126	7	Ill Central	1000	128¼	128	128¼	128½
32	20¼	2	Ind Oil & G	300	25¾	25½	25½	26
17	5	..	Indian Mot	800	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	7½
28⅜	16	..	Indian Refin	4800	78⅜	18	18	18¼
27¾	15⅛	N	Indian Re ct	1500	17¾	17⅝	17⅝	18
124	90	5a	Ind Rayon	300	101¼	101	101¼	102
239	154¼	4¶	Ingersoll R	800	225½	222	222	226
98	70⅝	4	Inland Steel	100	85⅞	85⅞	85⅞	..
30⅞	16⅛	2	Inspiration	300	20⅛	20	20	20½
17⅜	13	.60	Insuran Sh	100	13	13	13	13⅞
7½	4¼	..	Intercon Rub	100	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	..
8½	4½	..	Int Agri	1100	6⅞	6⅜	6⅞	6⅛
67¼	54½	7	Int Agri ppf	100	62	62	62	..
197⅛	152½	6§	Int Business	100	192¼	192¼	192¼	103
19¾	13¼	.25	Int Carrier	100	15	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞
75?	55¾	..	Int Cement	300	67½	66¼	67½	..
14½	5	..	Int Combus	4800	9¼	8⅝	8⅝	9
115¾	78⅝	2½	Int Harv	3400	96¼	93⅞	96¼	95
54	31½	2b	Int Hyd El	300	47⅜	46⅜	47	47⅝
92	65½	4	Int Match	300	83½	83	83	83
33	24½	..	Int M Mar	300	25½	25½	25½	25½
44⅜	30¼	1	nt Nickel	1400	33⅜	31⅝	31⅞	32¾
31⅛	26	2.40	Int P&P A	100	26	26	26	..
18	70	7	nt P&P pf	1000	79	79	79	80
153	69	3	Int Salt	800	148¼	147⅝	147⅝	148¼
77⅜	58¼	2	Int Tel2& T	3900	63⅞	62⅞	62⅞	63⅝
40	24	2	Inter Dep St	300	25⅞	25¾	25¾	26¾
75¼	70	7	Inter D St xw	70	70	70	70	..
29	17	2	Inv Equ	400	21⅝	21¼	21¼	21⅝
			—J—					
66½	43	3¶	Jewel Tea	100	58	58	58	60⅜
148⅜	98	3	Johns Man	1000	110½	108	108⅞	111
5½	2	..	Jordan Mot	200	2⅝	2½	2½	2¾
			—K—					
76	67⅛	4	Kan C So pf	200	69	69	69	..
41½	24⅞	5	Kayser	1500	28⅞	28	28	27¾
6⅛	3¼	..	Kelly Spring	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
38⅞	22⅛	2	Kelsey Wh	100	35	35	35	35½
26⅝	7½	..	Kelvinator	1000	24	23⅜	23⅜	25¼
67¾	41⅝	3	Kennecott	1500	47⅞	47⅜	47⅞	47⅝
8½	1¾	..	Kolster Rad	1000	4⅞	4⅝	4⅝	4⅞
55⅞	38⅛	1½	Kraft Cheese	200	55	54¾	54¾	55⅛
110⅞	98	6.50	Kraft Ch pf	100	110⅞	110⅞	110⅞	..
36¾	29¾	1.60	Kresge	100	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛	31¾
114	108½	7	Kresge pf	1500	112	111	112	..
35⅜	23¾	1.60	Kreuger Toll	200	32⅛	32	32	32
48⅛	30⅛	1§	Kroker	200	33½	32¾	32¾	33¼
			—L—					
31¼	29	3	Leh V Coal pf	100	29	29	29	..
81⅞	52¾	4¶	Liquid Car	1000	75⅞	73½	75⅞	..
95¼	42⅛	3¶	Loews Inc	3000	89⅞	88¾	88¾	90½
112¼	18⅜	6½	Loews pf ww	200	112⅜	111½	111½	112
93⅜	84	..	Loews pf xw	300	95¼	95¼	95¼	95¼
70¼	50	2.60	Loose-Wiles	1500	69⅝	68	69	68¾
126	118¼	7	Loose-W pf	38	122½	122½	122½	..
51¼	38¼	1¾	Lou G&E A	200	44⅝	44½	44½	45
12	8	..	Lou Oil Ref	100	9½	9½	9½	9⅝
47⅞	20	2	Ludlum Stl	1000	36⅛	35⅞	36	36¼
			—M—					
87¾	61	4¶	McKeesport	2000	87¾	85	87⅛	85
28¼	14	1a	McLellan	200	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	14⅝
88½	65⅞	6	Mack Trucks	1000	71¾	69⅝	71	72
159	125	2¶	Mack	—	138¾	138¾	138¾	141
52½	32¼	5	Magma Cop	—	135⅛	135⅛	135⅛	136
12¾	6½	..	Mallinson	200	10½	10½	10½	..
8	3¾	..	Manati Sug	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	4⅞
48⅛	43	..	Marshall F	1000	44	43¼	43¼	43½
30⅞	17¼	4	Marmon	1000	19⅝	18⅛	18⅛	20
61⅜	49	2§	May Dept S	100	52	52	52	52¼
40½	19½	3	Maytag pf ww	100	32⅝	32⅛	32⅛	31¾
37	16⅛	..	Mex Seabd	500	30⅛	27⅞	29¼	31
28⅞	12⅛	..	Min Moline	200	21⅞	21¼	21⅜	21½
66⅝	46⅞	..	Mo K&T	500	57⅜	50¾	50¾	51½
110	103	7	Mo K&T pf	100	107⅛	107⅛	107⅛	..
40	20¼	3	Mohawk	300	22	21¾	81¾	22¼
63¾	48⅝	1¼	Monsanto Ch	1000	56¼	55	55¾	56¾
49⅜	35¼	3	Mont Ward	3000	46½	45⅝	45½	46½
16½	3¾	..	Moon Mot	100	10½	10½	10½	10⅝
2⅜	1½	.40	Mother Lode	100	1½	1½	1½	..
11⅝	4⅛	..	Mot Met G&E	200	6⅝	6	6	..
81	50	2	Motor Prod	200	60	60	60	..
25¼	18	3§	Murray Body	1000	22¾	22	22	21¾
49½	35⅝	2	Myers Bros	100	48	48	48	48¼
			—N—					
58½	38½	6	Nash Motor	6100	40¾	39	39⅜	40¾
26¼	16⅞	1½	Nat Acme	100	18½	18½	18½	18½
39⅜	11	..	Nat Air Tr	400	25¼	24½	24¾	25⅜
132	118	7	Nat Chat & St	10	119	119	119	..
20	9⅝	1¶	Nat Bellas H	600	15	14¾	14¾	15⅝
82	55	7	Nat Bel H pf	100	70	70	70	..
93	71	2.80	Nat Bisc	3900	92¼	91	91½	92⅜
148	142½	7	Nat Bisc pf	100	145¾	145¾	145¾	146¼
83½	53⅛	3¶	Nat Cash R	400	60¾	60½	60½	60¾
62	45¼	2§*	Nat Dairy	9600	60⅞	59⅝	60⅛	61⅛
90	88	7	Nat Dept pf	10	90	89	89	..
39½	29	2	Nat Distil	100	34½	34½	34½	35
143	138⅛	7	Nat Lead pf A	10	141	140	141	..
58¾	32	1	Nat Pw & Lt	4200	50	47⅝	45¾	49½
124¾	101	5¶	Nat Supply	100	118⅝	115	115	..
98⅜	70½	5	Nat Surety	200	85	84½	84½	85
41⅞	30	2	Nat Tea	300	33½	32¾	33½	32¾
32⅜	17	1.50	Nev Cons	100	20½	20¼	20¼	20⅝
68	40	3	Newton Steel	600	51⅛	50	50	51
192¾	167	8	NY Central	1100	174¾	173	174	174¾
110¾	108	6	NY C&StL pf	100	109¾	109¾	109¾	109½
128⅛	107⅛	6	NY NH&H	100	113	112⅞	112⅞	113⅝
135½	119	7	NY NH&H pf	200	122⅜	122⅛	122⅜	122⅜
32	22	1.20	N Y Invest	100	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	27⅞
3½	2	..	NY St Ry pf	60	2	2	2	..
104	100	6	NY Stm 6%	10	102¼	102¼	102¼	..
265	226	10	Norf & West	100	239	239	239	..
132⅜	93⅜	10a	No Am	2900	127	125	127	126⅞
55½	51	3	No Am pf	100	55¾	55½	55½	55½
105	100¾	6	No Am Ed pf	200	104½	104	104½	104¼
15⅝	9½	..	No Am Aviat	900	11⅛	10¾	10⅞	11½
97	78	5	No Pac	100	80½	80½	80½	81¾
96⅜	77½	5	No Pac cts	100	80⅛	80⅛	80⅛	79¾
58½	42	3	Nor'west Tel	40	48	47½	48	47½
			—O—					
93	86	7	Oilwell pf	100	91½	91½	91½	91½
34⅞	13⅞	..	Oliver Farm	2200	29⅞	29	29	29⅜
90¾	70	6	Oliver ppf	100	87⅝	87½	87½	88
46⅛	31⅛	3	Oliver cv pf	200	40½	40	40	40⅜
8⅜	2¾	..	Omnibus	100	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
99⅞	63	.8	Orpheum pf	30	98	97½	98	..
80⅜	67½	2½	Otis Elev	3500	75¼	74	74⅞	75⅛
38⅞	29⅜	2½	Otis Steel	100	29½	29½	29½	30
60⅞	50¼	4¶	Owens Bot	100	52⅛	52⅛	52⅛	52
			—P—					
74⅞	52⅛	2	Pac Gas	1900	69	68½	68½	69
107⅞	72	3	Pac Lighting	400	98	97¾	97¾	98⅞
178	140	7	Pac Tel&T	10	145	145	145	145½
23⅜	15⅜	1	Packard M	10000	17⅛	16¾	16⅞	17⅛
67½	50½	..	Pan-Am B	800	63¾	61⅞	62½	62⅝
12¾	4⅛	..	Panhandle	200	11	11	11	11
77¼	48⅝	4	Paramount	4300	70¼	65⅛	69½	70¼
35¾	20¼	3	Park & Tilf	1300	30⅛	30	30	30
4⅜	2½	..	Park Utah	100	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	..
26⅛	12⅛	1½	Parmalee Tr	100	15	15	15	14½
9	2¾	..	Pathe Exch	800	5⅛	5	5	5
19⅝	5	..	Pathe Ex A	200	11⅛	10⅞	11	11¼
32⅞	18¼	3.89	Patino M	600	20⅝	20	20	21⅜
14	6⅛	..	Peerless Mot	100	8¼	8	8	..
55⅝	26⅛	1	Penick & F	2500	53⅝	51½	53¼	53⅛
12	6⅛	..	Penn Dix C	100	9½	9½	9½	..
80	63	3	J C Penney	400	67⅞	67⅝	67⅝	67½
86⅝	72⅛	4	Penn RR	1200	78¼	77½	77¾	78
101	94¾	5	Pere M ppf	15000	100	100	100	100
21¾	17⅞	1.50	Pet Milk	100	18½	18½	18½	18½
26½	25½	..	Petroleum Corp	2000	25⅞	25¼	25¼	26
25⅞	11⅜	..	Phila Read	300	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛	24½
44¾	29⅛	2§¶	Phillips Pet	2000	38	37½	37⅝	38
1⅞	1¼	..	Phillips P rts	3900	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	1¼
2½	1	..	Pierce Oil	900	1⅝	1½	1⅝	1⅝
7⅛	2¼	..	Pierce Pet	1000	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	6⅛
37¾	31	2¶	Pillsbury	300	31¾	31½	31½	31¾
50⅞	43⅜	3.14	Pirelli Co	500	44⅝	44⅛	44⅛	44¼
110	86	..	Pitts Coal pf	100	90	90	90	..
22⅞	17⅝	1.40¶	Pitts Scr&B	400	21	20¾	20¾	..
22⅞	20⅛	..	Pittston	100	22	22	22	22¼
34⅝	25	2	Poore & Co B	300	27½	27½	27½	27½
60	50¼	3¶	Prairie P L	400	51	51	51	51
16⅝	7⅞	..	Pressed Steel	300	9¼	9¼	9¼	9½
78⅞	52⅝	2	Proctor & G	2500	77⅞	76	76	78
11⅝	6½	..	Prod & Ref	1300	10¾	10	10	10⅝
40	31	..	Prod & R pf	10	35	35	35	..
123¾	81½	3.40	Pub Serv	3400	115⅛	113¼	114	115½
98½	92½	5	Pub Serv 5%	200	97½	97¼	97¼	98
112½	106½	6	Pub Serv 6%	400	112	112	112	112
130½	121	7	Pub Serv 7%	100	131	130	131	..
112	107¼	6	Pb Sv EG pf	100	109¾	109¾	109¾	..
89⅜	73	4	Pullman	2900	75	73¼	73⅜	75
8½	2	..	Punta Sug	600	2⅛	2	2⅛	2⅛
27¼	21⅛	1.50	Pure Oil	200	23	22¾	22⅞	23
114¼	110⅛	8	Pure Oil pf	10	114	114	114	..
88⅞	66	4	Purity Bk	300	73¼	72	72	73½
			—R—					
69⅜	34⅜	..	Radio	38000	53½	11⅛	51⅛	53¼
50	19	..	Radio-Keith	27500	42¾	41⅛	42	42¾
77	70	4	RR Secur	20	77	75⅜	77	75¼
58⅞	33	2.60	Raybestos	3600	41⅝	40¼	40⅞	40
64⅞	43⅛	5	Real Silk H	400	52	51	51	53
46½	25⅝	1.60	Rem Rand	13200	35½	34¾	34¾	35¼
100⅞	92	7	Rem Rd 1pf	400	99¾	99⅛	99⅛	..
102	95	8	Rem Rd 2pf	10	102	102	102	102
14⅞	10⅛	.80¶	Reo Motors	400	11⅛	11	11	11⅛
34¾	28⅛	2.40	Rey Metals	400	33⅜	32⅞	32⅞	33⅜
79½	50¼	4	Repub Stl	1800	59¾	57¼	57⅞	57½
95¼	95	6	Repub Stl pf	400	95⅛	95	95⅛	95
114½	107	7	Rep Stl pf	100	112½	112½	112½	..
104	100	7	Revere pf	20	100½	100½	100½	100½
7½	4	..	Reynolds S	400	4⅝	4½	4½	4½
28¼	20⅝	2	Richfield Oil	500	22⅜	22	22	22½
25¾	16½	2§	Rio Grande O	400	21⅛	20⅞	20⅞	21⅛
56½	49¼	3.21	Royal Dutch	400	53	52½	52½	53
52½	51	2	Rutland pf	100	51	51	51	..
			—S—					
122⅜	88	5	Safeway S	1400	99⅞	98	99¼	100
99⅞	94	6	Safew S 6%	50	96	96	96	96
109½	105¼	7	Safew S 7%	10	108½	108½	108½	109
57¼	40½	2¶	St Jooseph	100	43¼	43¼	43¼	..
118⅞	107⅝	8	StL & SF	400	111½	111⅛	111⅛	112½
101	92	6	StL & SF pf	300	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛	99
12½	8⅞	..	Seabd AL	800	8¾	8¾	8¾	9
100⅝	70	4a	Sears Roe	400	88	87½	87½	88⅞
3½	1⅝	..	Seneca Cop	100	2	2	2	2
13½	7⅞	..	Servel	1100	10½	10¼	10⅜	10⅝
27¾	17	..	Sharp Dohme	800	21⅛	20⅞	21⅛	21¼
63¾	54	3.50	Sharp D pf	100	59¼	59¼	59¼	60
52	36¾	1¶	Shattuck	400	47¼	46⅝	46⅝	47⅜
25½	20⅛	1.40	Shell Union	1000	22⅛	20⅝	22⅛	20⅝
106¼	98¾	5.50	Shell Un pf	100	100⅛	100⅛	100⅛	..
35	8⅝	..	Shubert Th	2000	25¾	24¾	25⅜	25⅛
94⅞	35½	3§	Simmons	400	36⅞	36⅜	36⅞	37
37	22⅞	1.60	Simms Pet	400	27½	26⅞	26⅞	27⅛
32	21⅞	2¶	Sinclair	800	27⅞	27¼	27½	27⅜
42	28⅞	2	Skelly Oil	400	35⅞	35	35⅞	36⅜
99¾	99½	..	Skelly O pf ww	400	99¾	99½	99¾	..
8	5½	..	Snider	100	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	..
72	56⅛	2	So Calif Ed	400	66⅛	65⅜	66	66¼
27	18¼	1.50	So airies A	200	27	26¾	27	..
9	3½	..	So Dairies B	1200	9	7⅝	8	7⅛
127	116	6	So Pacific	400	121	120⅛	120⅜	120½
30¾	20⅜	1.40	So PR Sug	100	21½	21½	21½	..
122	110	8	So PR S pf	40	110	108	109	..
136¾	101⅛	8	So Railway	300	107⅞	107	107	107½
101	97½	5	So Ry pf	100	98⅛	98⅛	98⅛	98¼
36½	19⅞	..	Spang Chal	1200	34½	33½	34	34½
96	92	6	Spang Ch pf	10	93¼	93¼	93¼	94½
30½	13⅛	1	Sparks With	4000	28½	27⅛	27⅛	27½
10½	6	..	Spicer & Co	50	7½	7½	7½	7½
25	20⅞	1.60	Spen Kellogg	100	21½	21½	21½	..
36½	21½	..	Spicer Co	400	23⅜	23¼	23¼	..
52	29¾	3	Spiegel May	1000	35¾	34	35	35
99⅞	99⅞	..	Sta Gas pf ½ %	400	100¼	100	100	100
29¼	21¼	1.50	Sta Brands	1500	23⅞	23½	23⅜	23¾
110⅞	110½	..	Sta Gas pf 7%	100	111½	111½	111½	110⅞
129¼	102¾	3.50	Sta Gas	400	118	116½	116¾	119
67	64	4	Sta Gas pf	400	66⅝	66	66⅜	66
15½	10	6a	Sta Inv	100	10½	10½	10½	10
103½	98	5	Sta Oil Exp pf	400	103½	103⅜	103⅜	103⅜
75	55½	2.50§	Sta Oil Cal	1300	71	70¼	70¼	70¾
49	37¼	2	Sta Oil Kan	400	41	40	40	41⅜
84⅞	54	1¶	Sta Oil NJ	24600	80	79	79¼	79⅝
40⅜	31¼	1.60	Sta Oil NY	3400	37¼	36¼	36¼	36¾
3	1⅛	..	Eta Pl Glass	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼
47¾	33	2¶	Starret Co	400	44⅜	43	43⅜	44
20½	10⅛	..	Sterling	1000	17¼	17⅛	17¼	17¼
14¾	12	1.20	Sterling pf	100	14	14	14	13⅝
48	36⅜	3	Ster cv pf	600	45	44⅛	44⅛	43⅞
47	25⅜	1	St-Warner	400	30½	29¼	29⅞	30¼
113⅜	77	2	Stone & Web	1400	99¼	99Z	98	99¼
47¼	35¼	4	Studebaker	1400	36¾	36⅛	36⅛	36¼
1⅜	⅜	..	Sub Boat	200	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
70	53	1§	Sun Oil	100	65½	65½	65½	..
105⅛	102½	6	Sun Oil pf	40	148¾	104½	104¾	..
9⅜	5¼	..	Super Oil	400	7½	7⅜	7⅜	7½
15⅞	8½	1	Sweets Co	1000	12⅛	11⅞	12	12
7	2¾	..	Symington	1100	4	4	4	..
17⅜	8½	..	Symington A	100	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛
			—T—					
17	13	1	Tenn Cop	100	14¼	14¼	14¼	..
60½	50⅞	3	Tex Corp	500	58¼	57¾	57¾	58⅛
67⅜	54⅞	4	Tex Gulf S	1500	59⅝	59½	59½	59½
14½	8⅞	..	Tex & P Coal	400	10¾	10⅝	10⅝	..
32⅜	13⅝	..	Tex & P LT	1000	26½	25¾	25¾	26½
36⅞	18	1.60	Thatcher	200	23⅜	22⅞	23	22¾
32	26	2.40	The Fair	100	27	27	27	27½
26⅞	23⅝	2	Thermoid Co	200	24¼	23½	23⅞	24⅜
47½	36½	3.60	Thompson	100	41¾	41¾	41¾	..
18⅞	11	..	Thom Star	400	16	15¼	16	15½
49⅝	40	3.50	Thom Star pf	400	44⅝	44⅛	44⅛	44¾
46¾	36⅞	..	Third Nat Inv	100	38	38	38	38
17¾	10¾	.60	Tidewat As	400	17½	16¾	17	17⅜
89¾	78	6	Tidewat A pf	200	88¼	88¼	88¼	88½
21¼	14½	.60¶	Timken-Det	400	17	16⅝	16⅝	17
89¼	69⅝	3	Timken	200	73	73	73	74
24	16¼	.30	Trans Oil	200	20	20	20	20
28⅜	14½	1	Trans & W	400	17¼	17	17	17½
41¾	30⅝	2.50	Trico	300	35	35	35	..
20¼	14	..	Tri Cont	600	16¼	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞
22	15	1.60	Truax Coal	200	16	16	16	16
93⅞	89¼	6	Tri Cont pf	100	93½	93½	93½	93⅝
			—U—					
138	97¼	5	Underwood	200	108	107	107	108
17⅛	10	..	Un Bag & P	700	15½	15¼	15¼	..
106⅜	76	2.60	Un Carbide	500	85⅝	84⅛	84¼	85½
242¾	215	10	Un acific	400	226¼	226	226¼	226
86½	82¼	4	Un Pac pf	200	86⅜	86	86	86⅛
99	43½	..	Uni Air T	1400	77⅜	74¾	74¾	76⅝
77⅝	56	3	Uni Air T pf	200	72½	72½	72½	..
58¾	36	1.60	Uni Biscuit	300	56½	54¼	55¾	57⅛
84	44¾	2	Uni Carbon	300	67⅞	65⅜	65⅝	67¾
52	30⅛	..	Unit Corp	37800	45⅝	44⅝	44⅝	45½
53½	46⅝	3	Unit Corp pf	700	52¼	52	52¼	52
19⅞	9⅛	..	Uni El Coal	800	10½	10⅛	10½	10¼
105	86½	4	Uni Fruit	800	92½	91⅛	91⅛	92⅛
49⅜	31⅝	1.20	Uni Gas Imp	700	44½	43¾	43¾	44¼
102¼	97	5	Uni G Imp pf	300	101¾	101¾	101¾	..
14	7¼	..	Uni Paperbd	100	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	7¼
32⅞	18¼	..	US & For Sec	300	23¼	23⅛	23⅛	24
103	72⅝	3	US Freight	200	78½	77	78½	77⅞
139⅝	84½	6¶	US Ind Alco	2500	90⅝	88	88½	88½
38¼	18¼	2	US Pipe&Fd	2000	36½	35½	35⅞	36
21	15⅝	1.20	US P&Fd pf	300	21	21	21	21
21	18½	1.20	US P&F 2pf	200	21⅝	21⅛	21⅛	..
75½	60	5	US Realty	1200	66	64½	65	66⅜
35	21⅝	..	US Rubber	3500	32¼	30⅝	31	31⅞
63⅞	47	..	US Rub 1pf	400	55	53	54⅜	54
36½	27	3.50	US Smelt	500	27¼	27	27	28
198¾	165¾	7	US Steel	19600	172⅞	169⅞	170¼	173
146	141	7	US Steel pf	800	145⅜	145¼	145¼	145¼
12	4⅛	..	Uni Stores A	3800	10⅞	9⅜	10⅜	10¼
41	15½	..	Uni Stores pf	500	39	38½	39	39⅞
9	2¾	..	Univ Pipe	200	6¼	6⅛	6¼	6½
72	70	7	Univ P pf	100	72	70	72	..
45¾	31⅛	2b	Util P&Lt A	1400	41¼	40½	41	41¼
			—V—					
7⅛	4	..	Vadsco	100	4	4	4	4
143¼	49⅞	3¶	Vanadium	19600	123¾	120¾	120¾	122¼
105¼	100¼	6	Va El&P pf	20	103⅞	103⅞	103⅞	103⅞
14¼	12	..	Va IC&C	10	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛
156	65	4	Vulcan	50	104⅞	102¼	102¼	104¾
			—W—					
31¾	24¼	1.50	Waldorf	300	29⅜	29¼	29¼	29⅜
42⅜	26	2	Walworth	700	33⅞	33	33¼	34⅜
15⅜	4⅛	..	Ward Bk B	500	11	10⅞	11	11
80¼	38⅝	4	Warner Br A	11300	64½	63½	63⅝	64⅜
27	16⅝	1	Warner Quin	400	18⅜	18⅛	18¼	18¼
63½	48¼	3	Warren Br	200	57	57	57	57⅝
43½	23¼	2	Warren F&P	700	41¼	41	41	41¼
29⅞	22½	2	Wesson O	400	28¼	27⅞	27⅞	28¼
59½	50½	4	Wesson O pf	300	58	58	58	58
101	97¼	6	W Pen El pf	90	100⅜	100	100¾	100⅜
110⅞	105¾	7	W Pen E 7%	30	110⅛	110⅛	110⅛	110
110	104⅜	6	W Pen P 6%	10	108⅞	108⅞	108⅞	109
24⅛	13½	..	Wn Dairy B	200	20⅜	20¼	20?	..
36	21¼	..	Wn Md	1600	31	29⅛	30½	31⅝
53½	40½	..	Wn Pac pf	100	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	..
219⅜	168¼	8	Wn Union	400	183¼	183	183¼	183
52	40⅝	2	Westg A B	200	43¼	43⅛	43⅛	43¼
201½	140	5	Westg Elec	6400	181⅞	178¼	178⅜	181¼
48⅞	29¾	1	Weston In	300	41¾	41½	41½	42½
54⅞	36⅛	3¶	White Rock	100	48⅝	48⅝	48⅝	49
13⅞	7⅛	..	White Sew M	200	8	8	8	8
27¾	19⅛	2	Wilcox R B	1700	26⅜	25⅝	26⅛	25⅞
26¼	22	..	Wilcox R B ct	500	26¼	25⅞	26	25
11	7⅜	..	Willys-Over	400	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
85	67¼	7	Willys-Ov pf	100	75½	75½	75½	75⅜
72⅜	58¾	2.40	Woolworth	3900	64⅜	63½	63½	64½
169	67¼	..	Wor Pump	1700	166½	161½	162¼	166½
73	67⅞	4	Wrigley	200	72¾	72½	72¾	72¾
			—Y—					
32¾	12¾	..	Yel Truck	1400	27½	26½	26⅞	27
47	36½	3	Young S&W	200	39¼	39	39	39⅜
			—Z—					
16¾	5⅝	..	Zenith Radio	4400	15⅞	15	15½	16

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. ‡Ex-stock dividend. §Exclusive of stock dividend. ¶Exclusive of extras. aPayable in stock. bPayable in cash or stock. cPaid in 1928.

INTERNATIONAL MATCH EARNINGS SHOW GAIN OVER PREVIOUS YEAR

International Match Company has issued its pamphlet report for 1928 calendar year, showing net after all charges of $20,623,530, equal to $8.77 a share on 2,350,000 combined preference and common shares. This compares with $8.12 a share in 1928 and $7.07 a share in 1927.

Income account compares as follows:

	1929	1928
Op inc	$26,213,387	$24,818,115
Deprec	2,078,120	2,070,478
Fed tax	1,050,816	1,160,000
Interest	2,460,920	2,488,777
Net inc	20,623,530	19,098,860
Part pfd divs	4,590,000	4,320,000
Com divs	3,403,366	3,203,168
Surp for year	12,630,164	11,575,692

HIDE BUYING DULL, WITH PRICES FIRM

Buying in the hide market has been light. Buyers have not been disposed to follow up the advances posted by packers. The increase in price of May native steers to 15c May buttbranded steers to 14c and Colorados to 14c, caused tanners to hold back, despite the fact that manufacturers do their heaviest buying in the next six months.

The frigorifico market is steady to strong, the last sale of steers being made at 14⅞c.

Packer calfskins are fairly active, with a firmer undertone. The last sale of May skins brought 21c. City calfskins 10-15's sold at 20c. A car of 8-10's was booked out at 18c.

Packer kip was also active; 5500 May kip sold at 19c; 2000 overweights brought 17c; southerns sold at 1c less.

Sales at the Chicago market during the week ended May 31 follow:

	Current Price	Year Ago
30000 May native steers	15c	15½c
5000 May branded cows	12½c	14½c
2400 Jan to May Colorado strs.	14c	14c
2500 Jan to May buttbr'ded strs	14½c	14½c

BANK OF MONTREAL REPORTS PROSPERITY

MONTREAL—The Bank of Montreal's half yearly statement shows the maintenance of a strong cash and liquid condition and slightly higher profits, despite unusual conditions subsequent to the stock market crash. Paid-up capital is $36,000,000, compared with $34,548,760 a year ago and surplus $38,000,000, compared with $35,548,760.

Profits total $3,543,017, compared with $3,491,651. There were received during the six months payments of $51,459 as premiums on new stock. Total assets amount to $822,599,648, compared with $915,705,653 a year ago. Of that amount, liquid assets are reported at $373,450,296, equivalent to 51,03 per cent of liabilities to public. They include cash holdings of $94,421,408, or 12.90 per cent of public liabilities.

JEWEL TEA-VAN CAMP PACKING

NEW YORK—Negotiations are under way between Jewel Tea Co. and Van Camp Packing Co. looking to consummation of a close working agreement between the two concerns. Transaction is understood to involve issuance of $2,500,000 prior preferred stock by Van Camp which may be taken in whole or in part by Jewel Tea. This is likely to be followed by announcement that Jewel officials will henceforth take an active part in the management of Van Camp.

NO DOLLAR "QUOTE" IN PARIS

PARIS (AP)—The dollar for the first time in the memory of exchange brokers was not quoted on the Bourse today. Business has been light and there were no official transactions. The exchange committee, for purposes of settlement, however, established a rate of 25.50¾. American banks did their usual business in the dollar but took the London and New York quotations as the standard.

DONNER-HANNA COKE CORP.

BUFFALO—Donner-Hanna Coke Corp. almost has completed a battery of 51 coke ovens at its South Buffalo plant. The improvement, which nearly doubles capacity of the plant, cost more than $2,000,000 and will result in a monthly production of an additional 20,000 tons of coke. Daily coal consumption will aggregate 4000 tons.

NEW PRODUCE EXCHANGE HEAD

Herbert L. Bodman of Milmine, Bodman & Co. is the new president of the New York Produce Exchange. He was elected on an independent ticket in a close contest over Winchester Noyes, named by the nominating committee for the race.

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

By the Associated Press

NEW YORK

Stocks: Heavy; Continental Baking issues at new 1930 low.

Bonds: Steady; in quiet trading.

Curb: Easy; leading issues sag in dull market.

Foreign Exchange: Easy.

Cotton: Lower; favorable weather and crop news.

Sugar: Steady; better spot situation.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Firm; unfavorable Canadian weather.

Corn: Steady; insect damage Iowa.

Cattle: Steady.

Hogs: Steady to higher.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales		High	Low	Last June 3	Last June 2
120	Amerada	30⅜	30⅛	30⅜	..
100	Am & Cont	28½	28½	28½	29½
686	Am Found	19⅛	18¾	19⅛	18½
50	Am Pneu pf	18½	18½	18½	19
136	Am T&T	232½	230	231	231⅝
1673	Am T&T rts	21¼	20⅞	20⅞	21
430	Amoskeag	13¼	13	13	..
1000	Andes Pet	.60	.60	.60	.60
10	Av Sec	8	8	8	..
300	Arcadian	.25	.25	.25	..
100	Ariz Com	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	..
100	Ark Nat	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	11⅜
10	Big Sanf	59	59	59	59
115	Bos El	82¾	82½	82½	83
31	Bos El 2 pf	95	95	95	95
10	B&M A sta	80¾	80¾	80¾	80¾
5	B&M C sta	112	112	112	..
30	B&M pr pf	110¾	110⅜	110⅜	110¾
10	Chi Junct pf	110	110	110	..
453	City Service	33¾	33	33	33⅞
184	City Svc rts	⅞	⅜	⅜	½
5	Cop Range	12	12	12	12
50	Cred Alli	11½	11	11½	11½
500	Cr C & Int	11⅞	11½	11½	11½
65	East SS	33¼	33	33¼	33¼
50	E G&Fuel	36½	36½	36½	36½
53	E G&F pf	96½	96½	96½	96½
100	E G&F pr pf	80	80	80	80
54	E Mass Ry	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
50	E Mass pf	30½	30½	30½	30½
5	E Mass A	16½	16½	16½	..
100	E Mass B	28	28	28	27
340	Economy	30	30	30	32
215	Edison Elec	276	273¼	273¼	275
82	Em Asso	27½	27	27	27⅛
361	First Nat S	57	56¼	56⅜	56¾
175	Gen Alloy	11½	11¼	11½	..
40	Gen Capital	51	51	51	51½
100	Gen Elec Sp	11¾	11¾	11¾	..
5	Gen Stockyd pf	92½	92½	92½	..
10	Georgian pf	10	10	10	..
7	Gilchrist	10	10	10	..
45	Hygrade	33	32½	33	..
20	Int Button	13½	13	13	..
30	Island Crk	35¾	35¾	35¾	35½
12	Isle Royale	8	8	8	7½
100	Keweenah	2¼	2¼	2¼	2
355	Mass Util	8¼	8	8	8
500	May Old Col	.35	.35	.35	..
25	Mergenthal	99¾	99½	99½	99½
168	Nash	40⅜	39½	39½	..
97	NE Tel	151	150¼	150¼	151
15	N A Avia	11	10⅞	10⅞	11⅝
380	No Butte	2	2	2	2
10	Pac Mills	24	24	24	23½
155	Pocahontas	16¼	16	16¼	16
95	Pub Util	24¾	24⅝	24¾	24⅝
410	Quincy Min	24⅞	24½	24¾	24½
150	Qzuincy Min rts	.01	.01	.01	.01
370	Shawmut	19	19	19	19⅛
40	Stone & Web	99	98	98	99⅛
136	Sull Mach	51	51	51	..
20	Swift Inter	37	37	37	36¾
125	Torrington	57½	57½	57½	..
300	Un Twist D	27	27	27	27
120	Uni Car F	9¾	9¾	9¾	..
125	Uni Found	30¾	30	30⅛	30⅞
439	Uni Shoe	67⅜	67	67	67½
270	US&El Pow	18¾	18¼	18¼	18⅝
50	Util Eq pf	82½	82½	82½	84
395	Util Hyd	10¾	10½	10¾	10¾
500	Utah Met	.52	.51	.51	.52
100	Venez M	10	10	10	10
10	Wil-Jones	47⅞	47⅞	47⅞	..
	BONDS				
$2000	E Mass 5s	45	45	45	..
1000	Int Hydro 6s	103½	103½	103½	..
1000	Mass Gas 5s	98	98	98	98⅛
500	Miss Riv 5s	100½	100½	100½	..
2000	NE Tel 5s	101	101	101	101
2000	Wst T&T 5s	100¾	100¾	100¾	100¾

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last
Wheat				
July	1.06¾	1.07⅞	1.06½	1.07⅝
Sept.	1.09⅝	1.11⅛	1.09⅛	1.11
Corn				
July	.81¼	.82	.81⅛	.81⅜
Sept.	.82⅜	.83	.82¼	.82⅞
Oats				
July	.40⅛	.40¾	.40	.40¾
Sept.	.40b	.40⅝	.39⅞	b.40⅜
Lard				
July	10.15	10.22	10.15	10.15
Sept.	10.35	10.37	10.35	10.35

b-Bid.

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last
Dec	1.07¼	1.06⅝	1.07¼
July	1.00¼	.99¼	1.00¼
Sept	1.03⅛	1.02⅝	1.03⅛

BETTER BUSINESS CONDITIONS SEEN

"The true key to the business prospect at this stage of the cycle lies in the relation of production to consumption and purchasing power," according to the May "Outline of Business," issued by Chatham Phenix National Bank & Trust Company.

"There are many indications that the national capacity to buy has contracted in measurably smaller ratio than has the output of goods, and that the relation between production and consumption is now on a much more favorable basis than it was during the piping times of 1929," says the Review.

"Figures of the Federal Reserve Board for April show an increase in retail trade over 1929 for the first time this year. In 10 reserve districts sales topped last year by from 1 to 12 per cent. The average gain for all districts was 8 per cent."

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last Sale	Prev. Close
May	14.80	14.82	14.75	14.75	....
July	16.02	16.03	15.91	15.91	16.03
Oct	14.90	14.91	14.73	14.74	14.94
Dec	14.99	14.99	14.79	14.82	15.03
Jan	14.95	14.95	14.78	14.78	15.01
March	14.76	14.80	14.63	14.63	14.85

Spots 16.00, down 15 points. Tone at close barely steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
July		15.82	15.72	15.72	15.82
Oct.		14.75	14.58	14.58	14.75
Dec.		14.85	14.68	14.68	14.85

Tone at close barely steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	—	7.87	7.84	7.84	7.92
July	7.99	8.01	7.97	7.97	7.99
Oct	7.78	7.81	7.77	7.78	7.80
Dec	7.78	7.78	7.77	7.77	7.79
Jan	7.78	7.80	7.76	7.77	7.80
Mar	7.83	7.85	7.81	7.81	7.84

Spots—8.54, down 4 points. Tone at close, quiet. Sales—2000 (American) 1100.

MAY BUY PICKANDS, MATHER

NEW YORK—A report current in financial circles is that the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, second largest in the industry, is negotiating for the acquisition of Pickands, Mather & Co., large producer of iron ore, with properties in Michigan and Minnesota. The unconfirmed rumor indicated that if the merger were effected, Samuel Mather of Pickands, Mather & Co. would resign as a director of the United States Steel Corporation.

NIAGARA HUDSON POWER

Niagara Hudson Power Corporation and subsidiary companies report earnings, after all prior charges, available for dividends for the 12 months ended April 30, 1930, of $15,987,747, equivalent to 62 cents a share on the common stock. For April the balance for dividends amounted to $1,228,391, compared with $1,194,707 for April, 1929, and for the four months ended April 30 to $6,018,036, compared with $5,977,825 for the similar period in 1929.

PROCTER & GAMBLE

CINCINNATI—Negotiations are nearing completion whereby Procter & Gamble Company will acquire James S. Kirk & Co., manufacturers of soap. Kirk Company operates in Chicago and surrounding area. It is a closed corporation and has never reported sales. Procter & Gamble has had no production facilities in Chicago and acquisition of this company will afford it an opportunity to increase its business in that district.

GREAT LAKES DREDGE

CHICAGO — Directors of Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Company have called a special stockholders' meeting for June 30 to vote on increasing authorized capital stock to 800,000 shares no-par from 80,000 shares of $100 par. It is intended to exchange the stock on a basis of eight new shares for one old. Directors have not considered the dividend rate on the new stock.

CHICAGO PNEUMATIC TOOL CO.

LOS ANGELES—Chicago Pneumatic Tool Company has acquired Cochise Rock Drill Manufacturing Company of Los Angeles for approximately $1,000,000. The pay roll of the latter will be increased to 200 from 100 and production expanded to include mining and excavation tools as well as pneumatic and electrical equipment.

INTERNATIONAL MERCANTILE MARINE

Business so far this year has not been as satisfactory as the corresponding period of 1929, reports P. A. S. Franklin, president of the International Mercantile Marine Company. He added: "We are hopeful that the remainder of the year may show an improvement."

OMITS DIVIDEND

LONDON—Malacca Rubber Plantations, Ltd., omitted the dividend for 1929 on the ordinary shares. Company paid 7½ per cent in 1928.

2 STOCKS TO BUY FOR PROFIT

In the face of conflicting conditions and widespread uncertainty in the market, the Tillman group method of forecasting has revealed two moderately priced stocks as outstanding purchases. Both represent ownership in companies with long records of successful growth, leaders in their fields. The current Bulletin names these stocks, explains why they offer unusual opportunities for profit and at what price to buy them.

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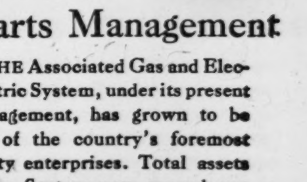
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GENERAL MOTORS NEW ISSUE IS APPROVED

NEW YORK—At the General Motors Corp. meeting, A. B. Purvis was elected a director, to succeed the late William McMaster.

Plan for issuance of the new preferred was approved, and the exchange will be made between June 7 and July 21.

Shares of 7 per cent preferred, the 6 per cent debenture and 6 per cent preferred not exchanged prior to July 26 and the 7 per cent debentures not exchanged prior to July 26 are called for redemption Aug. 1 at the following prices: $125 for 7 per cent preferred; $120 for 7 per cent debentures; $115 for 6 per cent debentures and $110 for 6 per cent preferred.

Exchange will be on the following basis: 1.35 of new $5 preferred for each 7 per cent preferred; 1.15 new preferred for each 6 per cent debentures, and 1.10 new preferred for each 6 per cent preferred share.

CANADIAN BUSINESS BETTER

Expansion of outdoor activities has improved the industrial and business situation in western Canada, reports A. E. Warren, vice-president of the Canadian National Railways, who has returned from a tour of the prairie provinces. Season influences of new crops and construction contracts have proven a stimulus to business, he says.

LAKE COPPER MAY LIQUIDATE

Stockholders of the Lake Copper Company, owning properties in Michigan will vote June 17 on the question of liquidating the company, vice-president F. Ward Painte announces. No actual work has been done at the mine since 1929.

BOSTON CONSOLIDATED GAS CO.

Boston Consolidated Gas Co. reports output for May, 1930, of 915,902,000 cubic feet, increase of 4.3 per cent compared with May, 1929.

CLOTH MART QUIET WITH PRICES FIRM

Restriction of Cotton Goods Output Keeps Stocks Low —Buying Is Listless

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW BEDFORD, Mass.—The month of May already appears to be the smallest month of the year, in point of sales volume in the primary cotton cloth market.

Many manufacturers are congratulating themselves on the fact that production has at least been kept within the bounds of sales volume, and that there has been no further accumulation of stocks on hand. Unfilled order have increased, owing to the curtailment of production.

It is well known that both retail and wholesale stocks are at the lowest point ever experienced, and the thought is expressed by many that there is likely to be an urgent demand for needed goods when the fall distribution becomes brisk.

The manufacturers in at least one large fine goods center are well pleased with the present situation, as compared with that at this time last year. While they acknowledge that business is dull, they say that it is much better to run their mills part time working only on orders actually on the books than it is to manufacture for stock to get low production costs without knowing at what price they may be compelled to sell at some future time when the stocks become burdensome.

Coarse Goods I ss

In the coarse goods division business continued with the same general listlessness which has prevailed for the last two weeks. Prices were held firm generally, with only an occasional concession by a few that were compelled to l. Considering the short week with the holiday being extended to include t days, the volume of trading was about on a level with that of the preceding week.

Early in the week the greatest interest was displayed in the sheeting section. On the part of cloth covering concerns, such as rubberizing and artificial leather makers, shirting manufacturers as well as converters, and makers of various mechanical appliances.

These sales included many orders amounting to 100,000 yards. In narrow sheets the 36-inch 5.50-yard sold at 5c and 5⅛c, and the same width 48 squares 3.00-yard at 9c. The 40-inch 4.00-yard brought 7½c, and the same width 44 squares 5.00-yard 5¾c.

Drills were fairly active at 9c to 9⅛c for the 37-inch 2.75-yard and 6¾ to 7c for the 3.95-yard. The 30-inch 3.25-yard brought 8c. Pajama checks were weak and lower, the 36½-inch 64x60s 5.75-yard selling at 5⅞c and the 72x80s 4.70-yard at 6¾ to 6⅞c. Osnaburgs 36-inch 7-ounce sold at from 10c to 10¼c, and the 3.90-yard at 6⅜ to 6½c, both second quality.

Print Cloths Quiet

Print cloths were rather quiet, although there was a fairly continuous stream of small orders which finally brought the volume up to about that of the sheetings. There were several hundred thousand yards of 60x48s 6.25-yard 38½-inch wide which sold at 5c. The 38½-inch 64x60s 5.35-yard brought 6c, usually with a few sales made at 5⅞c.

The 39-inch 68x72s sold usually at 6⅞c, with some at 6¾c. The 72x76s, 4.25-yard and the 80 squares 4.00-yard were firm all week at 7⅞ and 8¾c, respectively, for near-by delivery.

There was considerable activity in carded broadcloths and carded lawns. The most active number of the broadcloths was the 100x60s 37-inch which sold at 8¼ to 8⅜c. The 112x60s brought 9¼ to 9⅜c, and the 90-60s and 80x60s 8c and 7c, respectively. The 36-inch carded lawns 72x60s, 10.00-yard moved in numerous small sales at 6¾c and the 40-inch 72x68s 6.00-yard at 9¼c.

Finished staple cotton goods, such as chambrays, denims and ginghams, while not active are sought constantly in small orders for the work clothing trade, indicating steady operation in many plants in all sections of the country, east, west and south.

In the fine goods division the moderate activity was led by the plain cotton goods, such as plain combed lawns, voiles and broadcloths.

Fine Goods Market

Plain combed goods 34-inch 72x100s 7.00-yard sold at 10c for nearby and 10¼c for future delivery. The same number 38-inch 6.25-yard brought from 10½ to 10¾c. Combed lawns 88x80s 40-inch 8.50-yard was the most popular number selling at 10½ to 11c eastern and 10¼c southern.

Combed voiles 40-inch 60x56s regular hard twist sold at 8½c, and the extra hard twist at 10½c. Combed broadcloths 128x68s sold at 13½ to 14½c. The 144x76s moved at 15¾ to 17c. Three-leaf twills 39-inch 64x88s 5.35-yard were obtained at from 14c to 14¾c.

Combed sateens 39-inch 88x140s 5.10-yard sold at 17c and the 38-inch 128x68s 5.50-yard at 12½c. Silk and cotton cantons single end 96x64s 22-26 sold at 10½c and the 96x104s 22-26 two end at 24c. Single and tussahs moved at 16½c for the 34-inch 80x56s.

The cotton and rayon mixed goods 64x48s sold at 11½ to 12c, with foreign and at 12 to 12¼c with domestic rayon. The 68x64s 32 filament brought from 16¼ to 16½c, and 17¼ to 17¾c with 60 filament rayon.

Rayon and cotton dobbies 80x56s were obtained at 15c for the foreign carded, and 16c for the domestic.

Rayon filled flat crepes 76x52s 150 denier brought 15½ to 15¾c with 24 filament, and 15¾ to 16¼c with 32 filament.

$5,000,000 BRISBANE BONDS

NEW YORK—Offering of $5,000,000 city of Brisbane, Australia, 20-year sinking fund 6 per cent bonds, due 1950, is being made by by Lee, Higginson & Co. and National City Company at 96½ and interest, to yield over 6.30 per cent. The bonds of this issue are not redeemable for 10 years except for sinking fund. A cumulative sinking fund of 1 per cent a year is provided, sufficient to retire over 36 per cent of this issue before maturity.

GREAT NORTHERN BONDS

WASHINGTON — Commerce Commission authorized Great Northern to issue $10,000,000 general mortgage 4½ per cent bonds, series E, to be sold at not less than 95 per cent of par and accrued interest, and proceeds used to reimburse treasury for expenditures. They will be issued in lieu of a like amount of 4 per cent series D bonds heretofore authorized.

STOCK TRANSFERS TAX SALES

ALBANY—New York state agents for sale of stock transfer tax stamps report May sales of $2,792,278, compared with $3,772,209 in April and $3,145,967 in May, 1929.

CANNON MILLS CUTS DIVIDEND

NEW YORK—Cannon Mills Company declared a quarterly dividend of 40 cents. Previously 70 cents has been paid quarterly.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ajax Rubber 8s '36	65	63
Albany Pw P 6s	94½	94½
Alleghany 5s '44	102	101⅝
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	102	102
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	103⅞	103⅞
Am F Pow 5s	88⅝	88½
Am Inter 55½s cv '49	99⅞	99⅞
Am sMct 5½	97⅞	97¾
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	88½	88½
Am Smelting 5s '47	101⅞	101½
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	104	104
Am T & T '65	104½	104⅜
Am T & T 4½s cv '33	100½	100½
Am T & T 4½s cv '39	176	175
Am T & T col 5s '45	104¾	104¾
Am T & T 4s '36	99½	99½
Am T & T sf 5s '60	104½	104½
Am T & T deb 5½s '43	107¾	107½
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	101	101
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	105¾	105¾
Am Writing Paper 6s '47	82	82
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	96½	96½
Armour & Co 5½s '43	84	83¾
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95	90¾	90¾
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	94¾	94¼
Atch T&SF 4½s	134	133½
Atl & Danv 1st 4s '48	62	62
Atl & Danv 2d 4s '48	53	53
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	77	76
Atl Refin deb 5s '37	101¾	101¾
B&O 1st 4s '48	93¾	93½
B&O rfg 5s '95	104	104
B&O cv 4½s	102⅞	102¾
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	101	101
B&O rfg 6s '95	109½	109¼
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	106⅞	106⅞
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	101⅞	101⅞
Boston & Me 5s '67	99⅞	99⅞
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	99	98¾
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	83¼	82⅛
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	95½	95½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	96	95¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	102⅝	102¼
Can North sf 7s '40	110½	110½
Can Pacific deb 4s	87½	87⅛
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	102¾	102¾
Can Pacific 5s '55	102¼	102¼
Carolina Clin & O 5s '38	102½	102½
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103¾	103¾
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	110⅝	110⅝
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	100⅜	100⅜
Ches & O cv 4½s '30 B	97¾	97⅝
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	99¾	99¾
Ches & O con 5s '39	104	104
Chi G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	102	102
Chi Gt West 4s '59	72¾	72⅝
Chi Ind & L gen 6s '66	102¾	102¾
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	60¼	59¾
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	89	89
Chi & Nw 4¾s '87	101⅜	101⅛
Chi & Nw 6½s '36	109	109
Chi Railway 5s '27	81	80½
Chi RI&P 4½s '52	95½	95½
Chi StL&P 5s	100½	100½
Chi Un Sta 4½s A '63	99⅜	99⅜
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	89¾	89¾
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	105	105
Chile Copper 5s '47	96	96
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	98½	98½
Clev Un Term 5s '73	105	105
Colo Industrial 5s '34	96⅜	96⅜
Colonial Oil 6s	74½	73
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 May	101⅞	101¾
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	95	95
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	105½	105½
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	48	47⅞
Con Gas 5½s '45	106	105¾
Crown Cork Seal 6s '42	100	99¾
Cuba Nof Ry 5½s '42 rcts	63	62⅝
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	77⅝	77½
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	87¼	87¼
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104⅞	104¾
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	95¼	95¼
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	98	98
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	96⅞	96⅞
Detroit Ed 5s '55	104½	104½
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	102	102
Detroit Un Ry 4½s '32	98⅞	982¾
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	95	94¾
Edith Rock 6s	101¾	101¾
Erie 5s '67	94½	94½
Erie 1st con 7s '30	100⅝	100⅝
Erie gen lien	81¾	81¾
Erie gen 75s	94⅝	94
Fed Lt & Trac 6s '42 B	97	97
Fla East Coast 5s '74	54½	54½
Francisco Sug 7½s '42	93	93
Fremont Elk 6s '33	104	104
Gannett 6s '43	89	88½
Gen Cable 5½s '47	100½	100¼
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103	103
Gen Theater '40s	98¾	98¾
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	107¼	107
Gould Coupler 6s '40	78	77
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	105⅝	105⅝
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111	111
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	81	81
Humble Oil 5s '37	101½	101⅜
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102	102
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	105	104¾
Ind Limestone 6s '46	84	83⅞
Inland Steel 4½s '78	94¼	94¼
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	100¼	100
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	68½	68¼
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	68½	68¼
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	89½	89½
Int & Gt Nor 6s '62	102⅞	102⅞
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	101	101
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	121⅛	121⅛
Int Tel & Tel 5s	97¼	97
Kendall 5½s	86⅞	86⅞
Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52	104½	104½
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	76½	76½
Kan Gas & Elec 6s '52	106¼	106¼
Kentucky Cen 4s '87	91½	91¼
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	103⅞	103⅞
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	101½	101⅜
Laclede Gas 6½s '53	103	102½
L'Autaro 6s '54	83¼	82⅝
Lehigh Val con 1s 2003	89	89
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	70¼	70¼
Loew's Inc 6s '41	126½	126½
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	98¾	98¾
L&N uni 4s '40	95¼	95¼
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	51	50½
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	94¼	94¼
McCrory 5½s '41	99¾	99¾
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	101	101
Mil El Ry & Lt rfg 5s '51	101	101
Min St P & SSM 6s '46	98	97⅞
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	106	106
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	78¾	78½
Mo Pac 5½s '49	109⅝	109½
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	102½	102½
Morris & Essex 4½s	98½	98½
Nash Chat & SL 4s '78	90⅝	90⅝
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	98¾	98¼
Nat Rad 6½s '47	25⅛	24¾
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	80	80
NYC&HR con 4s '98	98⅞	98⅞
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	107⅛	107⅛
N Y Chi & St L 5½s '74	107¼	107¼
N Y Chi & St L 5½s B '75	107¼	107¼
N Y Chi & St L 6s A '31	101½	101½
N Y Chi & St L 6s '32	102⅝	102⅜
N Y Edison 5s '44	104⅞	104½
N Y N H & H 4½s '67	93	93
N Y NH & H clt 6s '40	106¼	106¼
N Y N H & H cv 6s '48	124	124
N Y Tel deb 6s '49	110⅞	110⅞
N Y Trap Rock 6s '46	100½	100½
N Y W'chester & B 4½s '46	88¾	88¾
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	103⅝	103⅜
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103½	103½
Nor Am Ed 5s ct	97¾	97⅝
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	102½	102½
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	90⅞	90⅞
Nor Pac 5s C 2047	105¾	105¾
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	114	113¾
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	101½	101½
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	106	106
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	111½	111½
Ohio Riv Ed 6s '48	105⅝	105⅝
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	74¼	74¼
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	90⅞	90⅞
Otis Steel 6s '41	103	103
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	102	102
Pac P&Lt 1st rfg 5s '30	104¾	104¾
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	96¼	96¼
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	102¾	101⅛
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	101¼	101¼
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	65⅛	65⅛
Penn R R 4½s D	95½	95½
Penn R R 4⅜s '63	100⅜	100¼
Penn R R con 4½s '60	100½	100½
Penn R R 5s '64	103¾	103¾
Penn R R gen 5s '68	108¼	108¼
Penn R R gold 6½s '36	109½	109½
Peo Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	102⅞	102¾
Pere Marq 4½s		97¾
Phillips Pet 5¼s '39	96⅜	96
Phil Co 5s '67	100¼	100¼
Phil Elec Co 4½s '67	99½	99½
Phil & Read C & I 5s '73	86¾	86¾
Phil & Read C & I 6s '49	108¼	107¾
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	104½	104½
Port Ry Lt & P 6s '47	99¾	99¾
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	95¼	95¼
Pub Svc E & G 4½s '67	98Z	98⅝
Pub Svc E&G 1970	98½	98½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	99¾	99¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	95¼	95¼
Pure Oil 5½s 1940	98½	98¼
Read rfg 4½s '97	99½	99⅜
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	96	96
Remington Rand 5½s '47ww	98¾	98½
Red I & S rfg 5½s '53	103¾	103¾
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	100⅝	100⅝
Revere Brass 6s	104½	104½
St Joseph & G I 4s '47	87	87
St L & S F 4s A '50	90½	90¼
St L & S F 4½s '78	93¼	92¾
St L S W 1st 5s '52	98	98
Seabd A L con 6s '45	68	67½
Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48	99¼	99¼
Shell Pipe 5s '52	95¾	95¾
Shell Union 5s '47	97	94¼
Shubert Theater 6s '41	60	60
Shell Un 5s ct ww	99⅝	99¼
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	101¼	101¼
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100⅜	100⅜
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	102¼	102
Cinclair Cn O col 7s '37	103½	103⅜
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	100¾	100½
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	98	97½
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	96¼	96¼
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	103¾	103½
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	92¾	92¾
So Pac 4½s '69 ww	99	99
So Pac Oregon A 4½s '77	97⅝	97⅜
So Ry gen 4s '56	90¼	90
So Ry con 5s '94	109¼	109¼
So Ry gen 6½s '56	123¾	123¾
Stand Milling 5½s '45	103½	103½
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103½	103½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	97⅞	97⅜
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	100¾	100¾
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	107	106½
Tex Corp 5s '44	105⅝	105
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	109⅛	109⅛
Third Ave adj 5s '60	27½	27
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38 ww	101½	101½
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	103¼	102¾
Union El L & P 5½s '54	103	103
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	100¼	100
Union Pac 1st 4s '47	95¾	95¾
Union Pacific 4s '68	90⅛	90
Union Pacific 4½s '67	99	99
U S Rubber 5s '47	85½	85½
U S Rubber 7½s '30	100½	100½
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	95½	95½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	101	101
Util Pow ¾ Lt 5½s '47	92¼	92
Util Pow & Lt 5s ww	86¾	86½
Va Ry 5s '62	105¼	105¼
Ca Ry & Power 5s '34	101¼	101
Wabash 3½s Om div '41	84⅜	84⅜
Wabash 5½s '75	104¾	104¾
Warner Bros 6s	106¼	105¾
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	103¾	103¾
Western Electric 5s '44	104	104
Western Maryland 4s '52	83⅞	83⅞
Western Maryland 5½s '77	98¾	98¾
Western Un col 5s '38	101⅜	101⅜
Western Un 6½s '36	108⅞	108⅞
Western Un 5s 1960	103	103
Wheel & LE 1st 5s '30	100⅝	100⅝
Wheeling Stl 4½s B '53	90¾	90¾
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	102	102
Youngstown Sheet 5s	102⅛	102⅛
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100½	100½
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	103	103

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Jun 3	Last Jun 2
3½s '47	100.9	100.12	100.9	100.12	100.12
1s t4¼s '47	101.15	101.15	101.15	101.15	101.17
4th 4¼s '38	102.8	102.11	102.8	102.11	102.9

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Agr Mtg Bk 6s '48	74⅜	74⅜
Akershus 5s '63	92½	92½
Antwerp 5s '58	96	96
Argentine 5½s '62	93½	93⅛
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99	98½
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	99⅛	99
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	98½	98½
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	98¾	98¾
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	98⅞	98½
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	98¾	98½
Australia 5s '55	88⅞	88⅞
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	106	105¾
Austria Hydro 6½s rct	88	87½
Austria (Upper) 6½s '57	96	96
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103¾	103½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	109	108¼
Belgium (King) 7s '55	113⅞	112⅞
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108⅝	108½
Belgium (King) 8s '41	110¼	110
Berlin 6½s '50	96½	96½
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	92½	92½
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	92¼	92¼
Bogto (City) 8s '45	98¾	98¾
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	79	79
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	80¾	80¾
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	94	94
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	103¾	103¾
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	84¾	84½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	85	84½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	101⅜	101⅜
Bremen 7s '35	102½	102½
Brisbane 5s '57	83⅜	83
Brisbane 5s '58	83	82⅞
Buenos Aires 6s '61	87½	87¼
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	98	98
Bulgaria 7½s '68	88	88
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	88¼	88¼
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	100	99⅞
Can (Dom) 5s '31	100½	100½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	88½	88⅜
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	90	89¾
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	90¼	90¼
Chile (Rep) 1963 ct	89¼	89
Chin (Gv) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	27⅞	27⅞
Chilean Loan 7s	95	94¾
Colombia Mtg Bk 6½s '47	75	75
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	82	82
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan	77¼	77¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	77¼	77¼
Coph'n Tel 5s '54	98⅛	98⅛
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	77¾	77¾
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110½	110¼
Danish Mun 8s A '46	109½	109½
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101¼	100⅞
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	100⅜	100⅜
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 1st '40	92½	92⅜
Dutch E I 5½s Nov '53	102⅝	102⅝
Dutch E I 6s '47	101¾	101¾
Dutch E I sf 6s '62	102⅜	102⅜
Duke Power 6s	104¾	104¾
Est R R Co 7s '54	105½	105½
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	97½	97½
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	100⅛	100⅛
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	108¼	108¼
French Nat SS 7s '49	103½	103½
French (Rep) 7s '49	117½	117½
French (Rep) 7½s '41	122½	122⅜
Germ 7s '49	108½	108¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	90	90
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	97	97
Germ G E 6s '48	94¾	94¾
Good Hope I&SW 7s '45	100⅛	100
Greek 6s '68	87	86¼
Hamburg 6s '46	95	95
Irish Free State 5s '60	98⅞	98½
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	97½	97½
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	96¾	96¾
Italy (King) 7s '51	98⅝	98½
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	93⅛	93⅛
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	100	100
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	97⅜	97⅜
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	103½	103⅜
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s	91	90⅞
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57	83⅞	83¾
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	97½	97⅛
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	97¼	97¼
Medellin 6½s '54	76½	76½
Mex 6s small A '33	18	18
Milan (City) 6½s '52	91⅜	90½
Minas 6½s '58	77	77
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	99¼	99¼
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	92¼	92¼
Norway Bank 5s '67	98	98
Norway (King) 5s '63	99	99
Norway (King) 5½s '65	101½	101⅛
Norway (King) 6s '43	103⅛	103⅛
Norway (King) 6s '52	102½	102¼
Norwegian El 5½s '57	91⅝	91
riental Dev 5½s '58	89¾	89⅝
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	97⅜	97
Oslo (City) 5½s '46	100	100
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	93¾	93¾
Panama (Rep) 5½s '53	102½	102½
Paris.Lyons Med 6s '58	103⅝	103
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	104⅞	104⅞
Peru 6s '60	77½	77
Peru 7s '59	98	97⅝
Poland 6s '40	76	76
Poland 7s '47	85	85
Queensl'd (State) 6s '47	101	100½
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	106⅛	106
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	89½	89
Rime Steel Corp 7s '55	95¾	95¾
Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53	79	78½
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	74⅜	74¼
Rome (City) 6½s '52	90¾	90¾
Royal Dutch 4s ww	89⅜	89⅜
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	107¾	107¾
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	93⅜	93⅜
Sao Paulo (Bz) 7s '56	88¾	88¾
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	100¾	100¾
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	92½	92½
Saxon State 6½s '46	93⅛	93⅛
Saxon State 7s '45	99⅛	99⅛
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	107⅝	107½
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	85½	85
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	96½	96¼
Siemens 6½s ct '51	105	105
Soissons (City) 6s '36	104	104
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	105¼	105¼
Swiss Confed 8s '40	107¾	107⅝
Styria (Prov) 7s '46	91¼	91¼
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '32	100	99¾
Tokyo (City) 5s '52	79⅛	79
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	90¼	90¼
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	87⅜	87¼
Tyrol 7s '52	94	94
Tyrol 7½s '55	99½	99½
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	104⅜	104¼
Uni Stil W 6½s A '51	90¾	90½
Unterelbe 6s '53	84¾	84¾
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	96	95
Ururguay (Rep) 8s '46	106½	106
Venectian Mtg Bk 7s '52	96¾	96¾
Wuerttemberg 7s '56	93	93
Yokohamma (City) 6s '61	96¾	96¾

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange and comparison with last week and a year ago:

	June 3	Week Ago	Year Ago
Wheat, 2 red	1.27¾	1.27½	1.25⅝
Corn, 2 yellow	.96¾	.95½	.99⅝
Oats, 2 white	.54½	.54½	.56
Flour	6.10	6.10	5.70
Beef, family	26.00	26.00	29.50
Pork	32.00	32.00	31.50
Lard	.1070	.1065	.1215
Cotton, mid up	.1610	.1620	.1885
Zinc	.0465	.0465	.0665
Iron	20.76	20.76	22.26
Steel, Bil Pit	33.00	33.00	36.00
Copper	.1300	.1300	.1800
Tin	.3125	.3175	.4350
Rubber	.1362½	.1250	.2070
Sugar	.0470	.0470	.0500
Lead	.0550	.0550	.0700
Print cloth	.0525	.0525	..

INDIAN REFINING CO. NOTES

Bond & Goodwin, Inc., and Freeman & Co., are offering a new issue of $3,500,000 Indian Refining Co. 5½ per cent 2½ year gold notes, priced at 99¼ and interest, to yield 5.8 per cent per annum. The notes mature Dec. 1, 1932 and are redeemable as a whole up to and including June 1, 1931 at par and ¾ and interest; thereafter, and on or before June 1, 1932, at par and ½ and interest, and thereafter at par and ¼ and interest prior to maturity.

COTTON PRICES LOWER

NEW YORK (AP)—Cotton was lower today under a comparatively small volume of selling, evidently influenced by favorable weather and crop advices. Offerings were not aggressive, but there seemed to be very little demand. The mid-afternoon market was barely steady at net declines of 7 to 16 points.

CHICAGO BUILDING UP 80 PER CENT

CHICAGO—May building permits in Chicago totaled $11,697,300, a gain of 80 per cent over $6,490,300 in April, which was a 41 per cent gain over March, says S. W. Straus & Co. May volume established a record for this year.

First American Corp.

Incorporated Investors

Mass. Investors

United N. Y. Bank Trust

U. S. Electric Light & Power Series A&B

As specialists in investment trust securities we believe that these trusts will continue to yield satisfactory income and clearly reflect improving business conditions. Check the one in which you are interested and we will send you a special report.

HOWARD · ERICKSON.CO.

85 DEVONSHIRE ST. BOSTON · TEL.HAN. 8176

ELECTRIC BOND EARNINGS SHOW HUGE INCREASE

1929 Net $32,000,000 Compared With $14,000,000 in 1928—Holdings Up

Electric Bond & Share Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, net income after all expenses, of $32,511,823, equivalent after preferred dividends, to $1.97 a share on 13,556,404 common shares outstanding and required to be issued on Dec. 31, 1929, and $2.22 a share on the average number of shares outstanding during the year. This compares with net in the preceding year of $14,329,253.

Net income of Electric Bond & Share Company for 12 months ended March 31, 1930, was equivalent after preferred dividends to $2.14 per common share on the number of shares outstand, March 31, and $2.31 a share on the average number of shares outstanding during the period.

Report for 1929 reveals that in the market break last fall the company further added to its holdings in securities of client companies and bought stocks of other utility and industrial companies. Total cost of all securities bought at that time was approximately $47,000,000.

On Dec. 31, 1929, the company owned practically 50 per cent of the common stock, 76 per cent of second preferred stock, Series A, and 64 per cent of option warrants of American & Foreign Power Company, Inc. Since Jan. 1, holdings in second preferred stock have been increased to more than 75 per cent and in option warrants to more than 81 per cent.

Electric Bond & Share's holdings of common stock of its other client holding companies were all increased during 1929, and at the end of the year the company owned 16 per cent of the common stock of American Gas & Electric Company, 30 per cent of common stock of Electric Power & Light Corporation and 40 per cent of the common stock of National Power & Light Company.

On Dec. 31, 1929, book value of the company's investments was $799,709,025, and market value $1,072,517,007. At March 31, 1930, book value of investments had increased to $859,113,544 and market value to $1,278,444,806. Market value of investments in client companies Dec. 31, 1929, represented 96 per cent of all investments and at March 31, 84 per cent.

Market value of net assets of the company available for the common stock Dec. 31, 1929, was $81 a share and at March 31, $91 a share.

At March 31, miscellaneous securities owned had a market value of $175,432,355.

Present plans call for expenditure in 1930 of approximately $239,000,000 for new construction.

Industrial equities owned by Electric Bond & Share Co. March 31, 1930, include General Electric, Union Carbide & Carbon, Woolworth Co., American Chicle, Gulf Oil, Anaconda, Commercial Solvents, Otis Elevator, Radio Corp., Gillette Safety Razor, National Dairy Products, United States Dairy Products and American Can.

DIVIDENDS

Trico Products Corp. declared the regular quartely dividend of 62½ cents a share, payable July 1 to stock of record June 12.

Associated Oil declares the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable June 30 to stock of record June 13.

Godchaux Sugars, Inc., declares the regular quarterly dividends of 50 cents on Class A and $1.75 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 17.

General Motors Corp. declared a quarterly dividend of $1.25 on the new $5 preferred, payable Aug 1 to stock of record July 7.

Providence Gas Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 30 cents, payable July 1, to stock of record June 14.

West Coast Oil Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50, payable July 5 to stock of record June 25.

Austrian Credit Anstalt declared a dividend of $3.82 on the American shares, payable June 18 to stock of record June 12.

Mack Trucks, Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50, payable June 30 to stock of record June 16.

Cooper & Bessemer Co. declared the regular quarterly dividends of 50 cents on the common and 75 cents on the preferred, both jayable July 1 to stock of record June 10.

Anchor Cap Corp. declared the regular quarterly dividends of 60 cents on the common and $1.62½ on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20.

McGraw Hill Publishing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20.

Tennessee Products Corporation declared an initial quarterly dividend of 25 cents on the common and an annual stock dividend of 5 per cent on the common, both payable July 10 to stock of record July 1.

W. L. Douglas Shoe Company declared the regular quarterly preferred dividend of $1.75, payable July 1 to stock of record June 14.

American Car & Foundry Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.50 on the common and $1.75 on the preferred, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 16.

International Shoe Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the common, payable July 1 to stock of record June 14.

National Licorice Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the preferred, payable June 30 to stock of record June 16.

Lehman Corporation declared the initial quarterly dividend of 75 cents, placing the stock on a $3 annual basis. The dividend is payable July 3 to stock of record June 20.

Union Traction Company of Philadelphia declared the regular semi-annual dividend of 3 per cent, payable July 1 to stock of record June 9.

De Long Hook & Eye Company resumed dividends after a lapse of 13 years with declaration of 25 cents a share, payable July 1 to stock of record June 20. It has 10,700 shares outstanding, out of 11,000 authorized.

SIGNAL OIL DEBENTURES

LOS ANGELES, Calif.—Public offering of an issue of $2,500,000 convertible debentures of Signal Oil and Gas Company is expected to be made soon by a banking syndicate composed of Banks, Huntley & Co., American Investment Co., National Bankitaly Company and Dean, Witter & Co. Proceeds will be used for acquisition and development of properties, to retire current indebtedness, and for other corporate purposes.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	3%	3%
Commercial paper	3½@4	3½@4
Customers' loans	5 @5½	5 @5½
Collateral loans	5 @5½	6½
Year money	6½	
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	3 @3½	3 @3½
Four to six months	3½@3¾	3½@3¾

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	35c	36¼c
Bar silver in London	16 5/16d	17 9/16d
Bar gold in London	84s 11½d	84s 11½d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$71,000,000	$1,780,000,000
Year ago today	85,000,000	2,127,000,000
Balances	24,000,000	221,000,000
Year ago today	34,000,000	203,000,000
F. R. bank credit	23,268,411	207,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	2⅝@2½
60 days	2⅝@2½
90 days	2⅝@2½
4 months	2¾@2⅝
5 months	2⅞@2¾
6 months	2⅞@2¾

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rates as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Bombay	6%
Chicago	4	Calcutta	6
Boston	4	Budapest	5½
Cleveland	4½	Copenhagen	4½
Dallas	4	Lisbon	7½
New York	3	London	3
Philadelphia	4½	Madrid	5½
Kansas City	4	Oslo	4½
Minneapolis	4½	Paris	2½
Richmond	4	Helsingfors	6½
St. Louis	4½	Riga	7
San Francisco	4	Prague	5
Athens	8	Rome	6
Amsterdam	3½	Stockholm	3½
Berlin	5	Sofia	6
Berne	3	Tokyo	5.48
Brussels	3	Vienna	5½
Bucharest	9	Warsaw	7

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations in foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Europe	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Sterling:			
Demand	$4.85 9/16	$4.85⅝	$4.8665
Cables	4.85 13/16	4.85 13/16	4.8665
France—franc	.0392 1/16	.0392 1/16	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1395	.1395½	.139
Italy—lira	.0523¾	.0523⅞	.0526
Germany—mark	.2385½	.2381½	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1410¾	.1411½	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296 11/16	.0296⅞	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2675	.2674½	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0252	.0252	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129¾	.0129¾	.193
Holland—orin	.4020½	.4021½	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1749	.1749	.1749
Norway—krone	.2675½	.2675½	.268
Poland—zloty	.1123	.1123	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0450	.0450	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059⅝	.0059⅝	.193
Spain—peseta	.1208	.1217	.193
Sweden—krona	.2683	.2682	.268
Switz'land—krona	.1934½	.1934½	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0176¾	.0176¾	.193
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3150	.3312½	*
Shanghai—tael	.3650	.4050	*
India—rupee	.3603	.3610	.3650
Japan—yen	.4942	.4942	.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4962½	.4962½	.50
Sts Stlments—dol	.5625	.5625	.5678
South America			
Argentina—peso	.3799	.3793	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.1170	.1171	.1196
Chile—peso	.1210	.1210	.12125
Colombia—peso	.9675	.9675	.9737
Peru—pound	4.00	4.00	4.8665
Uruguay—peso	.9190	.9190	1.0342
North America			
Canada—dollar	.99 15/16	.99 15/16	1.00

*Par unsettled.

New York Bank Stocks

	Bid	Ask		Bid	Ask
America	130	133	Lefcourt	112	125
Am Union	116	125	Liberty	124	134
Bk of U S	60½	62	Manhattan	134	136
Bk Yorktown	..	200	Melrose	162	200
Bryant Pk	45	50	Merchants	116	130
Chase	168½	171½	Midtown	30	36
Chat Phnx	138	141	Peoples	450	550
City	196½	199½	Penn Ex	100	110
Columbus	192	220	Port Morris	45	55
Commercial	522	532	Prisco State	300	475
Fifth Av	3250	3450	Public	134	137
First, N Y	5950	6050	Queensboro	..	290
Flatbush	176	200	Seward	108	118
Grace	600	..	Straus	270	290
Harriman	1515	1615	Textile	55	60
Industrial	185	200	Trade Bank	195	210
Lafayette	50	55	World Ex	..	175
Lebanon	..	105	Yorkville	..	180

TRUST COMPANIES

	Bid	Ask		Bid	Ask
Am Ex Irv	190	..	Irving	59¾	61¾
Banca C I	354	360	Kings Co	3200	3400
Banco di S	58	63	Law Tle & G	284	290
Bk Eur T	100	110	M'facturers	130	131½
Bk NY&T	740	760	Midwood	200	225
Bankers	162	165	Mut Tr W	400	425
Bronx	66	72	New York	297	302
Brooklyn	805	817	Plaza	105	118
County	230	240	Times Sq	63	67
Empire	90	93	Title Guar	162	167
Fulton	620	650	Unit States	4350	4450
Guaranty	766	771	West T & T	140	155
Int Ger Ltd	15	18	Westchester	1000	1100

CHICAGO STATE BANKS

	Bid	Ask		Bid	Ask
Central	378	382	Peoples Tr	485	490
Harris T&S	835	845	Un Bk Chi	311	316
Northern	875	885			

CHICAGO NATIONAL BANKS

	Bid	Ask		Bid	Ask
Cont Ill Bk	745	750	Nat Bk Rep	146	148
First Nat	720	725	Straus Nat	335	345
Foreman	742	747			

RAILWAY EARNINGS

COLORADO & SOUTHERN

(Including Fort Worth & Denver City and Wichita Valley Railway)

	1930	1929
April gross	$1,609,837	$1,912,499
Net oper inc	151,694	244,941
4 mos gross	6,956,809	7,952,539
Net oper inc	933,505	1,594,879

CHAIN SYSTEM SALES

May sales systems compare: $1,484,913 $1,144,225 29.7

NEISNER BROS., INC.

	1930	1929	% Inc
Mal sales	$1,484,913	$1,144,225	29.7
Five months	5,591,383	4,492,180	24.4

BANK OF GERMANY

BERLIN — The Reichsbank condensed statement in marks (000 omitted) follows:

	May 31, '30	May 23, '30
Silver and coin	128,600	167,800
Gold reserves	2,591,100	2,585,900
Bills of exch & check	1,873,800	1,519,700
Other assets	596,400	618,500
Reichsbank circulation	4,812,500	4,045,809
Bank rate	4½%	4½%

CANADIAN BANK CLEARINGS

MONTREAL—Bank clearings in Montreal during May totaled $653,945,548, compared with $704,711,135 in May, 1929; in Toronto $565,166,486, compared with $703,683,221; in Winnipeg $214,601,642, compared with $280,275,828 and in Vancouver $86,372,018, compared with $113,042,277.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today were 55⅝, De Beers 8⅜ and Rand Mines 3. Money was 1½ per cent; discount rates for short bills and three months 2⅛ per cent.

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CHICAGO STOCKS

Sales		High	Low	Last June2	Last May31
50	Acme Steel	65½	65½	65½	65¾
100	Address Int'l	35½	35½	35½	35¾
200	Allied Motor	14⅛	14	14⅛	14
50	Am Equities	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	19½
2800	Am Radio & T	3½	3	3¼	3
100	Art Metal Wks	17½	17½	17½	17
80	Assoc T & T	63½	63½	63½	64
250	As Tel Util	26¾	26½	26¾	27
50	Bastian-Bless	38½	38½	38½	38½
100	Baxter Laund	5½	5½	5½	6
50	Brown Fence	25	25	25	25½
400	Burnham Trad	14	13⅜	14	13⅜
150	Butler Bros	10½	10⅜	10½	10⅜
950	Ceco Mfg	13¾	13	13⅝	13¾
1400	Cent Pub Serv A	39⅛	38½	39⅛	39
450	Cent & S W Util	27⅜	26¾	27⅜	27
8700	Chicago Corp	14⅞	14½	14¾	14½
25	Common Edison	310	310	310	316
100	Com Wat Serv	16½	16½	16½	16½
150	Cont Chgo	19	18¾	19	19
1850	Cord Corp	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	10⅜
5900	El House Ut	54⅛	51¾	54⅛	52¼
100	Gleaner C Har	32	31	31	32
850	Grt Lakes Air	7	6¾	6¾	6¾
100	Hormell & Co	28	28	28	27½
2550	Inland Util	32⅝	32	32¼	32
550	Insull Ut Inv	65	64¾	65	65
300	Kellogg Switch	6	6	6	6⅛
150	Keystone Steel	14½	14½	14½	14½
6000	Libby, McNeil	17½	16⅝	17½	16¼
381	Loudon Pack	50	49	50	49
400	Manh Dearborn	35¾	35	35¾	35⅞
350	Mer & Mfr A	35⅝	35	35	35¾
8900	Mid Utilities	34	33⅞	34	34⅛
5850	Mo-Kan Pipe	35¾	35⅝	35¾	35⅝
50	Nat Ed Pwr A	30¼	30¼	30¼	31
100	Nat Sec Inv	19¼	19¼	19¼	19½
350	No Am Car	48½	48	48	49¼
700	N A Lt & Pwr	76	75⅛	75⅛	76½
1400	Polymet Mfg	14⅝	14	14½	13½
250	Q R S De Vry	15	14	15	15
50	Rollins Hos pf	39	39	39	38½
200	Sangamo Elec	38	38	38	39
800	Seab Ut Shares	7¼	7	7⅛	7¼
50	Sheff Steel	69	69	69	84
150	Stand Dredge	21⅜	21	21⅜	21⅜
60	St Dredge cv pf	25	25	25	25
2450	Steinite Radio	2⅜	2	2⅜	2
1900	Swift & Co	32	30¾	31⅜	30⅞
1200	Swift Intl	37¾	37	37⅝	37⅛
150	Unit C Am pf	20	20	20	20
50	U S Gypsum	47½	47½	47½	48½
2400	U S Radio	28⅞	25	26¾	26¾
2650	Utah Radio	10¾	10	10¼	10¼
450	Util & Ind	18¼	18	18	18⅛
350	Ut & Ind pf	24½	24	24	24½
100	Vortex Mfg	25	25	25	26
100	Vortex Mfg A	30¼	30¼	30¼	30¼
150	Wahl Co	6⅞	6	6	6¾
500	Winton Engine	67¼	67	67¼	67
50	Yates-Am M pf	8	8	8	8⅜

Stock sales, 263,500.

MONEY AT ¾ PER CENT IN PARIS

PARIS—Abundance of money and absence of demand resulted in carryover rate on the official market of ¾ of 1 per cent, a rate unprecedented within the memory of operators.

Cities Service Company

Common stockholders of Cities Service Company of record on May 29, 1930 are now receiving their Rights to purchase at par a new issue of the Company's 5% Convertible Gold Debentures due 1950, at the rate of $100 principal amount of Debentures for each 25 shares of Common Stock then held. Payment for these Debentures must be made on or before June 16, 1930, on which day the Rights expire.

We regard the offering by Cities Service Company as attractive, and recommend that stockholders exercise their rights to subscribe for these Debentures at par.

In accordance with arrangements being made with dealers and banking institutions throughout the country, Common stockholders may forward subscriptions through their local banker or broker for entry and payment not later than June 16, 1930 at an authorized depositary of the Company.

If desired, we will enter subscriptions, or supply details of the offering, including a circular descriptive of the Company and of these Debentures.

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Incorporated

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Standard Public Service Corp. 6s, 1931
Texas-Louisiana Power Company 6s, 1946
Tide Water Power Company, 5s, 1979
Western United Corporation 6½s, 1955

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A WOMAN INVESTED

A woman recently bought 500 shares TRUSTEE STANDARD OILSHARES, Series B, paying $5,750, for the future education of her two children. This enables her to participate—through a single investment—in the vast earnings and profits of 23 Standard Oil Companies.

She will receive regular dividends every September 1st and March 1st, which will be reinvested in this security.

Judging from the combined records of this Standard Oil group, her investment in 10 years will be worth $13,555, which will amply pay for the children's college training. How about your children?

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71 Broadway, New York City

Please send full information about the above seasoned investment.

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Address ....

INT'L COMBUSTION ENGINEERING

Report of International Combustion Engineering Corporation, certified by auditors for the receivers, shows for period Jan. 1, 1929, to Dec. 19, 1929, net loss of $767,442 after interest, depreciation, foreign income taxes. subsidiary dividends, etc. Net in the year ended Dec. 31, 1928, was $3,237,194, equivalent after dividend requirements on $7 preferred to $3.18 a share on 908,263 average no-par shares of common outstanding during the year and $2.75 a share on 1,049,513 common shares at end of that year. Profit and loss deficit Dec. 19, 1929, was $4,454,517, compared with profit and loss surplus Dec. 31, 1928, of $5,432,828.

ATLANTIC-PACIFIC OIL

The Atlantic-Pacific Oil Exploration Company, controlled by a group headed by John Hays Hammond, Harris Hammond and the Fisher brothers of Detroit, has acquired a 60 per cent interest in 1325 acres in Colusa County, California, where tests have shown considerable gas.

AMERICAN POTASH PROGRAM

The American Potash & Chemical Corporation plans an expansion program for its California producing plants which will involve the expenditure of $4,500,000 and require two years to compete, say officials.

EDUCATIONAL

A Vacation Camp That Is a Trip Into Forest by Canoe and Trail

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

A UNIQUE departure from the conventional boys' summer camp is being made this year by two men of wide experience eminently fitted to guide and develop a form of camping activity which will appeal strongly to every boy who loves adventure and yearns for the opportunities for exploration and discovery which faced the earlier pioneers.

Three hundred miles north of Toronto and starting from Timagami, are something like 4,000,000 acres of comparatively little known territory, inhabited by various branches of the Algonkin nation of Indians, such as the Ojibwas, the Ottawas, the Algonquins. Into this wonderful country of forest, stream, and innumerable lakes and islands a party of boys, with Sydney B. Johnson, a man who really knows the waterways of northern Ontario, will go, to explore by canoe, large sections of this territory. As a Canadian Government official surveying these particular waterways, Mr. Johnson also knows intimately the Indian, loves him, and knows how to obtain his confidence and co-operation. Under the guiding hand of Mr. Johnson and his copartner, Matthew Baird of Philadelphia, the boys will enrich their thought with a store of nature lore, and learn to appreciate and practice the ingenuity of man largely unaided by the products of a machine civilization.

But valuable as this will be to these lads, it is secondary to the opportunities which will be given them to develop those qualities of self-reliance, leadership, intelligent co-operation, and versatility, which count for so much in the building of character. Expressed in the words of the leader of this interesting project, the boys will be taught "friendly co-operation, love of nature, and the attainment of assurance through the development of individual initiative and capabilities."

And how is this to be accomplished? In most summer camps opportunities for "self-expression"—development of individuality, perhaps, is better—are a recognized need, and in a more or less degree, such opportunities are provided. But organization, schedules, programs, rules and directive effort, all tend to limit this in a degree which makes it, at best, an unfinished or spasmodic experiment. During the two months that the boys will be with Mr. Johnson and Mr. Baird, "individual initiative" will be always to the front. For example, at the very outset the planning of the trip will be decided at the camp fire council of which each boy will be a member. Two boys will be detailed each day to help the cook in preparing the meals; two will "break the trail," two will find the camping grounds for the night; two will inspect and repair canoes, as needed. This routine will be by rotation so that at some time during the trip every boy will do everything.

Singing Along the Trail

This idea of co-operation will be particularly stressed on the trip. It will be expressed in singing as well as in work and play. Mr. Baird is an exceptionally fine musician and the boys will be taught to sing on the trail and round the camp fires.

The glorious sense of adventure which this trip will mean may be appreciated a little when it is known that the trails along which the boys will travel were, in some instances, blazed over 100 years ago. Many are almost obliterated, but the boys after being taught what to look for, will rely on their sagacity and knowledge and the leaders for the day will thus seek and discover the right trail. Their ingenuity will be tested in the building of fires, mending canoes, stalking wild animals and birds—not to kill, but to study.

Teaching boys to appreciate nature is another ideal which is very dear to the hearts of these men. One is an artist with brush and pencil, and both believe in art as a medium for expressing what one has seen and understood of nature. Boys with artistic leanings, whether they have any technical training or not, will be encouraged to sketch something that has appealed to them each day. Or, if they prefer the medium of photography, they will have the opportunity of using the camera for the same purpose. Some may be artists in words, in which case the one thing that has seized their imagination or inspired their thoughts, they will record in prose or poetry.

In the comradeship of these two directors, these boys from good American homes will get a new vision of the value of conservation. Instead of tearing up the beautiful growth, or destroying the little people of the forest, they will admire, learn from, and "let live." They will study, and—respect. They will discover that the Indian shows far more wisdom in his relations with the wild things of the woods than do many white men, and they will learn to respect the Indian for this.

Genuine Camp Living

The practical side of life will be the responsibility of all, and the boys will learn with surprise and interest, that the forest provides much that is necessary to carry on a trip of several hundred miles by canoe. The gum of trees, birch bark, and tree fibers, are all that are necessary for the Indian when repairing his canoe, and it will be enough for those modern boys. The boys will live well and will have an abundance of good food, benefiting by a surveyor's knowledge of the absolute necessity for a liberal provisioning of a such a party. They will supplement their supper from the clear, cold streams and lakes of that beautiful north land.

In talking with the writer, Mr. Johnson said, in effect, "I believe in starting boys on the road to do things and then letting them have the rein." And so literally will this policy be carried out that supervision will be a silent influence rather than a visible domination; and no rules, laws, or restrictions, will prevent any boy from doing what he can do well, and what would benefit all.

Sydney B. Johnson, C. E., the director, in addition to many years' experience in charge of hydrometric surveys for the Dominion Government, has had a wide and successful experience with boys. Matthew Baird IIII is a graduate of Princeton and Balliol College, Oxford. He is a teacher at Haverford, Pa., and has had many years' camping experience in charge of boys.

A. J. P.

SENDING TO COLLEGE

When recently a mother was asked where she was going to send her son to college, she answered immediately, "I shall not SEND him to any college. But, provided the college is a good one, to whichever one he chooses, he may GO!"

ATTAINING ABILITY

When complimented on his ability a successful man humorously replied, "Ability is changing the upper-story from a useless attic to a useful workshop."

FIRST MILESTONE

"My recipe for happiness?" A lover of art immediately answered, "I reached my first milestone toward the happiness goal when I could see beauty impersonally without the desire to possess it covetously."

A QUITTER?

When called a "quitter," one boy said to another, "When its a weakness I'm quitting, I'm glad to be a quitter!"



© Keystone

Amid These Houses, Known as a "Homestead," In Berlin, Germany, a "Day-Home" Is Maintained for the Children. They Are Here Busy In Their Garden Hour.

The Parent

Ridgefield, N. J.

Dear Editors:

I enjoy the Parent column very much, especially letters from parents who speak about the solving of problems with the children. We all can help one another and I think this is a splendid way to pass along ideas.

Can't we have the column longer each week? (Mrs.) E. M. D.

We can have a longer column if we receive letters suitable for printing. Our readers send in countless letters for us to forward, but not many for the column. Letters suitable for printing should get into the subject quickly, be helpful in tone and should contain ideas of interest to parents and others who have children under their charge. The full name and address should be given us for our files, and it would help us if the letter were written on only one side of each page. For a column well balanced and varied in subject matter we need to have enough letters throughout a month to enable us to make careful choices week by week. Two fairly short letters, sent at different times, each containing a good idea, are more usable than one long, long letter that rambles along about a dozen different things. It is our readers who make the Parent column.—The Editors.

* * *

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Dear Friends:

The adaptation of games to some of the requirements which we find it wise or necessary to make of our children will help to eliminate friction.

Our little girls were never ready to get out of the bathtub. It did not seem to make the least difference how long they had played and often it was necessary for them to be out at a definite time. I have discovered a plan which is very successful. When they are bathed, I say, "Two minutes for a swim." After this period devoted to splashing and ducking I begin a game which I knew as "Still-pond" but which the young people now call "Red-light." I count very slowly or very swiftly, or begin slowly and end swiftly—in fact, any way I choose—up to 10, shouting "Red-light" at 10. They do not know, of course, how I am going to count. As I begin I pull out the stopper. They are usually out by "Three." Of course in the real game there is a penalty attached but we've never figured out what it would be in our game. We've never needed to!

The doing of Sunday dishes, with which they help (they are now nine and five) offers an opportunity for riddles or songs or poems, whichever seem to fit our mood.

Our Saturday morning work includes dishes, the cleaning of the upstairs and the play room and making neat the living room for Sunday.

I have always felt that children should have a few household tasks, but we found that Saturday mornings were becoming a period of stress rather than coöperation. So we have adopted this procedure, being very careful to cultivate the attitude that we are being mutually helpful. Directly after breakfast we talk over what there is to be done and the children volunteer which tasks they will assume. We make a list for each of us and scratch off with great gusto each task as it is done. I find the 5-year-old is overenthusiastic at the list making and underenthusiastic at the actual accomplishment, so I have to be very careful to avoid letting her choose more than she really can do without making it seem too burdensome. I want them to enjoy work. If you should wonder what a 5-year-old can do let me name a few tasks: help make beds, wipe down the stairs, take the shoes out of the closets and dust them and put them back, wash the lavatory, shake the dresser scarfs, in fact, anything which is simple, short and varied.

For a period one of the children developed a habit of not wanting to do anything she was asked. She was just beginning to be letter-conscious, so we taught her to spell "Y-e-s, I w-i-l-l, and this was much more fun then saying, "No." We were very careful to limit our requests to only necessary ones. The verse learned at Sunday School, "Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself," was a help in this situation.

The growing tendency on the part of parents to help these little habits by original means forces the parent to focus his attention on the healing rather than the annoying side of the difficulty. So are they, as well as the children, dwelling in happier atmosphere. (Mrs.) K. V. P.

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4	Niag Hud P A war n	5¾	5¾	5¾
2	Niles Bem Pond	33¼	33¼	33¼
3	Noranda Mines	29⅝	29	29⅝
5	Nor Am Avia A war	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
†25	Nor Am Lt&Pow pf	90	90	90
14	Nor European Oil	4	3⅞	3⅞
3	North States P A	170	169	170
3	Northwest Eng	30	29½	29½
2	Novadel Agene	30	30	30
	O			
5	Ohio Oil	75	73¾	75
1	Ohio Oil pf	105	105	105
5	Outboard Mot B	9½	9⅛	9½
	P			
5	Pandem Oil	1¼	2	6
1	Pennroad Corp	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
1	Pa Mex Fuel (2)	25	25	25
1	Petrol Corp War	5½	5½	5½
1	Plymouth Oil (2)	22½	22½	22½
1	Polymet Mfg (1A)	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝
1	Potrero Sug	8¾	8¾	8¾
20	Premier Gold (.24)	1	1	1
1	Prince & Whitely (1)	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝
1	Prince & White pf (2)	40⅝	40⅝	40⅝
49	Pub Util Hold	24⅝	24½	24⅝
†130	Pure Oil pf	98	98	98
1	Pyrene (.80)	9	9	9
	R			
1	Radio Products (1)	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛
1	Railroad Sh	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1	Reiter Foster (.40)	3¼	3¼	3¼
1	Reliance Int'l A	14½	14½	14½
1	Rike & Kumler	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛
2	Roan Ant Cop	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛
3	Rockl L & P tr ctf	255⅞	25⅞	25⅞
8	Roosevelt Field	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛
	S			
20	St Anthony Gold	1/16	1/16	1/16
16	St. Regis Paper	31	30⅜	30¾
1	Seaboard Util	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1	Seeman Bros	40	40	40
7	Selected Indust	8⅞	8¾	8¾
5	Sel Ind allot ctf	74	74	74
3	Select Ind pr pf	67	67	67
1	Shattuck Denn	5⅞	5 ⅞	5⅞
4	Shenandoah pf	46¾	46¼	46¾
4	Silica Gel ctf	24⅝	24½	24½
260	†Smith A O	231	225	231
1	South Coast	7 ⅝	7⅝	7⅝
1	So Cal Ed B pf	26¾	26¾	26¾
9	So Nat Gas	20	20	20
1	Southland Royalty	14	14	14
†50	Southwest Bell Tel	120	120	120
2	Southwest Dairy	7	7	7
8	Stand Oil Ind	54	53¾	54
1	St Oil Ky	36½	36½	36½
1	St Pub Serv A	16	16	16
1	Starrett Corp	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞
1	Starrett pf	41ffl	41⅛	41⅛
3	Stein Cosmetics	20½	20½	20½
1	Sun Invest pf	46	46	46
	T			
13	Technicolor Inc	57	55⅝	56
2	Tenn Prod	15⅝	15⅜	15⅝
1	Thatcher Sec	4	4	4
9	Tood Shipyards	63	60⅝	62
8	Transamer Corp	40⅞	40¾	40¾
2	Trans Lux D plc A	10¾	10¾	10¾
1	Tri Utilities	49	49	49
1	Trunz Pork Stores	24½	24½	24½
1	Tubize Chat Corp B	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞
	U			
2	United Corp war	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜
18	Unit Founders	30¾	30⅜	30½
2	United Gas c o d	39	39	39
22	United Gas new	23⅝	23	23⅛
8	United Gas War	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞
9	United Gas pf	99	98½	98½
10	Un Lt & Pow A	53	52⅝	52⅝
1	Un Lt & Pow cv pf	117⅜	117⅜	117⅜
1	Un Ret Chem pf	9½	9½	9½
10	U S Elec Pow	18¾	18⅜	18⅜
2	U S Foil B	25½	25¼	25¼
6	U S Lines pf	16⅝	16½	16⅝
1	U S Playing Cards	82½	82½	82½
12	United Verde Ext	11½	11½	11½
8	Util Pow & Lt	23	22⅞	22⅞
3	Utility & Indus	18¼	18	18¼
	V			
33	Vacuum Oil	94¾	93⅛	94¾
3	Venezuelan Pet	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
	W			
1	Wenden Cop Min	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Wilson Jones	44½	44½	44½
1	Walker Mines	2¾	2¾	2¾
6	Woodley Petrol	4⅞	4¾	4⅞
	Y			
1	Y Oil & Gas	1½	1½	1½

DOMESTIC BONDS S (Sales in $1000)

Sales		High	Low	12:30
2	Alumin Ltd 5s '48	99	99	99
1	Am Cmwlth Pow 6s '40	98	98	98
3	Appalach Gas 6s B'45	100	100	100
5	Appalach Po 5s '56	99½	99½	09½
1	Ark Po&Lt 5s '56	98½	98½	98½
2	Asso El 4½s '53	86⅜	86⅜	86⅜
9	Asso G&E 5½s '38	84	84	84
4	Asso G&E 5s '68	84¾	84¾	84¾
8	Asso G&E 4½s C '49	79¼	79¼	79¼
2	Bost & Me 2nd 5s '55	99	99	99
5	Can NW In SS 5s '55	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
3	Caterp Trac 5s '38	103¾	103¾	103¾
17	Cent St El 5½s '54	82	81½	81½
14	Cent St El 5s '48	80	79½	80
3	St StP&L 4½s '53	88⅝	88⅝	88⅝
1	Chi RI&Pac 4½s '60	101¾	101¾	101¾
57	Cities Ser 5s '50	114½	114	114
3	Cities Ser Po 5½s '52	88½	88½	88½
5	Cons Textile 8s '41	68	68	68
1	Cont Gas&El 5s A '58	88⅝	88⅝	88⅝
18	Crown Zeller 6s '40	98	98	98
3	Crucible Steel 5s '40	99¼	99¼	99¼
2	Dix G G 6½s A '37 ww	96⅛	96⅛	96⅛
2	Fix GG 6½sA'37wwcod	97	97	97
1	East Util Inv 5s A '54	80⅛	80⅛	80⅛
34	Elec Pow & Lt 5s 2030	91½	91¼	91¼
15	Fla Pow & Lt 5s '54	90⅞	90¾	90¾
5	Gatineau Pow 5s '56	93¾	93¾	93¾
10	Gatineau Pws 6s '41	99	99	99
5	Gen Bronze 6s '40	99	99	99
1	Gen Vend 6s '37 ww	21	21	21
2	Gen WW&E 6s B '44	95	95	95
6	Geo Pow 5s '67	100¼	100	100
5	Gulf Oil Pa 5s '47	101½	101½	101½
2	Houst G Gas 6s A '43	96⅛	96ffl	96⅛
1	Houst GG 6s A '43 cod	96⅛	96⅛	96⅛
5	Hygrade Food 6s A '49	67½	67½	67½
5	Indnapls P&L 5s A '57	100	100	100
18	Inland Ut 6s '34	122½	121⅞	122½
9	Insull Ut Inv 6s B '40	105¼	105⅛	105¼
5	Inter Pow S 7s E '57	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
5	Inter P 6s A '48 ww	93	93	93
1	Inters Pow 5s '57	90⅝	90⅝	90⅝
5	Kelvinator 6s '36 xw	88¾	88¾	88¾
4	Kop Gas & C 5½s '50	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
2	Los Ang G & E 5s '61	102	102	102
1	Louis P&L 5s '57	97½	97½	97½
58	Lou & Ar Ry 5s A '69	88	86⅝	86⅝
1	Man Pow 5½s A '51	99½	99½	99½
3	Mass Gas 5s '55	98	98	98
2	Mem Nat Gas 6s '43	118⅜	118⅜	118⅜
6	Mont LH&P 5s A '51	101	101	101
1	Narragan 5s '57	101	101	101
3	Nat Pub Serv 5s '78	79½	79½	79½
2	Newb (JJ) 5½s '40	99	99	99
5	N E Gas & E 5s '47	91	91	91
4	NY P & L 4½s '67	94⅝	94⅝	94⅝
2	Niag Falls P 6s '50	106½	106½	106½
27	Niag Shrs 5½s '50	105⅜	105⅜	105⅜
4	Nor Ind P S 5s '69	101¾	101½	101¾
2	Peop Lt & P 5s'79 ww	84½	84½	84½
2	Phila El 5½s '47	107½	107½	107½
10	Pitts Steel 6s '48	102¾	102¾	102¾
2	Pow Corp C 4½sB'59	89	89	89
1	Roch Cent Pow 5s'53	77½	77½	77½
1	St L Gas & Coke 6s'47	74	74	74
11	SEP&L 6s A 2025 xw	105¾	105⅝	105¾
1	South Nat Gas 6s'44	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
43	South Nat G 6s'44 XP	78½	77⅞	78¼
1	Stand P&Lt 6s'57	99½	99½	99½
14	Tex Gas Util 6s '45	99⅜	99	99
5	Tex P & Lt 5s '56	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
4	Tri Util 5s '79	89	89	89
7	Un Oil of Cal 5s '45	99⅞	99¾	99¾
1	U S Rub 6½s '33	98½	98½	98½
11	Van Sweringen 6s '35	97	97	97
2	Wabash RR 5s D '80	100½	100½	100½
2	Waldorf Ast 7s '54	93¼	93¼	93¼
5	West Pa Gold 5s 2030	92	92	92
1	West Tex Ut 5s A '57	92¼	92¼	92¼

FOREIGN BONDS

Sales		High	Low	12:30
1	Baden Con Mun 7s '51	95½	95½	95½
9	Berlin City Elec 6s '55	90¾	90½	90½
1	Bogota Mtg BK7s'47 n	82½	82½	82½
6	Buen Aires Prov6½s'61	91¾	91¾	91¾
4	Buen Aires P 6½s '61	97	97	97
1	Cauca Val 7s '48	78	78	78
6	Cuba Rep 5½s '45	98	98	98
1	Den Mtg Bk 5s '72 IX	97	97	97
4	Ercole M E6½sA'53ww	84¾	84¾	84¾
22	Europ Elec 6½s '65	95½	95	95
4	Europ Mtg 7s C '67	89	89	89
2	Fin Ind Bk 7s '44	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
1	Finlaid RMBk 6s '61	85	85	85
3	Gelsen 6s '34	95	95	95
2	Ger Con Mun 7s '47	97	96¾	96¾
15	Ger Con Mun 6s '47	89¼	89	89¼
4	Hamburg El 7s '35	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
1	Hamburg El 5½s '38	86	86	86
1	Hanover City 7s '39	97	97	97
1	Hanover Cred 6s '31	100	100	100
9	It Sup Pw 6sA'63xw	74½	74½	74½
1	Parana Braz 7s '58	75	75	75
6	Prussia FS 6s '52	90¼	90	90
1	Rio Jan 6½s '59	77½	77½	77½
1	Saar Basin Con 7s '35	99¾	99¾	99¾
2	Santiago Chile 7s '49	96	96	96
1	Stinnes 7s '36 xw	89¾	89¾	89¾
4	Stinnes 7s '46 xw	85	85	85
4	UnStWks 6½sA'47ww	91¾	91¾	91¾

†Actual sales. *Ex-dividend. xrEx-rights. aPlus extra in stock. fPayable in stock. gPartly extra. hPlus 5% in stock. jPartly stock. rCash or stock. wiWhen issued. wwWithout warrants. xwWithout warrants.

AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK CITY

GEORGE M. COHAN
and His Own Company in
THE TAVERN
An American Satire
FULTON THEATRE, 46 St., W. of B'way
Eves 8:40 Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:40

SHUBERT Thea., 44th, W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30 sharp. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:30
New Musical Comedy
Three Little Girls
GREAT SINGING AND DANCING CAST. REVOLVING STAGE. YOUNGEST CAST IN N. Y.

BOSTON

SYMPHONY HALL—TONIGHT 8:30
POPS
ARTHUR FIEDLER, Conductor
TICKETS, $1.00, 75c, 50c

Speakeasy Patrons Will Be Recorded

Another new and important move to aid him in running Boston speakeasies out of business was taken by Eugene C. Hultman, police commissioner, June 2, when he ordered his men to obtain the names of all persons found in raided places in order to use them, if necessary, as witnesses in court proceedings against proprietors.

In this way, the commissioner hopes to obtain long-time padlock injunctions by furnishing more adequate incriminating evidence. Witnesses, he pointed out, were the most salient means of convicting bootleggers. Persons found will be held on bail for court sessions, if the commissioner has his way.

Efforts are well under way, it was announced at headquarters, to permit padlocking of speakeasies on first offense instead of the present awkward, lengthy procedure which allows padlocking only after three convictions in three years.

SUBMARINE SELLS FOR $3320

WASHINGTON (AP)—The battered hulk of the submarine, S-51, which was rammed and sunk by the City of Rome in 1925 with 34 fatalities, and which cost $2,229,000, was sold June 2 by the navy for $3320.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

DISTRICT MANAGERS—Preferably with present direct sales organizations; product, patented foundation garments of wide appeal; high commissions and generous bonus plan. Give full particulars first letter. GRACE GRAHAM CO., Dept. M-CS, Stamford, Conn.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

SALARIED POSITIONS $2500 to $25,000—The undersigned provides a thoroughly organized service of 20 years' recognized standing through which preliminaries are negotiated for position of the calibre indicated; the procedure is individualized to each client's personal requirements; your identity covered and present position protected; not a registration bureau; send only name and address for details. R. W. BIXBY, INC., 120 Downtown Building, Buffalo, New York.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

House-in-the-Pines
16 FUSTING AVE., CATONSVILLE, MD. Est. 1905. For rest or experienced care; harmonious, helpful home atmosphere. State license. Tel. Catonsville 333. Virginia Threadgill.

SHADOW LAWN
Home offering comforts and attention for those desiring rest and study; 6 miles from Washington, D. C.; booklet on request. Address MANAGER, East Falls Church, Va.

PATENTS

FOR SALE — U. S. patent No. 1623465 and British patent No. 275238 on wire clinching nail adapted to all kinds shoe work, trunk manufacture or anything requiring clinching nail; considerable business already established on this nail in the United States. Address GEORGE A. CURTIS, 35 Florence Street, Natick, Mass.

PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, investments, insurance. Personal attention given to management of apartments and business properties.
I. NEWTON DAVIDSON 1306 Waldheim Bldg.
Tel. Ha. 6807 Kansas City, Mo.

REAL ESTATE

OAKLAND, CALIF.—For sale by owner, going east, duplex bungalow; near Technical High School; large lot, beautiful garden; $3,000 required. 4192 Shafter Ave. Tel. Humboldt 4462.

OAKLAND, CALIF. — Exclusive lake district home, near everything; modern stucco, good condition; 2 baths; garages; mortgages; make offer by Aug. 1st. 533 Wesley Ave. Bargain.

ST. LOUIS, MO.—For sale, three-family apartment building, near Principia; one apartment for rent; modern, attractive, best condition; eight rooms; garage; refrigeration; fine investment. F. B. DECAMP, 5510 Cabanne Avenue.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR WOMEN AND FOR SUMMER SHOPS
Agents in every community to sell our imported costume jewelry and leather novelties; consignments of stock sent; no expense except express; unusually liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 West 42nd St., N. Y. C.

Theaters

"All Quiet" Filmed

MAJESTIC THEATER—"All Quiet on the Western Front," an all-talking screen drama adapted by Maxwell Anderson and George Abbott from the novel of the same name by Erich Maria Remarque; directed by Lewis Milestone and presented by Universal. Week beginning June 2, 1930. First time in Boston. The cast:

Katczinsky....Louis Wolheim
Paul Baumer....Lewis Ayres
Himmelstoss....John Wray
Gerard Duval....Raymond Griffith
Tjaden....George "Slim" Summerville
Muller....Russell Gleason
Albert....William Bakewell
Leer....Scott Kolk
Behm....Walter Browne Rogers
Kemmerich....Ben Alexander
Peter....Owen Davis Jr.
Mrs. Baumer....Beryl Mercer
Mr. Baumer....Edwin Maxwell
Detering....Harold Goodwin
Miss Baumer....Helen Clayton
Westhus....Richard Alexander
Lieut. Bertinck....Pat Collins
Suzanne....Yola D'Avril
Kantorek....Arnold Lucy
Ginger....Bill Irving
French Girls....Renee Damonde
Poupee Andriot
Herr Meyer....Edmund Breese
Hammacher....Heinie Conklin
Sister Libertine....Bertha Mann
Wachter....Bodil Rosing

The futility and the agony of war have been transcribed from Remarque's book to the sound film with ghastly effectiveness. The story was not pleasant reading. Its visualization is in some ways even more shocking. It is a record of precisely what war means to the private soldier of any country. It is at once an indispensable document and an uncomfortably actual artistic realization.

Since the armistice a whole generation has come to maturity which has no knowledge of the World War either as personal experience or as remembered current event. The time is rapidly approaching, therefore, when schoolboys will be ripe for the sort of militaristic propaganda that sent the youth of Remarque's story from the classroom to the trenches. When that times comes, it will be too late to stem the tide. Anyone who tries to tell the truth about war then will be a traitor, an outlaw. Already the sword is being rattled in certain parts of Europe. At any moment we may hear more talk of shining armor, places in the sun, rings of steel, holy crusades. The upshot of that sort of talk is to be seen at the Majestic.

Of Remarque's novel about 3,000,000 have now been sold, in 29 languages. Many times that number of persons, probably, will see this film. Here, indeed, is a justification of the motion picture. The longer this picture runs, the more people it is seen by, the stronger the hope of deferring the "next war" until means can be found of preventing war.

Do not suppose that this is peculiarly a "German" war film. It contains no propaganda for Germany, no attack on Germany's enemies. The experiences it depicts were common to the soldiers of all the nations engaged in the World War. The enemy here is war, not France or England.

It is not too soon for this and other war stories to become familiar to the many. Even today there seem to be a surprisingly large number of persons to whom even this film means only another entertainment. Some of last night's audience left early in the evening, apparently unable to endure more. But others seemed to find in "All Quiet" only another entertainment. What has been described as the "Boston titter" was in evidence at many tragic moments. This manifestation is not peculiar to Boston, but it seems to be highly developed here. It implies a strange insensitiveness, or perhaps a lack of imagination. Men who are tortured in war must have their jests, even on the most gruesome subjects. It does not follow that the chronicle of their experiences is a comedy film. For spectators who suffer from this mental torpor, war films perhaps cannot be made too frightful.

Of the making of the film and the acting there must be high praise. The photography is excellent, the synchronization exact, the direction restrained and imaginative. The production provokes that "pity and terror" which characterize tragedy. L. A. S.

Boston Stage Notes

At the Wilbur, "Broken Dishes," now in its fourth week, continues to attract good houses. Donald Meek, the old Boston favorite, gives an excellent impersonation of the downtrodden husband who at last declares his independence. Bette Davis is a charming daughter, and the play is otherwise well cast.

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

LADIES wanted to sell our handkerchiefs embroidered with name or initials; full or spare time; splendid opportunity for those with large circle of friends or acquaintances; good commission paid. Box B-28, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

APARTMENTS TO LET

BOSTON, 10 Museum Road—Large 1 room and alcove, also 2-room suites; rent $35 up; overlooking Art Museum and Fenway. Garrison 9847.

BOSTON, 39 Hemenway St.—Kitchenette apartments, 1 to 5 rooms, furnished or unfurnished; janitor, telephone service. B. B. 1145.

CHARLOTTON APARTMENTS
ASHEVILLE, N. C.—Fronts Country Club. Most exclusive 4 and 5-room apartments, completely furnished, with ideal home setting, at reasonable rates. Service. Write to SIMEON SWENSON.

NEWTONVILLE, MASS.—Sunny upper apartment; perfect condition, fireplace; convenient to trains, schools, etc.; rent reasonable. Newton North 2131-W.

NEW YORK CITY—Cool, cozy one-room, bath, kitchenette; fireplace; convenient subway; furnished or unfurnished. Watkins 1198 mornings.

ARTISTS

ARTIST COPIES PHOTOS, $15. Mail to CHIPLEY, 78 Perry St., New York City.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

BOW AND PLEASANT VIEW—Round trip from Boston daily, 7-pass. Packard Sedan; other trips; rates on request. Tel. Beacon 4309. McNEIL.

FIRST-CLASS 7-passenger limousine for special trips, including Mrs. Eddy's Home, Benevolent Association, Memorial at Mt. Auburn, Pleasant View, Bow, Concord, N. H.; also historical points of interest; experienced chauffeur guides; regular prices. C. W. COSMAN, 95 Gainsboro St., Boston. Ken. 1022.

NEW La SALLE LIMOUSINES for hire by the month, week, day or whole summer; careful, experienced, liveried chauffeurs (sightseeing guides); long or short trips. La SALLE MOTOR LIVERY, Brookline, Mass. Asp. 9002.

PLEASANT VIEW and BOW, $5; other trips in proportion; experienced lady driver, go anywhere. MRS. WHEELER, Regent 4062 (Boston).

CAMPS AND COTTAGES TO LET

OSSINING, N. Y.—One 12x12 room, camp house, veranda; parking; river view; wooded; hour N. Y.; $400 season; also two houses, excellent condition, lovely view, back from highway; suitable rest home; sell reasonable, terms. MRS. DAVIS, Glendale Road.

COUNTRY BOARD

DODGE INN
ROCK HILL, N. Y.—A quiet place for rest and study; excellent table; pleasant rooms, bath, hot and cold water, electric lights; good fishing and bathing; lakes near by; $21 per week, $4 per day; in the Shawangunk Mountains, 84 miles from New York (10th season); references given.
MRS. E. E. AVERY

DRESSMAKING

GOWNS REMODELED OR ALTERED
Telephone Endicott 0629 for Appointment
NEW YORK CITY

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

A. B. C. REGISTRY (EMPLOYMENT AGENCY)
For Reliable Attendants
Edgecombe 1772—New York City

ALICE M. RUDISILL
Commercial Opportunities for Men and Women
2 West 43rd St., N. Y. C. Penn. 0900

ATLAS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Efficient Scandinavian and Finnish domestic help. 805 Lexington Ave. (62nd St.), New York. Regent 2234.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way. New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MISS ARNSON AGENCY—Governesses, infants' nurses, attendants, housekeepers. 431 Riverside Drive, corner 115 St. Cathedral 3351. New York City.

MRS. KEMP'S AGENCY
High grade colored maids: references.
2382 7th Ave., New York Audubon 2856

GARAGES

THE $750,000 Conservatory Garage is only 2 blocks from the Christian Science church, at Gainsboro and St Botolph Streets, rear of Conservatory of Music.

GIFT SHOPS

OUR own beautiful hand-made novelties; one-of-a-kind samples and imports, potteries, brasses, etc.; children's exclusive novelties, sweaters, blankets, etc.; moderate prices; wholesale and retail. CAMEO ART NOVELTY CO., Room 604, 30 Irving Place, East 16th St., New York City.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

GIRL for plain sewing, Protestant (white); $12 per week. E-53, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG LADY, 20-25 years, as stenographer; insurance experience necessary. Box H-18, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 103 Gates Ave.—Centrally located; cheerful home for those needing rest and care; reasonable. ZILLA M. SANFORD, Prospect 1523.

Tenacre Inc.
Tel. Princeton 755 Princeton, N. J.
Rest Home of refinement; highest standards; experienced care if needed; New Jersey State License. Descriptive Booklet. Under management of MRS. KATHRYN BARMORE.

JEWELERS

DIAMONDS, pearls bought for cash; call or send by mail. WILLIAM LOEB, 580 Fifth Ave at 47th St., New York. Vanderbilt 3053.

MANUFACTURERS WANTED

I WOULD like to get in touch with reliable manufacturer with sales force to handle low cost sheet metal article for electric fans. Box K-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

MISCELLANEOUS

BRIDAL SHOWERS—Original verses, appropriate to each gift, furnished for bridal showers or weddings; also poems for celebrations, anniversaries, weddings. Write for references and particulars to D-70, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG distance moving, house to house moving, packing, shipping, storage; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. N. E. AUTO VAN CO., N. Stacey, Mgr., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston. Asp. 2907, Uni. 3795-W.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office, 551 Fifth Avenue. Tel. Murray Hill 3958.

PAYING GUESTS

SILVER BIRCHES
LAKE RONKONKOMA, LONG ISLAND
Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation. Excellent cuisine and moderate prices. Outdoor dining room, sleeping porches; tennis, bathing. Charming garden. Booklet. Phone Ronk. 16.

THE GUEST HOUSE
302 Eighth Avenue Asbury Park, N. J.
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DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

HE THAT riseth late must trot all day and shall scarce overtake his business at night.—FRANKLIN.

In Lighter Vein

Our Idea of an Easy Job

"I'm publicity man for the citrus growers."

"Well?"

"I want to get grapefruit in the public eye."—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

League of Nations

Someone had congratulated the club wit on becoming a father. "Oh, yes, thanks," he said. "We're quite an international household now. I represent England, my wife Scotland, and the babe wails."—*London Opinion.*



Passing Show

Eskimo Child (in cot): "Ma, can I have a drink of water?"

Eskimo Mother: "No, you must wait, it's only three months till morning."

Keeping Him Posted

A story is told by Mr. Evelyn Graham in his newly published book, entitled, "Fifty Years of Famous Judges," concerning Mr. Justice Grantham.

While on circuit once he returned to the house where he was staying rather late, and, as he was wearing a cap, he was not recognized by the constable on duty outside, who seemingly mistook him for one of the servants.

"Has the old blighter gone to bed yet?" inquired the policeman of the judge, who replied that he thought he had not.

A short while later he opened his bedroom window and put out his head.

"Officer," he called down to the street below, "the old blighter is just going to bed now."—*Montreal Star.*

Sensitive

Mr. Pewee: "Why did you get me such big shirts? These are four sizes too large for me."

His Wife: "They cost just the same as your size, and I wasn't going to let a strange clerk know I married such a small man!"—*Purple Parrot.*

Aha!

The justice of the peace in a town in Ohio, in pursuance of his duties, had to hear and judge cases that were brought before him, and also perform occasional marriage ceremonies. He found it difficult to dissociate the various functions of his office.

Everything had gone smoothly until he had asked one bride, "Do you take this man to be your husband?"

The bride nodded emphatically.

"And you," said the justice, turning to the bridegroom, "what have you to say in your own defense?"—*Chicago Daily News.*

Brevities

London Opinion: A writer says that every man should keep 10 collar studs. And when he has lost them all, there's always a sporting chance of finding at least some of them in the dust bag of the household vacuum cleaner.

Bangor Daily Commercial: Great inventions are often the simplest: The architect took the door off a clothes closet and called it a breakfast nook.

Passing Show: A tailor recently came into a large fortune. It is conjectured that one of his very old customers settled up at last.

Life: It's getting so that when you finally do reach the other side of the street, you feel like hollering back at the friends you left behind, "Having a fine time. Wish you were here."

Chicago Daily News: It pays to advertise. Just ask anyone to identify the first 17 amendments.

A Word a Day

Simulate

There is a familiar command in military training camps which illustrates the proper use of this word: it is, "Simulate firing!" The recruits proceed to sight their rifles, pull the trigger, operate the cartridge magazine, etc., just as they would in an actual engagement—but no bullets are used. They have pretended firing, they have "made like" firing; and here we get down to the Latin root *simulare*, "to feign, pretend, make like," from *similis*, "like."

The word is commonly used to express "to assume the mere appearance of, without the reality; to assume the signs or indications of, falsely; to counterfeit." There is nothing genuine about simulation; the underlying purpose is deception, fraud. Here, incidentally, let us note the difference between "simulation" and the word with which it is frequently interchanged, "dissimulation": the former is affirmative and implies the assumption of a false appearance—that he is what he is not; the latter is negative and suggests the concealment of one's true purpose—that he is not what he is.

Sim'-u-late is accented on the first syllable; sound *i* as in *it*, *u* as in *unite*, *a* as in *gate*.

"The spy succeeded for a time in simulating loyalty to the country he was working in."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

Odds and Ends

Chime Combinations

With chimes of 12 bells it is estimated that it would require 91 years to ring all the possible changes or sequences, at the rate of two strokes per second.

Federal Bird Sanctuaries

There are now about 75 government bird sanctuaries in the United States, the first one being set aside by President Roosevelt in 1903, on Pelican Island, in the Indian River, Florida.

Bordeaux

Bordeaux has twice been the seat of Government of France, once during the Franco-Prussian War and again during the early days of the World War.

Stamp Money

During the Civil War in the United States, unused stamps inclosed in metal disks were used for money.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



Getting Square With Dad

Palo Alto, Calif.

TEN-YEAR-OLD Billy's bicycle seat was a wreck. "I've mended it an' mended it, an' I can't mend it any more," he mourned. "Dad was so busy he couldn't even listen to me, when he went off to his office. I'll have to start early and walk to school."

His mother realized that Billy's needs were held secondary to business, and resolved to intercede for him a little later in the day. When she telephoned to her husband and told him of Billy's disconsolate departure for school on foot, there came a hearty promise to get home early, and put on a new seat. He did so, and felt well rewarded by Billy's speechless joy when he saw what had happened in his absence.

When Billy came from school the next day he followed his mother to the kitchen. "Say, what can a boy do for a Dad like mine?" he said.

His mother smiled at the eager face. "I'll tell you, Billy. The man who cut cur lawn yesterday has left a fringe of grass at the edges. Daddy thought he could cut it with the clippers tomorrow. Suppose you try to do it for him, as a surprise?"

Off dashed Billy, delighted. And how he worked! His face was red and wet long before his work was done. Once or twice his mother saw him pause and fling himself on the grass with arms outstretched. But he persisted, and when Dad came home, Billy proudly pointed to a finished job.

"Good thing I got out at half-past three, or I couldn't have finished it, Dad. But now we're square!"

The Children's Corner

Huttee Boy Learns to Interview

HUTTEE BOY trotted up to the cordon of elephants that surrounded his guests, the ostrich, the little zebra colt and the young camel, Chota Unt. He peered between the elephants' huge legs at the ostrich lying in the sand and squealed: "Come on out here, old chap, my mother is going to interview you."

The ostrich twisted its long neck about till it caught sight of the little elephant peering between the huge, post-like legs of the older elephants. It asked: "Interview? What does that mean? Will it hurt?"

Huttee Boy shook his head and said:



"Ostriches Are Running Birds, Not Flying Birds," Replied the Ostrich.

"Of course not. My mother never hurts anybody."

"But what does interview mean?" asked the ostrich again, as it got up slowly and shook the dust from its plumes.

"That is what I want to find out. Hurry!" shouted Huttee Boy.

The cordon of elephants let the ostrich pass, though they continued to guard the zebra colt and the young camel.

The ostrich stalked along on its stout legs behind Huttee Boy to a hillock, where Mem Saheb Elephant stood waiting for them.

Mem Saheb Elephant swayed from side to side, twirled her trunk, flapped her ears and stared at the ostrich with her small elephant eyes. She grunted: "Fish, flesh or fowl?"

The ostrich looked up at the huge creature towering above it and answered: "Fowl, please your honor."

"Humph!" grunted Mem Saheb.

"Humph! Humph! Humph!" echoed all the other elephants.

Mem Saheb twisted her trunk into a question mark and asked: "If you are a bird, why do you run over the ground like a two-legged giraffe? Why don't you fly? Birds fly."

Replied the ostrich: "Ostriches are running birds, not flying birds."

"Humph!" grunted Mem Saheb.

"Humph! Humph! Humph!" echoed the other elephants.

The ostrich put its head on one side and thought. Then it said: "Ostriches lay eggs, that proves they are birds."

"So do alligators," squealed Huttee Boy. "Alligators are not birds."

"So do most fish, and fish aren't fowl," added Mem Saheb.

Then the ostrich thought some more with its head on one side. At last it said: "Well, ostriches have wings, even if they don't fly. They use their wings as sails."

Mem Saheb frowned and replied: "Bats have wings and flying fish have wings, but that does not make them birds."

"Very well, if ostriches are not birds, what are they? Suit yourself," cackled the ostrich, as it flopped down in the dust and went to sleep.

"My trunk! You must not go to sleep while the leader of the herd is talking to you," shouted Huttee Boy, greatly shocked.

Mem Saheb laughed and said: "Never mind. Ostriches have feathers, so they must be birds. Now I shall interview the zebra colt."

"But you have not interviewed the ostrich yet," protested Huttee Boy.

"O yes, I asked it all the questions I cared to," Mem Saheb told him.

Huttee Boy popped his eyes open and asked: "Is asking questions interviewing?"

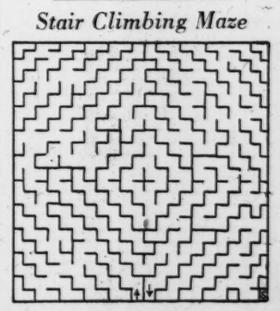
"Surely. Bring on the zebra colt," repeated Mem Saheb.

"My trunk! What a joke on me. I am always asking questions. I have asked everybody I ever saw questions and didn't even know I was interviewing them. What a bright little fellow I am," chortled Huttee Boy, and trotted off to fetch the zebra colt. "I didn't even know how smart I was."

The Adventures of Waddles



Stair Climbing Maze



Start up from the arrow at the bottom and finish on the other arrow.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to "Can You Read This?": "Courtesy costs nothing and pays much."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, TUESDAY, JUNE 3, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

A Key to China's Future

CHINA is in the midst of what has come to look like an annual spring war. The army of the Nanking Government, under the command of the generalissimo, President Chiang Kai-shek, is in action against a group of armies nominally owing allegiance to Feng Yu-hsiang and Yen Hsi-shan, the most powerful figures in Northern China. It is unlikely that the campaign will proceed to a final military conclusion. Before either side is totally defeated, some sort of compromise is likely to be effected.

It is generally thus with internal warfare in China. Year after year the military leaders throw their armies into action against one another. Year after year men are slaughtered, districts ravaged, and the whole country plunged into wide disorder. To an impatient, although generally sympathetic, world China seems to make little progress toward a stable government. Why is this?

The fundamental trouble in China is that the reforming element is attempting to establish a "people's government"—to translate literally the phrase used in the present title of the Republic—without having any solid basis of public confidence and support on which to rest. Throughout his life the great revolutionary hero, Dr. Sun Yat-sen, was seeking such a basis. The famous "Three Peoples Principles" on which he founded his revolutionary movement were an attempt to link that movement with the fortunes of China's masses. Under these "principles," the revolution—in three steps—was, first, to free China from foreign domination ("the principle of nationalism"); next, to establish a government of the people ("the principle of democracy"); and, finally, to insure a fair living for all citizens ("the principle of livelihood"). Every Chinese leader, and any government that may be set up, must proclaim allegiance to these doctrines.

When the Nationalist movement came to the front three years ago, and set up its capital in Nanking, it looked for a brief time as though a government actually based upon the will of China's people, and functioning for the benefit of the masses, might be coming into existence. Nor is there reason to doubt the initial good faith of the Nankinese leaders in proclaiming a government of, by and for the people. But the situation became complicated by the intensive activity of Communist elements among the masses. In China these masses are, in largest measure, the peasant farmers, and, in a secondary degree, the miserably paid workers in urban industries. Both these elements contributed great strength to the Nationalist movement when it struck for power. But, once intrenched, the Nationalist Government became so alarmed at the advance of Communist ideas among peasants and workers that it struck savagely to exterminate the carriers of dangerous ideas.

Such action may have been necessary to head off the advance of Communism in Asia. But the inevitable result was that the Nanking Government cut off from itself the support of the masses. It had left, thereafter, only the hesitant and ineffective support of Chinese business elements, and the strength of its army. When other factions arose, as they have under Feng Yu-hsiang and Yen Hsi-shan, the Nanking Government had no passion of public support to fall back on, but could only rely on the loyalty of its professional troops. And this meant, in essence, that it must rely upon its ability to collect funds.

It is in this lack of any vital connection between the interests of the masses and the fate of the Government that the cause for recurring warfare in China is to be found. So long as it seems to the average Chinese that it makes no difference in the size of his farm or the size of his pay envelope who holds office, just that long the conflict between professional armies will go on. Not until a government is formed that actually does exist to care for the welfare of the common man will China know an end to these annual personal campaigns.

What of "Moderate" Drinking

CONSIDERING that the "personal liberty" plan for the sale and consumption of liquor has been tried some thousands of years, it seems hardly fair to contend that in its one decade prohibition has yet had anything like an adequate opportunity to demonstrate its full merits. It is becoming incontrovertibly recognized, however, that economically it has already been of incalculable benefit to the Nation. Had it not been for prohibition, the present unemployment situation would have been far more desperate than it is. For it is largely due to prohibition that the average worker today has something saved, and it is just this margin of saving which has prevented the hardship and suffering that have been experienced from being much more acute in the period following the stock market crash. Prof. Irving Fisher, in his latest volume, "The Noble Experiment," finds that already the economic gains are so great that there is not a single economist in the United States who will dispute the fact.

It is not only from the standpoint of economics, however, that it is becoming increasingly clear that prohibition is necessary. After exhaustive research in the nutrition laboratory of the Carnegie Institution at Washington, Dr. F. G. Benedict, its director, finds that even moderate doses of alcohol produce a measure of mental and physical incapacity upon almost all individuals. He concludes that the ordinary person, if he drives a car, is a menace to society *four hours after a moderate dose of alcohol*. It is common knowledge that the life insurance companies have long found that even moderate drinking lowers "expectation of life."

The latest evidence comes from the International Congress on Mental Hygiene, which is now in session at Washington, D. C. Dr. K. H. Bouman, president of the Dutch Society of Mental Hygiene, said that painstaking experiments made in Europe have shown that even minute quantities of alcohol produce a dangerous condition of instability in the individual, which is only different in degree from actual drunkenness, and that "even very small doses injure perception, memorization, conception and attention."

Dr. William Weygandt of the University of Hamburg indorsed the findings of Dr. Bouman and declared that strict prohibition of alcoholic beverages should be carried out in every country. Dr. John Piltz, professor in the University of Krakow, declared that alcoholism was disastrous to both mind and body.

The fact that the leading psychiatrists of Europe, in whose countries liquor is still legal and prohibition anathema, have reached such conclusion is highly significant. It gives rise, moreover, to the hope that in time many more of the sincere opponents of prohibition in the United States may recognize that, on the grounds of both economics and human well-being, the liquor traffic must be permanently abolished.

Steel at 26 Miles an Hour

AT SHARON, Pa., a mill has been put into operation that rolls steel strip at the rate of twenty-six miles an hour. Thus is inaugurated in the United States the high-speed production of sheets. Several other mills, now under construction, have been licensed under the basic patents and plan to begin operations in the near future. The plant of the Sharon Steel Hoop Company is entirely electrified. The steel is said to go through the rolls so fast that one end of the strip is in the shipping room before the other end leaves the furnaces.

This is one of the many important developments which are now being made in the industry and which promise to effect a great change in the manufacture of steel and the use of steel products. For instance, a method has been devised for the production of iron direct from the ore—mechanical puddling. Larger furnaces are being constructed and improvements made in the control of heat. While all these advances are seemingly aimed to produce more of the article with the expenditure of less manual labor, at the same time the industry is looking around for new markets and larger consumption of the output.

By use of the electric welder a steel plate floor has been designed and is now being introduced into office buildings, skyscrapers, bridges and other types of structures. The potential market is said to be tremendous. The electric welder has also reduced the cost of pipe making. But the industry's most active interest is being displayed in the manufacture of alloy steels.

More than 200 alloy steels have been patented since the Germans first introduced "rustless" steel. Some of these are being used in building construction. Some are being utilized by the manufacturers of automobiles. Others, impervious to acids, are utilized in the making of containers for the chemical industry. It is claimed that for the making of hulls of ships an alloy steel has been produced against which no barnacle will cling, thereby rendering it unnecessary to dry-dock an ocean liner so frequently. Also alloy steels capable of taking on a high polish have been offered to the manufacturers of tableware as a rival of silver and plated goods.

What these developments portend for the trade is a subject of open daily discussion in the industry. What they portend for employment and for those goods for which the new steels will be substituted is a matter of hopeful speculation for the public.

A Shortage in Worlds to Conquer

DURING the last few years "Bobby" Jones has corralled so many golfing honors, and followers of the game have become so accustomed to reading about him winning this and that championship, that it has seemed there were no more worlds for him to conquer; but it was not until he defeated Roger H. Wethered in the thirty-six-hole final of the British amateur championship at St. Andrews last week that he could claim the honor of having won all the major golf titles of the world.

More than once in years past have the United States amateur and open as well as the British open fallen before his masterful handling of the clubs; but up to this year the British amateur had eluded his skillful touch. The eighteen-hole elimination matches had worked his downfall in his previous attempts, as has often been the case with many fine golfers; but this year he played the kind of golf that carries all before it.

The field he faced was one of the finest ever assembled, containing as it did the British and United States champions of 1929 as well as some past champions and most of the other leading amateurs of the two countries. Meeting and defeating such a field, he is well entitled to be regarded as the world's amateur champion.

United States amateur champion in 1924, 1925, 1927 and 1928, United States open champion in 1923, 1926 and 1929, British open champion in 1926 and 1927 and British amateur champion in 1930 is a record unequaled by any other golfer and one that promises to stand for many years to come—unless, perchance, "Bobby" should add to it himself.

Facts

TWO inscriptions decorate the walls of a great urban university of the middle West, symbolizing the high function of an institution of learning in building the energies and ambitions of young men into noteworthy achievement.

The first motto to attract the eye has to do with "Facts," and is attributed to Owen D. Young, the international capitalist. It reads:

Facts can be applied in any field. Our curse is ignorance. Facts are our scarcest raw material. This is shown by the economy with which we use them. One has to dig deep for them because they are as difficult to get as they are precious to have. . . . I shall be happy if we can substitute the calm findings of the investigator for the blatant explosions of the politicians.

The second motto, bearing on "Research," is an extract from the text of President Hoover's tribute to Thomas A. Edison at the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of Mr. Edison's invention of the incandescent lamp. It runs:

The Nation today needs more support to research. It needs still more laboratories. . . . And scientific research means more than its practical results in increased living comfort. The future of our Nation is not merely a question of the development of our industries, of reducing the cost of living, of multiplying our harvests, or of larger leisure. We must constantly strengthen the fiber of national life by the inculcation of the veracity of thought which springs from the search for truth.

Both inscriptions express one of the chief purposes of a university. Both also reflect the practical man's distrust of a tendency both men have found in politics to let loose oratory take the place of tight information. Out of their own experience these public men have given the university not only an ideal for its work, but a hint as to its greatest contribution to public affairs—veracity of thought derived from the search for facts.

The Vanishing Century

THE virtual disappearance of the Century Magazine, as a result of its merger with the Forum, marks the end of an era in the literary life of the United States. Indeed, the end had been at least foreshadowed for years, for it is a long time since the Century has manifested those qualities of literary or artistic excellence which attached to it in the days of Dr. J. G. Holland, Richard W. Gilder and Robert Underwood Johnson.

New York was a smaller town in those days, but the proportion of its people interested in literary achievement was greater than now. Possibly the same reflection applies to the United States as a whole. Certainly the '80s—that dreadful Victorian period to which the youth, and even the middle-aged, of today advert with such scorn—brought forth many things in the way of periodical literature that compare favorably with anything produced in America today.

For the pages of the Century, Harper's and Scribner's such artists as Abbey, Pennell, Harry Fenn, Howard Pyle, Smedley, Frost and Peixotto—to name but a few—were contributing drawings for which we find few parallels in today's magazines. It is a curious fact that the art of illustration began to deteriorate as soon as process engraving made reproduction of drawings easy, precise and cheap. When the laborious and costly, but individual and artistic, method of reproducing drawings by wood engraving was the sole means of reproduction, the pages of the magazines possessed a beauty which is already making them the objects of preservation by collectors.

Alone among the illustrators of his time Joseph Pennell hailed the new photographic process as a boon to his fellows, assuring as it did the absolute fidelity of the reproductions. But he lived to see his art languish and illustrators of the higher type bereft of employment. Whether it has been the consequence of photo-engraving or merely an inevitable result of changed economic conditions in the magazine business is difficult to say. The fact remains that none of the three magazines which fifty years ago were models of the illustrator's best art have in the last decade employed illustrations to any considerable extent.

Under Gilder and his immediate successors the Century was a magazine with a public policy. It was as distinctly published for the public welfare as for the public amusement. Its editors were leaders in civic activities in New York, and its pages were always open to the advocacy of civic betterment. How much the famous "War Papers" had to do with obliterating Civil War hatreds may be hard to estimate, but the spectacle of Union and Confederate generals amicably contributing their war-time reminiscences to the series, with entire tolerance and good humor, did beyond doubt do much to still the sectional clamor of the politicians. And the Siberian wanderings and investigations of George Kennan had undoubtedly much to do with keeping alive the aspirations of the Russian people.

But, aside from public service, the literary quality of the Century in its earlier days compelled admiration. Its office was a true intellectual center, and its monthly appearance was eagerly awaited by a body of readers which doubtless would appear pitifully small to the publishers of the bonanza weeklies and monthlies of today. But how curious and paradoxical a thing it is that as illustrative methods become cheap and easy, illustrations should diminish, and as the reading public in the United States is multiplied perhaps a thousandfold the magazines which had the highest intellectual appeal should languish and, as in the case of the Century, sink into oblivion.

Editorial Notes

The nucleus of a city-wide perpetual flower show may be that exhibit that opened recently in South Boston under the auspices of the Lincoln House Association. It is designed to demonstrate to apartment house dwellers that drab and uninteresting streets may be transformed into refreshing stretches by the utilization of flowering roof gardens, back-yard gardens and window boxes. Who said a silk purse could not be made out of a pig's ear?

The fact that the United States Senate had to adjourn one afternoon recently since it could not get a quorum, because a double-header was being played at the Washington baseball park, would seem to indicate that, with some of its members, the "Senators" are more popular than the Senate.

Perhaps one reason for the constantly increasing number of automobiles is that bargain hunters have discovered that, in terms of 1914 purchasing power, the "automobile" dollar today is worth $1.22, while the "cost of living" dollar is worth only 62 cents.

The Dutch and Belgian diamond trade has resumed full-time operations. Does this mean that better times are here, or that they see indications of brighter times just ahead? It certainly takes surplus money to buy diamonds.

France's "Pearl of the East"

SAIGON, COCHIN CHINA

I HAVE had many surprises in the course of my wanderings through the East, but in some ways Saigon is the greatest surprise of all. I had heard, of course, that the French called the metropolis of their rich Asiatic empire the "Pearl of the East," but half a dozen other places possess characteristics that in some degree justify that rather grandiose designation.

At any rate, every colonizing western nation, even America, has its "Pearl" somewhere in the far-reaching Orient. And so one approaches France's particular "Pearl," whether by land or by sea, with mild skepticism, in no wise expecting anything here markedly different from Manila or Macassar, Batavia or Bangkok, Sourabaia or Singapore. In fact, the tourist probably does not come to Indo-China anyway except to see Angkor, passing through Saigon only incidentally on the way in or out.

But here in France's corner of Asia there is something distinctly different, a city that is Europe under hot, tropical skies, a city that, from a western viewpoint, is incomparably the fairest east of Suez. Nothing can prepare you for the charm that is here beside what only yesterday was a muddy river lined with mangrove swamps, backed by the impenetrable jungle.

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Physically, it is the colonization achievement supreme, this development of a surpassingly lovely city, this complete westernizing of the Orient, this building beside an eastern river, beneath the palms and banyans and amidst the thousand blossoms of a tropical clime, a true Paris in miniature.

It is passing strange how inadequate an idea one obtains of a place even from persons who have been there. Saigon was the final city of the Far East with which I was yet unfamiliar, and I asked many people about it on the way out here. I began with the Japanese captain of the good ship Korea Maru, for he had often been in Saigon. "Hot," he said, and that was all. "The hottest place in the East. Hot all the time, day and night. Worse than Singapore; worse than Sourabaia; worse, even, than Shanghai in summer!" And about all I could get from anyone was corroboration of this drab description.

Little wonder, then, that I sought Angkor and the rest of Indo-China first, and determined to sail from Saigon and to tarry there very briefly meanwhile. And so, having been at Angkor, and having returned from there to Phnom Penh, I took an "autobus" for Saigon. The vehicle broke down so many times on the way that it distinctly recalled a journey in an even more decrepit one from Haifa to Beirut when, on a wild and rainy night, and in an even wilder region, we had to pause for repairs about every five miles.

I arrived, then, in Saigon late in the evening and thus, perhaps, saw the gay little city at its brightest. I saw large hotels lining broad, tree-lined avenues, tables filling the sidewalks before them, tropically clad Europeans listening to the latest music from the Grand Boulevards, played by orchestras of Parisian musicians. I saw European shops and cafés surrounding an expansive plaza, in the center of which stood the most elaborate opera house east of Suez, a model of that in Paris.

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I found a new and even finer hotel just opening, one with every possible European amenity. Towering above the other buildings on the shaded Bund, its terrace dining room facing the river with its cool evening breezes, it forms one of the outstanding hostelries of the Orient.

Moreover, I found none of the predicted atmospheric discomfort. It had been hot, doubtless, during the afternoon; but now there was a strong, cool breeze blowing up the river from the sea, and the weather was delightful. Rickshas by the hundred and little pony-carriages by the score were on hand to take one about the city at absurdly small charges, but I walked for miles along one arbored avenue after another, through fair little squares, into quiet residence streets, where the homes of Europeans were all but concealed in tropical foliage and banked with a hundred odorous blossoms, and finally, considerably apart into the Chinese sections, the only quarter of Saigon which in the least degree resembles any other city in the Far East.

The farther I strolled the more I wondered, for there seemed no end to these splendid avenues and boulevards, every one lined so closely with trees as to be actually arbored overhead. Each avenue led from a square like those from the Place d'Etoile in Paris, and ultimately brought one into another square, expansive like that wherein stands the great Cathedral, or small and inviting like that called the Place de Marechal Joffre upon which, incidentally, stands one of the most attractive of all American Consulates in the Orient.

Saigon's day's activity commences early, ere yet the sun is high enough to be exuding much heat. It pauses at eleven o'clock, not to recommence until four in the afternoon, when the heat has begun to wane. Between these hours everything European is closed and every European remains in seclusion. In the shopping district there is renewed activity until seven o'clock, but the professional man has long ere that gone out to the Country Club with its golf course and tennis courts, to the river, or perchance down to Cap St. Jacques, two or three hours by motor, where there is a fine hotel and a never-failing ocean breeze. But by dark Saigon itself is no longer hot, relatively speaking, and its beauty is then at the ultimate, as the lights gleam through the heavy foliage everywhere, as the music from several hotel orchestras at the dinner hour recalls the restaurants of Paris or Vienna, as white-clad Europeans stroll or motor along the tree-lined boulevards, where the night air is accentuating the perfume of every flower known to the tropics.

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The astonishment that this fair French city in the Far East brings to you immediately you enter it is the greater because nothing has prepared you for such a place. It is of the Orient only as the people of the Orient are about you. Otherwise it is altogether of Europe. To see a ricksha coming along the splendid Boulevard Norodom, which leads out to the unique Botanical Gardens, is almost as surprising as it would be to find one coming down the Champs Elysées back in Paris.

In Saigon it is as if the East had obtruded itself into the West, rather than the contrary. That is the impression the French colonizers have succeeded in producing here, and whether you sympathize with the purpose or not, you cannot but admit that it has been a marvelous feat and one without parallel elsewhere. The Frenchman who has come out here to remain five years, ten years, perhaps indefinitely, has determined to solace himself in his exile by bringing something of France with him, and he has done it in a degree that no other colonizing people have equaled, or, perhaps, attempted.

Nor does the Frenchman wax at all fulsome when he calls Saigon the "Pearl of the East." It is that, indeed, and after spending a few days there the visitor must needs admit that no other Oriental city is really entitled to the designation. Nor does it differ climatically in any great measure from other Far Eastern cities. I met one American, manager of the Saigon branch of a world-girdling concern, who has been there twenty years and still enjoys all features of the place, its life and climate. No other city in the Orient, he says, so combines the charms of Europe and of the eastern tropics.

M. T. G.

From the World's Great Capitals—Paris

PARIS

ADVANCE fashion tip for the ladies. The International Colonial Exhibition of 1931 will probably affect la mode. Hats, dresses and ornaments will tend to go colonial. It's not too early to be thinking up a chapeau-à-l'Angkor-Vat. Even grass skirts may have their day. Having been banished from some Moslem countries, the veil may come into its own in Europe. Watch for the first pagoda bonnet. Here is our chance to discover whether craftsmen imported from the dim, dark places of the earth can design jewelry any more barbaric than what is already being worn. Can the jungle outdistance Montparnasse? Can the bushman surpass the boulevardier?

Watch for First Pagoda Bonnet

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None of which really matters in the slightest if Jean Patou is right. He says fashions are going out of fashion—and he ought to know. A happy day will come, he thinks, when styles, as such, will disappear and a single mode of dress will prevail, with only those slight variations which depend upon personal taste. In that bright future, the world-rocking question of the length of the skirt will be answered by having short skirts for sports or town wear, longer skirts for afternoon wear, and still longer skirts, but probably without trains, for evenings. There will be no more fads, and taste and reason will reign supreme. Oh, M. Patou, how long, how long? (Not the skirts, you know, but the time.)

Fashions Going Out of Fashion

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It would be nice if we could all form a better concept of time. Sparrows, it appears, are very clever about this. Perhaps you thought that sparrows knew what time it was by the position of the sun? Not at all. And this is the proof of it. A woman doctor had been in the habit of feeding the sparrows with crumbs as she passed through the Luxembourg Gardens every day at half past twelve. They were always waiting for her just at that hour. Then came the change to summer time, with the result that, from that day onward, the woman passed through the gardens at what, according to the old régime, would have been half past eleven. The sparrows were on hand, just the same, although the sun or, rather, the earth, had still another hour to go to gain its 12:30 position. The Academy of Science has been asked to explain this phenomenon. (Will it accuse the sparrows of watching the clock?)

How Do Sparrows Know the Time?

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This is said to be an age of clock-watching, of desire for speed. A learned statistician has calculated that a pedestrian can cover, in kilometers an hour, 4½; an eagle, 110; a carrier pigeon, 97; a motorboat, 115; an express train, 120; a fly, 190; a motorcycle, 205; a swallow, 214; a swift, 316 (hence the name, no doubt); a motorcar, 375, and an airplane, 519. (A kilometer is nearly five-eighths of a mile.) Birds still held the lead a few years ago. We can even now learn quite a lot from them.

Speed and Still More Speed

When one starts on statistics, it's hard to leave off. The Easter week rush of visitors to France this year set a new high record. No fewer than 25,682 travelers passed through Boulogne during the week, most of them being English. On a single day, 5355 tourists landed.

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Naturally, the hotels were full. Hotels, by the way, are pretty important historically. The Versailles Treaty was discussed and drawn up in a hotel in the Champs Elysées. The League of Nations has for ten years been installed in a hotel. The Reparations Commission commenced work in a Paris hotel. All the great discussions of the Supreme Council took place in hotel salons. Both the Dawes plan and the Young plan were evolved in hotel rooms. The Bank of International Settlements has been installed in a hotel. Who, indeed, would attempt to deny the political importance of the hostelries not only of Paris, but of Washington, London, Geneva, The Hague, and, for that matter, of many other cities. Historians perhaps will refer to this era as a period of Hotel Diplomacy.

A New Use for Hotels

But those English schoolboys and schoolgirls who came to Paris for the Easter holidays didn't live in hotels. They were lodged in Paris lycées, vacated by students who had gone to spend the holidays with their families. The Lycées Henri IV, Janson-de-Sailly, Louis-le-Grand, and others all sheltered quotas of British visitors. The average cost of pension a head for the visitors was 35 francs (about 5s. 6d.) a day.

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It's all very well to go to school on dry land, and cross the Channel and live in a lycée, but think of the joy of going to school on a sailing ship! That is what 110 boys and young men will do when the Néréïde, school-ship of the French merchant marine, is commissioned. Aboard her, future officers of the merchant service will become acquainted with the secrets of deep-sea sailing. A few amateur yachtsmen will take advantage of the cruise to learn more about how a ship should be handled.

Going to School on a Sailing Ship

And speaking of schools—for they will creep into this column—more than 350 American students are expected to attend summer classes at the Fontainebleau schools of music and fine arts this year. Charles-Marie Widor, member of the Institute and secretary of the Beaux-Arts, is general director of the school of music, which is housed in the famous château. Jacques Carlu, well-known French architect and holder of the Prix de Rome, directs the school of fine arts. The inclusive charge for room, board and tuition is fixed at $300 for the season of three months. The opening date is June 25.